CTFSHOW-WEB入门

一、信息收集

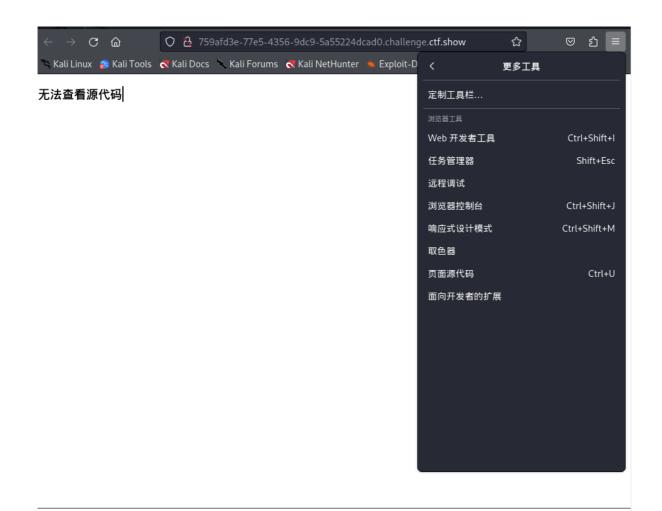
web1

简单的信息收集入门, F12查看源代码

发现flag

web2

进去发现F12和右键被禁用,



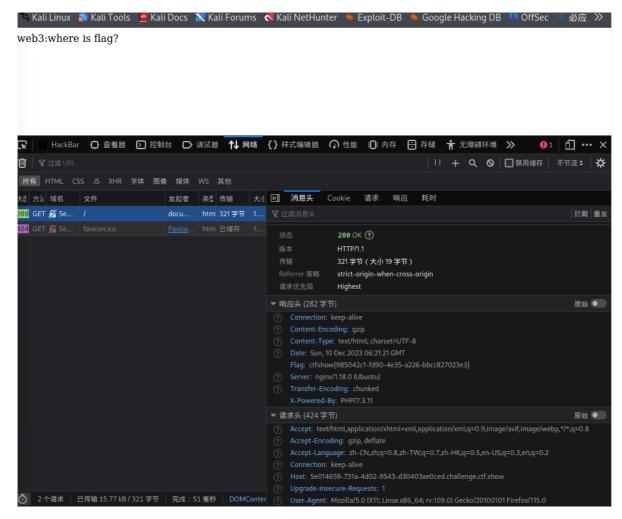
在火狐浏览器中,可以打开应用程序菜单>更多工具>页面源代码(或者直接快捷键ctrl+u),查看源代码

```
11
12 <!DOCTYPE HTML>
13 <html>
14 <head>
15 <meta charset="utf-8">
16 <title>CTFshow 新手人门題目 </title>
17 <script type="text/javascript">
18 window.oncontextmenu = function(){return false};
19 window.onselectstart = function(){return false};
20 window.onkeydown = function(){if (event.keyCode==123){event.keyCode=0;event.returnValue=false}
21 </script>
22 </head>
23 <body>
24 <h3>无法查看源代码</h3>
25 <!-- ctfshow{ac741438-f970-4741-8425-80c7a3f5af97} -->
26 </body>
27 </html>
```

获得flag

web3

题目提示可以抓包,可以是浏览器工具进行查看请求包



在响应头中发现flag

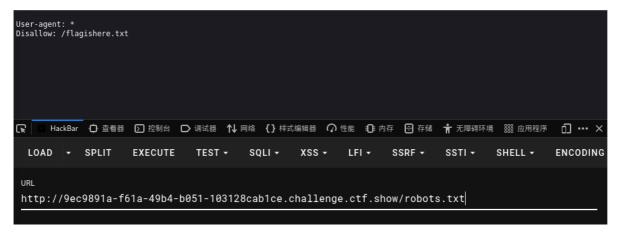
题目提示了robots,

如何判断是robots.txt

1) dirsearch扫描一下网站

扫描得到/robots.txt

2) 题做得多了就可以判断出robots.txt



输入后,提示一个地址/flagishere.txt

跟进去看看

得到flag

dirsearch简单扫一下没扫到

题目提示phps源码泄露

```
有关源码泄露的知识在下面博客
https://www.cnblogs.com/Lmg66/p/13598803.html
```

