

OBU-201U Quick Start Guide

HW Version: 0B

U-Boot: 1.3.3

SDK: 4.11.0-sc

Stack: US, 914

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Abbreviations

DSRC	Dedicated Short Range Communication	
ССН	Control Channel	
SCH	Service Channel	
PSC	Provider Service Context	
PSID	Provider Service Identifier	
WAVE	Wireless Access in Vehicular Environments	
WSA	WAVE Service Advertisements	
WSMP	WAVE Short Message Protocol	
WME	WAVE Management Entity	
BSM	Basic Safety Message	
SPAT	Signal Phase And Timing Message	
MAP	Map Data	
TIM	Traveler Information Message	
RSA	Road Side Alert	
RTCM	Radio Technical Commission For Maritime Services	
CSR	Common Safety Request Message	

NMEA	National Marine Electronics Association
ICA	Intersection Collision Alert Message
EVA	Emergency Vehicle Alert Message
PDM	Probe Data Message
SSM	Signal Status Message
SRM	Signal Request Message
PVD	Probe Vehicle Data Message
PSM	Pedestrian Safety Message

1. OBU at a Glance

Front View:



Rear View:



1. OBU at a Glance

Accessories

Following accessories are included with OBU-201:

1. Round jack power adapter:



2. 4-pin automotive power connector:



3. GPS antenna:



2 1. OBU at a Glance

4. DSRC antennas:



3 1. OBU at a Glance

2. Get Started - Environment Setup

Prerequisites:

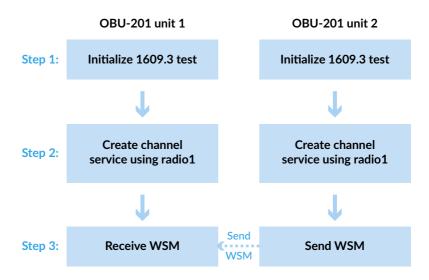
- 1. Terminal emulator program (Example: PuTTy, Speed: 115200 bits per second)
- 2. PL2303 Prolific Driver
- 3. Connect the key components (DSRC antenna, GPS antenna, USB to serial adapter and power adapter) as shown in figure below.



Note: For application flexibility in lab and vehicle, two kinds of power cables are provided. One is the round jack power adapter and the other one is 4-pin automotive power connector. It is recommended to use any ONE of the power cables at one time.

3. WSM - Tx & Rx Demo (Using Channel & WSM services)

Overview:



Note: This demo requires configuring two OBU-201 units. Only radio number 1 is used. For detailed command description, check section 8 (Appendix).

Step 1: On OBU-201 unit 1, initialize 1609.3 test environment

Example: dot3_test_init

Description: This command will get a handler id from 1609.3 to register other services such as: Provider, User, Channel, WSM

Sample snapshot:

```
gps GPS Test
dot3 test_init Init dot3 test environment
dot3_test_exit Exit dot3 test environment
dot3_provider_serv_create Create a provider service
dot3_provider_serv_delete Delete a provider service
dot3_provider_serv_delete Delete a provider service
dot3_user_serv_create Create a user service
dot3_user_serv_delete Delete a user service
dot3_channel_serv_delete Delete a channel service
dot3_channel_serv_delete Delete a channel service
dot3_wsm_serv_create Create a wSM service
dot3_wsm_serv_create Create a wSM service
dot3_wsm_serv_delete Delete a wSM service
dot3_wsm_serd Send wSM packets
dot3_show_mib
j2735F63_bsm J2735R63_BSM test_command
j2735F63_map J2735R63_BSM test_command
j2735F63_rsa J2735R63_RSA test_command
j2735F63_spat J2735R63_SPAT_test_command
ate>
ate>
ate>
dot3_test_init
wme_init_success, handle = 1
ate>
```

Similarly, on OBU-201 unit 2, initialize 1609.3 test environment (as shown in step 1).

