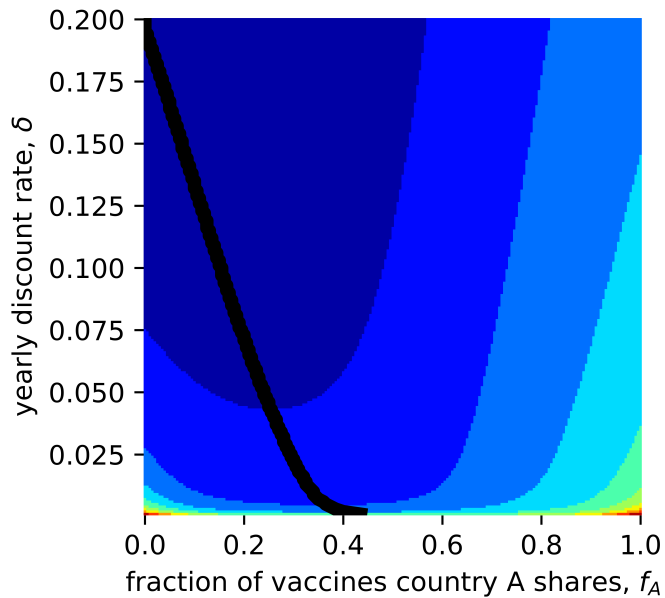
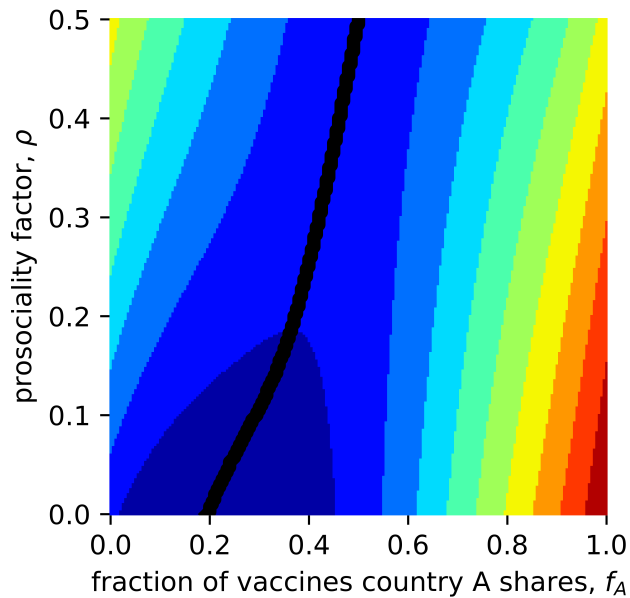


**A****B**

cost to country A,  $C_A$  (log scale)