于是针对性的扫描一下phps

```
dirsearch -u <URL> -e <phps>
```

flag?

```
File Actions Edit View Help

[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /import.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /import.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /includes/fckeditor/editor/filemanager/connectors/p
hp/connector.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /includes/fckeditor/editor/filemanager/connectors/p
hp/upload.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /includes/fckeditor/editor/filemanager/browser/defa
ult/connectors/php/connector.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /includes/fckeditor/editor/filemanager/upload/php/u
pload.php
[14:44:21] 200 - 302B - /includes/fckeditor/editor/filemanager/upload/php/u
pload.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /index.phps
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /index2.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /index3.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /index2.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /info.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /info.php
[14:44:21] 404 - 555B - /info.php
[14:44:22] 404 - 555B - /install.php
[14:44:22] 404 - 555B - /install.php
[14:44:22] 404 - 555B - /install.php?profile=default
[14:44:22] 404 - 555B - /install.php?profile=default
[14:44:22] 404 - 555B - /install.php?profile=default
[14:44:22] 404 - 555B - /install.php
[14
```

发现/index.phps



```
kBar ① 查看器 ② 控制台 □ 调试器 ↑ 网络 {} 样式编辑器 ② 性能 ① 内存 □ 存储 ★ 无障碍环境 器 应用程序 □・
- SPLIT EXECUTE TEST - SQLI - XSS - LFI - SSRF - SSTI - SHELL - ENCO
```

下载下来index.phps

打开查看

```
~/Downloads/index.phps - Mousepad
File Edit Search View Document Help
   5 ¢ % 🖟
                                        ů
                                             QKA
                  ×
1 <?php
2
3 /*
4 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
5 # @Author: h1xa
6 # ∂Date:
           2020-09-01 14:14:17
7 # @Last Modified by:
                       h1xa
8 # @Last Modified time: 2020-09-01 14:34:53
9 # എemail: <u>h1xaഎctfer.com</u>
0 # @link: <u>https://ctfer.com</u>
1
2 */
4 //ctfshow{f657c0fb-6edd-4eb4-b7ad-68101428c5fb}
5 echo "web5:where is flag ?"
```

发现flag

web6

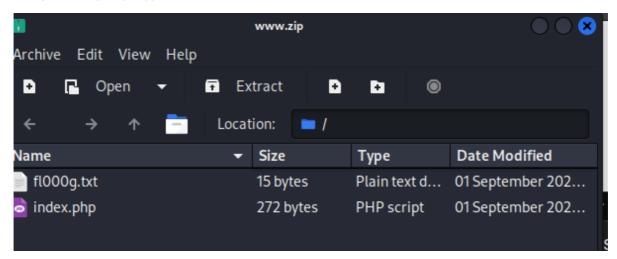
老规矩扫描一下

发现/www.zip,



下载www.zip,并打开查看

发现目录下两个文件



分别查看

index.php

```
~/.cache/.fr-xfuaHU/index.php - Mousepad
File Edit Search View Document Help
   1 ≤?php
2
3 /*
4 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
5 # @Author: h1xa
6 # @Date: 2020-09-01 14:37:13
7 # @Last Modified by: h1xa
8 # @Last Modified time: 2020-09-01 14:42:44
9 # @email: h1xa@ctfer.com
10 # ეlink: <u>https://ctfer.com</u>
11
12 */
13 //flag in fl000g.txt
14 echo "web6:where is flag?"
15 ?≥
```