Step 2: On OBU-201 unit 1, create a channel service to receive WSM

Example: dot3_channel_serv_create 1 1 172 3 5

Description: This command creates a channel service on Channel 172 using radio number 1.

Sample snapshot:

Similarly, on OBU-201 unit 2, create a channel service to send WSM (as shown in step 2).

Note: A channel service can be deleted using <handle> and <serv_index>.

Example: dot3 channel serv delete 1 0

Step 3: On OBU-201 unit 1, create a WSM service

Example: dot3 wsm serv create 1 123

Description: This command cwill receive all WSM packets with PSID 123

Sample snapshot:

Note: A WSM service can also be deleted using <handle> and <serv_index>.

Example: dot3_wsm_serv_delete 1 0

On OBU-201 unit 2, send WSM packets using radio number 1

Example: dot3_wsm_send 1 123 1 172 6 18 FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:1000 100 10

Description: This command sends 10 WSM packets with PSID 123 on Channel 172 using radio number 1.

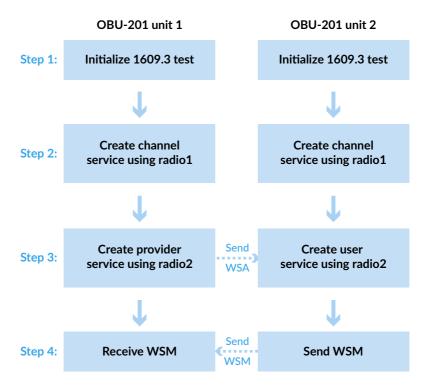
Sample snapshot:

After execution of above steps, 10 WSM packets are successfully received on OBU-201 unit 1, as shown below

(recv pkt count = 10):

4. WSM - Tx & Rx Demo (Using Channel, Provider, User, WSM services)

Overview:



Note: This demo requires configuring two OBU-201 units. Both radio number 1 and 2 are used. For detailed command description, check section 8 (Appendix).

Step 1: On OBU-201 unit 1, initialize 1609.3 test environment

Example: dot3_test_init

Description: This command will get a handler id from 1609.3 to register other services such as: Provider, User, Channel, WSM

Sample snapshot:

```
COM3 - PuTTY
                                  GPS Test
   dot3 test init
                                   Init dot3 test environment
  dot3 test exit
                                  Exit dot3 test environment
  dot3_provider_serv_create
dot3_provider_serv_change
dot3_provider_serv_delete
dot3_user_serv_create

Create a provider service
Change a provider service
Delete a provider service
Create a user service
  dot3 user serv delete
                                             Delete a user service
                                             Delete a channel service
  dot3_wsm_serv_delete Delete a WSM service
                               Send WSM packets
Show dot3 MIB Information
J2735R63 BSM test command
   j2735r63_bsm
j2735r63_map
                               J2735R63 MAP test command
   j2735r63 rsa
   j2735r63 spat
                                J2735R63 SPAT test command
 ate> dot3 test init
 me init success, handle = 1
```

Similarly, on OBU-201 unit 2, initialize 1609.3 test environment (as shown in step 1).

Step 2: On OBU-201 unit 1, create a channel service to send WSA

Example: dot3_channel_serv_create 1 1 178 3 5

Description: This command creates a channel service on Channel 178 using radio number 1.

Sample snapshot:

On OBU-201 unit 2, create a channel service to receive WSA (as shown in step 2).

Step 3: On OBU-201 unit 1, create a Provider service to send WSA

Example: dot3_provider_serv_create 1 123 1 2 172 0 5 0 10

Description: This command will send WSA on channel 178 and configure channel 172 to receive WSM using radio number 2.

Sample snapshot:

```
dot3 provider serv create <handle> <psid> <repeat rate> <radio number>
   - usage -
    <handle> handler id
   <psid> psid of sending WSMV2 packets, 1 - 127
    <repeat_rate> repeat rate of WSA packets, 0 - 255
    <radio number> radio number of the service, 1 - 2
    <service channel> channel number of sending WSMV2 packets, 172 174 1
6\ 180\ 182\ 1\overline{8}4
    <channel access> channel access of provider service, 0:both/1:sch/2:
    <priority> priority of user service, 0 - 15
<is_secure> enable the security wsa or not, 0:no sec wsa/1:sec wsa,
    <sign_lifetime> the life time of signature, 10 - 30000 ms
    dot3 provider serv create 1 123 1 2 172 0 5 0 10
ate> dot3 provider serv create 1 123 1 2 172 0 5 0 10
index = 1, channel 172 BOTH add
dev_id = 3, channel = 172
Channel 172 assigned ...
wme provider serv create success, serv index = 0
ate>
```

On OBU-201 unit 2, create a User service to receive WSA

Example: dot3_user_serv_create 1 123 0 5 2 172

Description: This command will receive WSA (if PSID & channel number match) and configure channel 172 to send WSM using radio number 2.

Step 4: On OBU-201 unit 1, create a WSM service

Example: dot3_wsm_serv_create 1 123

Description: This command will receive all WSM packets with PSID 123

```
<slot> channel mode of provider service, 0:both/1:sch/2:cch
    <priority> priority of user service, 0 - 15
    <is secure> enalbe the security wsa or not, 0:no sec wsa/1:sec wsa,
   - example
   dot3 provider serv create 1 123 1 1 172 0 5 0 10
ate> dot3 provider serv create 1 123 1 2 172 0 5 0 10
dev_id = 3, channel = 172
Channel 172 assigned ...
wme provider serv create success, serv index = 0
ate> dot3 wsm serv create
dot3 wsm serv create <handle> <psid>
    <handle> handler id
    <psid> psid of sending WSM packets, 1 - 127
   - example --
   dot3 wsm serv create 1 123
ate> dot3 wsm serv create 1 123
wme_wsm_serv_create success, serv_index = 0
```

On OBU-201 unit 2, send WSM packets using radio number 2

Description: This command sends 10 WSM packets with PSID 123 on Channel 172 using radio number 2.

After execution of above steps, 10 WSM packets are successfully received on OBU-201 unit 1, as shown below

(recv pkt count = 10):

5. Checking MIB status

To retrieve MIB setting, we have the following primitive:

```
dot3_show_mib
```

Illustration:

```
On OBU, initialize 1609.3 test and create a channel service

ate> dot3_test_init

wme_init success, handle = 1

ate> dot3_channel_serv_create 1 1 172 3 5

index = 0, channel 178 BOTH delete

dev_id = 0, channel = 170

index = 0, channel 172 BOTH add

dev_id = 0, channel = 172

Channel 172 assigned ...

wme_channel_serv_create success, serv_index = 0

ate>
```

View MIB status:

```
ate> dot3 show mib
wme init success, handle = 2
*** Provider entry ***
*** User entry ***
*** Channel entry ***
index = 0
priority = 5
channel = 172
slot = 3
*** Wsm entry ***
*** Available entry ***
ate>
```

As shown above, we can see a Channel entry in MIB.

6. BSM - Tx & Rx Demo

Note: This demo requires configuring two OBU-201 units. For detailed command description, check section 8 (Appendix) and for acronyms used, check abbreviations on Page 2.

Step 1: On OBU-201 unit 1, receive BSM packets

Example: rxBsm 123

Description: This command will start to receive BSM packets with matching PSID (for 5 seconds)

Sample snapshot:

```
ate> rxBsm 123
wme_init success, handle = 1
wme_wsm_service success
waiting 5s to recv wsm packets
wsm_recv = -3
wme_wsm_service to del success
ate> rxBsm 123
wme_init success, handle = 1
wme_wsm_service success
waiting 5s to recv wsm_packets
```

Step 2: On OBU-201 unit 2, send BSM packets

Example: txBsm 123 6 18 FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF 1000 1