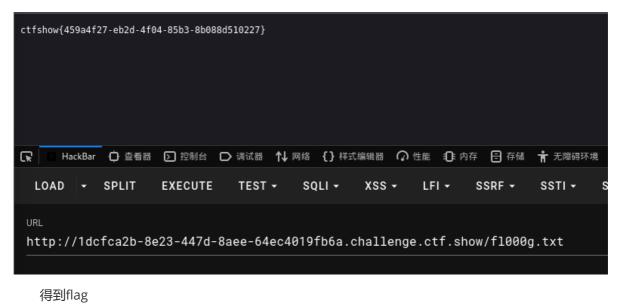
提示flag in fl000g.txt

打开fl000g.txt

发现flag{flag_here}

但是不是规定的格式,尝试提交一下,果然不对

猜测fl000g.txt可以在网站里打开,果然



web7

扫一下

```
[15:13:17] Starting:
[15:13:18] 200 - 46B - /.git/
[15:13:18] 301 - 169B - /.git → http://d4c1c44d-74ee-45a3-90a8-da9da1a8a
410.challenge.ctf.show/.git/
   发现/.git/
   进入查看
 🤇 Kalı Linux 📅 Kalı Tools 👱 Kalı Docs 🔌 Kalı Forums 🚫 Kalı NetHunter 🔍 Exploit-DB 🤏 Google Hacking
ctfshow{0c859352-de16-4fe4-9983-5de611e50ed9}
HackBar 🗘 查看器 🕥 控制台 🗅 调试器 📬 网络 {} 样式编辑器 🕡 性能 🐠 內存
                                                                       🕒 存储
                                                                              ★ 无障碍环
  LOAD - SPLIT
                                                             LFI ▼
                     EXECUTE
                                 TEST ▼
                                           SQLI -
                                                    XSS -
                                                                     SSRF ▼
                                                                               SSTI -
 URI
 http://d4c1c44d-74ee-45a3-90a8-da9da1a8a410.challenge.ctf.show/.git/
```

发现flag

web8

一个字。扫!

发现/.svn

ctfshow{f630b049-99f5-4c2f-bcfc-f63fdc7401f9}



发现flag

web9

插入一个知识点关于vim

vim缓存泄露,在使用vim进行编辑时,会产生缓存文件,操作正常,则会删除缓存文件,如果意外退出,缓存文件保留下来,这是时可以通过缓存文件来得到原文件,以index.php来说,第一次退出后,缓存文件名为.index.php.swo,第三次退出后文件名为.index.php.swo

这个可以利用dirsearch用字典扫出来

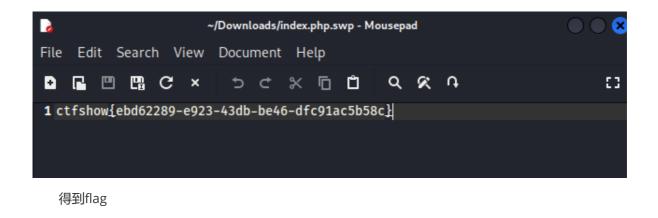
但是我不会(**等我写完wp再说**)

//因为字典里没有.php.swp所以扫描不到

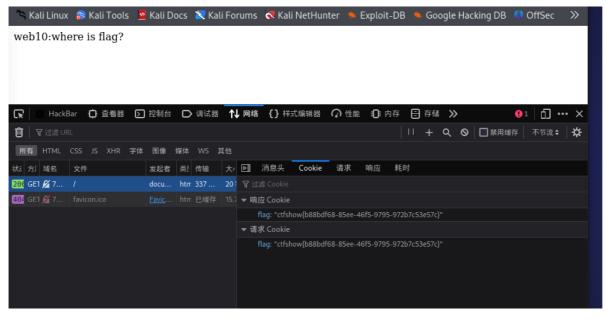
字典加入后,可以扫到

所以我是猜到可能是index产生的缓存文件,猜测出index.php.swp

讲入后下载打开



根据提示, 查看cookie



发现flag

*web11

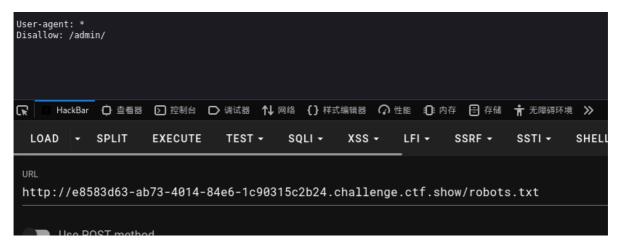
未做到

web12

扫

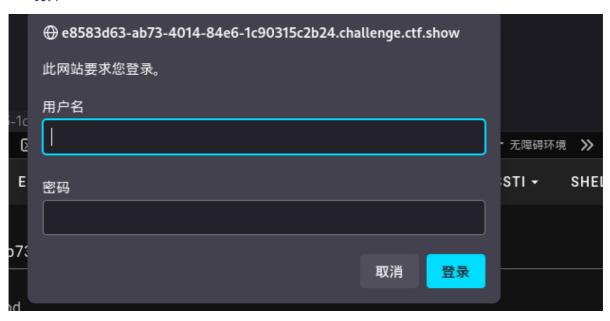
```
xtensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 25
 ordlist size: 11460
Output File: /home/kali/reports/http_e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c90315c2b24.ch
llenge.ctf.show/ 23-12-10 16-21-17.txt
Target: http://e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c90315c2b24.challenge.ctf.show/
16:21:17] Starting:
16:21:19] 301 - 169B - /js → http://e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c90315c2b
4.challenge.ctf.show/js/
16:21:24] 301 - 169B - /admin -> http://e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c90315
2b24.challenge.ctf.show/admin/
16:21:24] 401 - 42B - /admin/
16:21:24] 401 - 42B - /admin/index.php
16:21:30] 301 - 169B - /css → http://e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c90315c2
24.challenge.ctf.show/css/
[16:21:32] 301 - 169B - /fonts → http://e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c90315
2b24.challenge.ctf.show/fonts/
[16:21:33] 301 - 169B - /images → http://e8583d63-ab73-4014-84e6-1c9031
:2b24.challenge.ctf.show/images/
16:21:33] 403 - 555B - /images/
16:21:34] 403 - 555B - /js/
16:21:41] 200 - 32B - /robots.txt
```

打开robots.txt



提示admin

打开



寻找密码

题目提示

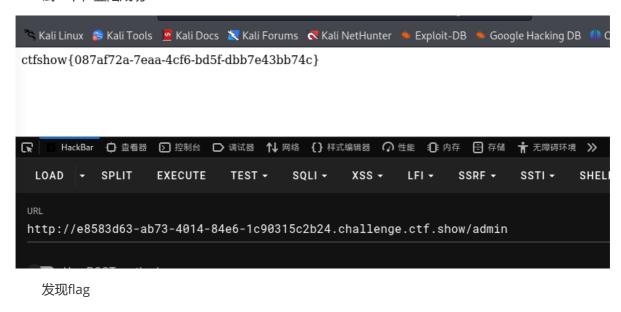
有时候网站上的公开信息,就是管理员常用密码

查看网页信息

Help Line Number: 372619038

发现一串数字

试一下, 登陆成功



web13

S

```
utput File: /home/kali/reports/http_6e907f47-f510-48f9-8a7a-ed59e793ff47.cha
lenge.ctf.show/__23-12-10_16-27-15.txt
arget: http://6e907f47-f510-48f9-8a7a-ed59e793ff47.challenge.ctf.show/
16:27:15] Starting:
16:27:16] 301 - 169B - /js → http://6e907f47-f510-48f9-8a7a-ed59e793ff4
.challenge.ctf.show/js/
16:27:20] 200 - 7KB - /about.html
16:27:26] 200 -
16:27:26] 200 - 7KB - /contact.html
16:27:27] 301/-0169Bs - /csss → http://6e907f47-f510-48f9-8a7a-ed59e793ff
7.challenge.ctf.show/css/
16:27:29] 301 - 169B - /fonts → http://6e907f47-f510-48f9-8a7a-ed59e793
f47.challenge.ctf.show/fonts/
16:27:30] 403 - 555B - /images/
16:27:30] 301 - 169B - /images → http://6e907f47-f510-48f9-8a7a-ed59e79
ff47.challenge.ctf.show/images/
16:27:31] 403 - 555B - /js/
16:27:36]/200 - 8KBH /pro
                   8KB | /products.html
```

检查网站

CUSTOMER SERVICE

There are many variat ions of passages of L orem Ipsum available, but the majority h ave suffered altera tion in some form, by

There are many variat ions of passages of L orem Ipsum available, but the majority h ave suffered altera tion in some form, by

INFORMATION

About Us Careers Sell on shopee Press & News Competitions Terms & Conditions document