Description: This command will send 1 BSM packet with PSID 123

Sample snapshot:

```
- - X
Putty
ate> txBsm
txBsm <psid> <data rate> <tx power> <dest mac
 - usage --
<psid> psid of sending WSMV2 packets, 1 - 127
<data rate> data rate of sending WSMV2 packet
<tx power> tx power level of sending WSMV2 pa
<dest mac> peer mac address of sending WSMV2
<interval> the interval of sending packets, 0
<num> the number of sending packets, 1 - 1000
-- example --
txBsm 123 6 18 FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF 1000 2
ate> txBsm 123 6 18 FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF 1000 1
wme init success, handle = 1
BSM Encode Data:
```

After execution of step 1 and step 2, we have successfully received BSM packet:

```
COM5 - PuTTY
ate> rxBsm 123
wme init success, handle = 1
wme wsm service success
waiting 5s to recv wsm packets
wsm recv = -3
wsm recv = -3
wsm recv success
wsm data len = 95
BSM PER decoding...
----BSM Message----
message id = 20
core data.msg cnt = 127
core data.id = ff ff ff ff
core data.sec mark = 65535
core data.lat = 900000001
```

Similarly, we have all the other J2735 message sets following the same syntax, viz.:

SPAT/MAP/TIM/RSA/RTCM/CSR/NMEA/ICA/EVA/PDM/SSM/SRM/PVD/PSM.

7. Firmware Upgrade

- 1. Setup a serial connection to the OBU-201 unit
- 2. Ensure that the unit is connected to an Ethernet LAN. Also ensure that PC and unit are on the same subnet
- 3. Reset the unit and enter U-Boot console by pressing any key during the 3 second countdown. You should see the U-Boot console prompt:

U-Boot>

4. To check the IP address of the unit:

U-Boot> printenv (look for ipaddr field)

5. To modify the IP address:

U-Boot> setenv ipaddr 10.10.10.x

6. We will assume the IP address of your TFTP server is 10.10.10.10. Perform ping test

U-Boot> ping 10.10.10.10

7. If the ping was successful, you should see output similar to:

Link: UP

Duplex: FULL

Speed 100BASE-X

Using device

host 10.10.0.10 is alive

8. Configure the TFTP server's IP address & gateway ip address:

U-Boot> setenv serverip 10.10.10.10

U-Boot> setenv gatewayip 10.10.10.254

9. We will assume that the image you would like to boot is served by the TFTP server under the name ulmage. Issue the following command to load the image via TFTP:

U-Boot> tftp uImage

10. Erasing flash memory is done differently depending on flash size. When using a 8 MB flash device:

U-Boot> protect off 80000 7fffff

U-Boot> erase 80000 7fffff

11. When using a 32 MB flash device:

U-Boot> mw.l 0x41016850 0x001f0000

U-Boot> protect off 80000 1fdffff

U-Boot> erase 80000 1fdffff

12. Replace existing firmware image with the new one:

U-Boot> cp.b \${fileaddr} 80000 \${filesize}

U-Boot> setenv bootcmd cp.b 80000 50000000
\${filesize}\; bootm

U-Boot> saveenv

13. You should see output similar to:

U-Boot> tftp uImage

Link: UP

Duplex: FULL

Speed 100BASE-X

Using device

TFTP from server 10.10.0.10; our IP address is 10.10.0.50

Filename 'uImage'.

Load address: 0x50000000

Loading: TftpRemotePort=69

done

Bytes transferred = 552100 (86ca4 hex)

U-Boot> protect off 80000 /fffff
done
Un-Protected 120 sectors
U-Boot> erase 80000 7fffff
done
Erased 120 sectors
U-Boot> cp.b \${fileaddr} 80000 \${filesize}
Copy to Flash done
<pre>U-Boot> setenv bootcmd cp.b 80000 50000000 \${filesize}\; bootm</pre>
U-Boot> saveenv
Saving Environment to Flash
done
Un-Protected 2 sectors
Erasing Flash
done