OUR SHOP

There are many variat ions of passages of Lorem Ipsum available, but the majority h ave suffered altera tion in some form, by









发现document可以点进去

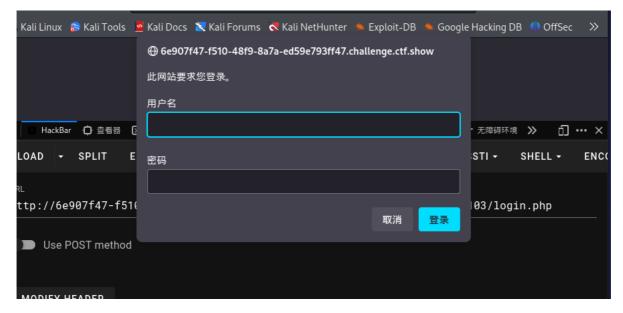
● 登陆

默认后台地址: http://your-domain/system1103/login.php

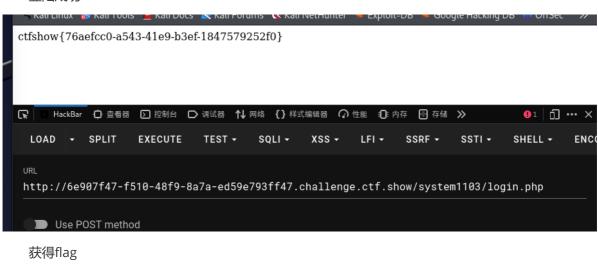
默认用户名: admin 默认密码: admin1103

在文档末尾发现线索

尝试进行登录



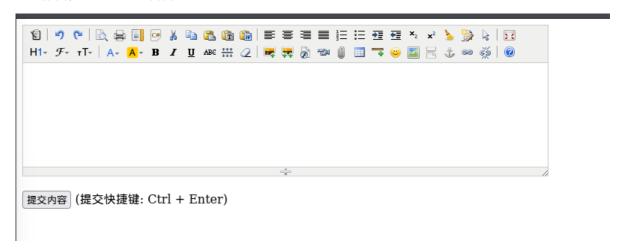
登陆成功



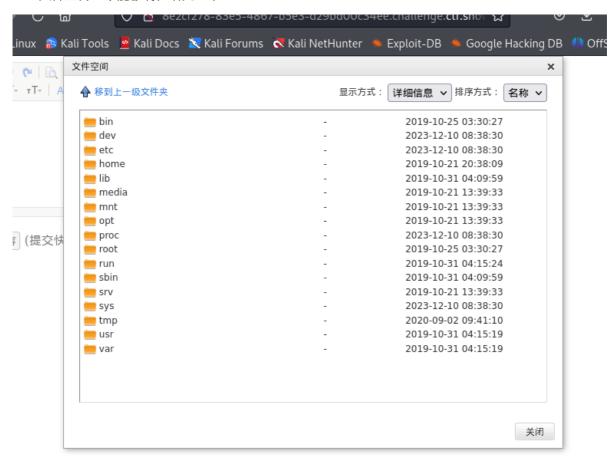
web14

猜猜我要干啥

惊喜,进入/editor看看

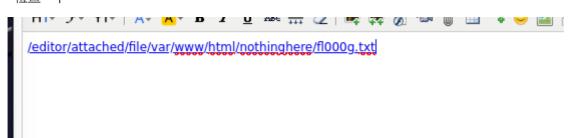


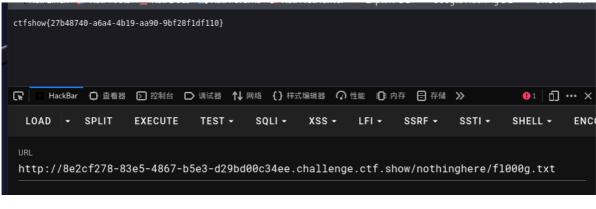
文件上传?不能够啊,研究一下



发现文件空间

检查一下



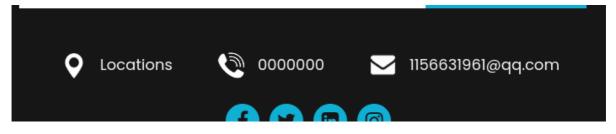


得到flag

web15

检查网站

发现疑似有用信息<u>1156631961@gg.com</u>



S

```
llenge.ctf.show/__23-12-10_16-46-43.txt
Target: http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-69160a89b4eb.challenge.ctf.show/
[16:46:43] Starting:
[16:46:44] 301 - 169B - /js → http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-69160a89
b.challenge.ctf.show/js/
[16:46:48] 200 - 8KB - /about.html
[16:46:48] 301 - 169B - /admin → http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-69160
b4eb.challenge.ctf.show/admin/
[16:46:48] 200 - 1KB - /admin/
[16:46:49] 200 -
                   1KB - /admin/index.php
[16:46:54] 200 -
[16:46:54] 301 - 169B - /css → http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-69160a8
eb.challenge.ctf.show/css/
[16:46:57] 301 - 169B - /fonts → http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-69160
b4eb.challenge.ctf.show/fonts/
[16:46:58] 301 - 169B - /icon → http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-69160a
4eb.challenge.ctf.show/icon/
[16:46:58] 301 - 169B - /images → http://20d8f0ae-dc6c-4f95-bea8-6910
```

发现登陆界面

讲去看看

后台登录系统

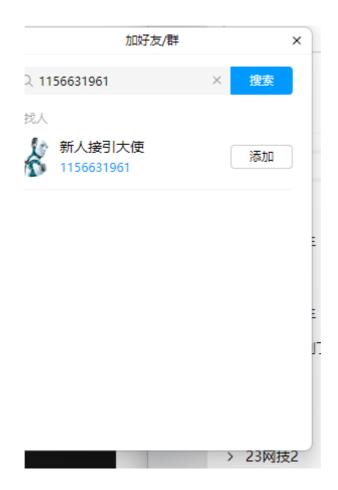


密码? 忘记密码看看

忘记密码

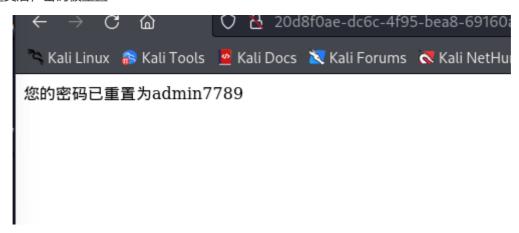
我的所在地是哪个城市? 密保答案 提交 返回登陆

你在哪个城市?根据我天狗的经验,qq号可以看位置*(电脑端看不到,手机端可以)



发现在西安

提交后,密码被重置



登陆试试

									•		, ,			
ctfshow{09fbe3f5-d564-4741-b47c-0ada23920007}														
			□ intel·	○ 'm'+nn	Al m/	~ C3 +*	-ti-frita na		· •	+ O +**	• T007877		-5	~
R ⊢	ackBar	→ 查看器		▶ 调缸器	T↓ M3	à {} ∤ ‡	1、 編辑器	(√) 性形	# 1]	存 🖹 存储	★ 无障碍环境	見 >>	a	×
LOAD	-	SPLIT	EXECUTE	TEST	Γ+ :	SQLI +	xss	٠ L	.FI ▼	SSRF ▼	SSTI →	SHELL	•	ENC
URL														
http:/	/200	d8f0ae-d	lc6c-4f95-	bea8-6	9160a8	9b4eb.	challe	enge.o	ctf.sh	ow/admin	/index.ph	р		
						onetune								
	loo Di	OST moth	ad			enctype								
Use POST method				application/x-www-form-urlencoded *							_			
Body														
u=admi	n&p=	admin77	'89											
				•		-	-				•	•		
获得	₽flag	3												

题目中提到探针了解一下先

[php探针存在xss漏洞_php探针漏洞-CSDN博客

提到探针格式为tz.php

用dirsearch没扫出来(和web9一样,字典里没有,加入后也可以扫到)

用御剑扫出来了、

《想:	⊗初恋》御剑后台扫描工具 珍藏版 By:御剑孤独 QQ:343034656	
域名	: http://439674fc-f880-47a4-b065-daacbbc95934.challenge.ctf.show/ 开始扫描	停止扫描
	: 20	✓ 探測200─ 探測403─ 探测3XX
扫描信	息:扫描完成 扫描线程:0	扫描速度: 0/秒
ID	地址	HTTP响 <u>应</u>
1	http://439674fc-f880-47a4-b065-daacbbc95934.challenge.ctf.show/index.php	200
2	http://439674fc-f880-47a4-b065-daacbbc95934.challenge.ctf.show/tz.php	200
3	http://439674fc-f880-47a4-b065-daacbbc95934.challenge.ctf.show/index.php?.php	200

进入tz.php看一下

PHP已编译模块检测								
Core date libxml openssl pcre sqlite3 zlib ctype curl dom fil hash iconv json mbstring SPL PDO pdo_sqlite session posix read Phar tokenizer xml xmlreader xmlwriter mysqlnd cgi-fcgi mysqli								
DUD妇关会物								
PHP相关参数								
PHP信息 (phpinfo) :	PHPINFO	PHP版						
PHP运行方式:	FPM-FCGI	脚本占						
PHP安全模式 (safe_mode) : ×								
上传文件最大限制(upload_max_filesize):	2M	浮点型						
脚本超时时间(max_execution_time):	30秒	socke						
PHP页面根目录(doc_root):	×	用户框						
dl()函数 (enable_dl) :	×	指定包						
显示错误信息(display_errors):	√	自定义						
数据反斜杠转义(magic_quotes_gpc):	×	" ?</td						
"<% %>"ASP风格标记 (asp_tags):	×	忽略重						
忽略重复的错误源(ignore_repeated_source):	×	报告内						
自动字符串转义(magic_quotes_gpc):	×	外部写						
打开远程文件(allow_url_fopen):	√	声明a						
Cookie 支持:	√	拼写档						
高精度数学运算(BCMath):	×	PREL						
PDF文档支持: ×								
VMailMarter化かけ ・								

点开来PHPINFO

检索页面



得到flag

web17

S

```
Extensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 25
Wordlist size: 11460

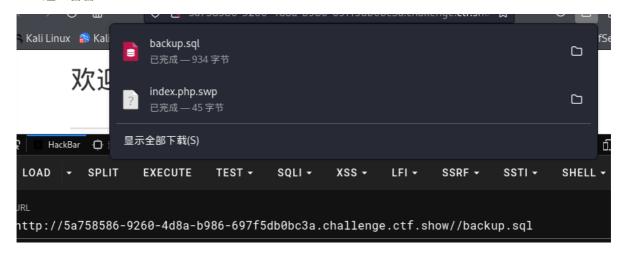
Output File: /home/kali/reports/http_5a758586-9260-4d8a-b986-697f5db0bc3a.cha
llenge.ctf.show/_23-12-10_17-13-29.txt

Target: http://5a758586-9260-4d8a-b986-697f5db0bc3a.challenge.ctf.show/

[17:13:29] Starting:
[17:13:42] 200 - 934B - /backup.sql
[17:13:50] 301 - 185B - /images → http://5a758586-9260-4d8a-b986-697f5db
0bc3a.challenge.ctf.show/images/
[17:13:50] 403 - 571B - /images/
Task Completed
```

发现/.sql

进入看看



打开sql

```
21
22
23 INSERT INTO `ctfshow_secret` VALUES ('ctfshow{22da53a8-8582-4835-a883-
cd70cb5170fc}');
24
```

发现flag

S

扫不出来

查看一下前端文件

发现可疑信息

解码



y Ruti Elliux	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	.5 <u> </u>	, Katilolai	IIIS CARGO	rectification.	- Exploit Di	<i></i> 000g	ic Hacking i	00
ctfshow{d	6292538-6	068-4fea-b6	29-caea64d]	bd348}					
1									
₩ Hack	 Bar ○ 查看器	□ 控制台 「	→ 调试器 🚺 🕟	网络 () 样式:	编辑器 〇十	#能 介 : 内左	日 存储	>>	
CR Hack		D HAD (4>E () 1±±0.	4974-00 • 6 ° 1.	THE 10 1317	- 17 M	″	
LOAD	• SPLIT	EXECUTE	TEST -	SQLI +	XSS -	LFI ▼ S	SSRF 🕶	SSTI -	SH
URL									
	14F-6-150 -	77£ 4£60 6	40h f-01h	00-717 -	h-11	-+£ -b	./110		
nttp://d	14500008-0	//Т-4ТВЗ-В	48b-fc91ba	a82e/1/.c	nallenge	.ctr.snov	// 110.pn	p 	
■ Use	POST meth	od							
/B Tall (I		·	·					·	
得到flag									

查看原批,不不不,源码

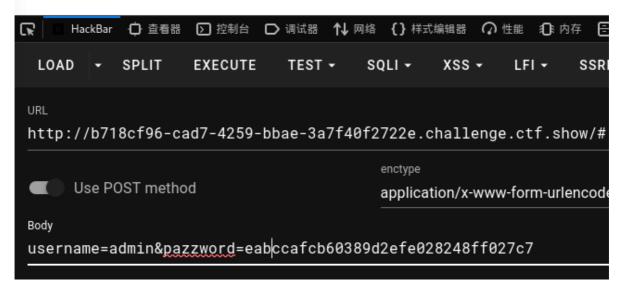
用户名: 密码: 提交		
R HackBar → 查看器 D 控制台 D 调试	式器 ↑↓ 网络 {}样式编辑器	介 性能 ② 内存
Q. 搜索 HTML		+ ,
html <html lang="zh-CN"> ▶ <head> </head></html>		
▼ <body></body>		
<pre>▶ <form action="#" id="loginForm" javascript"="" method="potential type=" text=""> (**)</form></pre>	t> : \$_P0ST['username'];	

发现用户名和密码

但是密码加密了

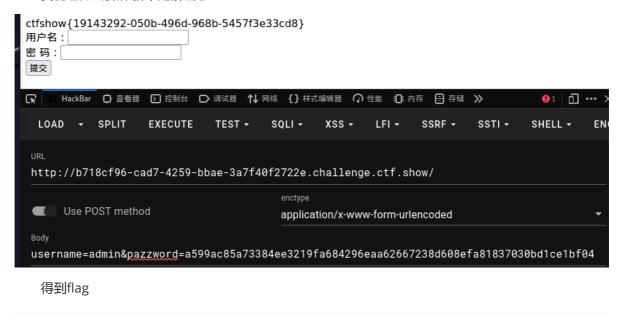
试着随便登陆一下





发现密码是经过加密后再用post传上去

我们也如此操作就不用解密了



web20

```
)-[/home/kali]
    dirsearch -u http://8c1f76c5-6f4b-4f71-9a67-99de3a86d77f.challenge.ctf.sh
ow/
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/dirsearch/dirsearch.py:23: DeprecationWarning:
 pkg_resources is deprecated as an API. See https://setuptools.pypa.io/en/lat
est/pkg_resources.html
 from pkg_resources import DistributionNotFound, VersionConflict
Extensions: php, aspx, jsp, html, js | HTTP method: GET | Threads: 25
Vordlist size: 11460
Output File: /home/kali/reports/http_8c1f76c5-6f4b-4f71-9a67-99de3a86d77f.cha
llenge.ctf.show/__23-12-10_17-31-30.txt
Target: http://8c1f76c5-6f4b-4f71-9a67-99de3a86d77f.challenge.ctf.show/
[17:31:30] Starting:
[17:31:41] 301 - 169B - /db → http://8c1f76c5-6f4b-4f71-9a67-99de3a86d77
f.challenge.ctf.show/db/
   扫到/db/
```

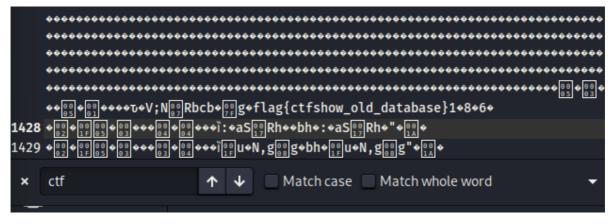
接着扫/db

发现/db.mdb

讲去看看



打开db.mdb查看(因为没有打开程序,用VIM不好查看,所以改后缀)



得到flag