Erased 2 sectors

Writing to Flash... done

.. done

Protected 2 sectors

Done

14. Reset the unit via the command:

U-Boot> reset

8. Appendix

A: Channel service

To create a channel service, we have the following primitive:

Syntax: dot3_channel_serv_create <handle>

<radio_number> <channel_number> <slot>
<priority>

The parameters are described in the following table:

Parameter	Valid Range	Description
handle	0 ~ 255	Handler id
radio_number	1 - 2	the radio number
channel_number	172 174 176 178 180 182 184	The channel that users want to reserve
slot	1: CCH 2: SCH 3: BOTH	The time slot for the desired channel

priority 0 ~ 15 Priority of user service. value has higher priority	Lower
---	-------

Example: dot3 channel serv create 1 1 172 3 5

To delete a channel service, we have the following primitive:

Syntax: dot3_channel_serv_delete <handle>

NOTE: The parameters handle and serv_index are assigned by the user.

Example: dot3_channel_serv_delete 1 0

B: Provider service

To create a provider service, we have the following primitive:

Syntax: dot3_provider_serv_create <handle> <psid>
<repeat_rate> <radio_number> <service_channel>
<channel_access> <priority> <is_secure>
<sign_lifetime>

The parameters are described in the following table:

Parameter	Valid Range	Description
handle	0~255	Handler id
psid	1 ~ 127	psid of desired service
repeat rate	0 ~ 255	repeat rate of WSA packets
radio_number	1-2	radio number of the service
service_channel	172 174 176 180 182 184	Channel number of desired service
channel_access	1: CCH 2: SCH 3: BOTH	The time slot for the desired channel
priority	0~15	Priority of user service. Lower value has higher priority
is_secure	0: no secured WSA 1: secured WSA	Security enabling status
sign_lifetime	10 ~ 30000 ms	life time of signature

Example: dot3_provider_serv_create 1 123 1 1 172 0 5 0 10

To delete a provider service, we have the following primitive:

```
dot3_provider_serv_delete
```

Syntax: dot3_provider_serv_ delete <handle>
<serv_index>

NOTE: The parameters handle and serv_index are assigned by the system and are not configurable by the user.

Example: dot3_provider_serv_delete 1 0

C: User service

To create a user service, we have the following primitive:

```
dot3_user_serv_create
```

Syntax: dot3_user_serv_create <handle> <psid>
<request_type> <priority> <radio_number>
<channel number>

The parameters are described in the following table:

Parameter	Valid Range	Description
handle	0~255	Handler id
psid	1~127	psid of desired service
repeat rate	0: MATCH 1: NO SCH Access	Access mode of user service
priority	0~15	Priority of user service. Lower value has higher priority
radio_number	1-2	radio number of the service
channel_number	172 174 176 180 182 184	Channel number of desired service

Example: dot3_user_serv_create 1 123 0 5 2 172

To delete a user service, we have the following primitive:

Syntax: dot3_user_serv_delete <handle> <serv_ index>

NOTE: The parameters handle and serv_index are assigned by the system and are not configurable by the user.

Example: dot3_user_serv_delete 1 0

D: WSM service

To create a WSM service, we have the following primitive:

Syntax: dot3_wsm_serv_create <handle> <psid>

The parameters are described in the following table:

Parameter	Valid Range	Description
handle	0 ~ 255	Handler id
psid	1 ~ 127	psid of desired service

Example: dot3 wsm serv create 1 123

To delete a wsm service, we have the following primitive:

$$dot3_wsm_serv_delete$$

E: BSM Tx & Rx

To send a BSM packet, we have the following primitive: txBsm

Syntax: txBsm <psid> <data_rate> <tx_power>
<dest_mac> <interval> <num>

The parameters are described in the following table:

Parameter	Valid Range	Description
psid	1~127	psid of desired service
data_rate	6 9 12 18 24 36 48 54	data rate of sending WSM packets
tx_power	12- 25, unit:dBm	tx power level of sending WSM packets
dest_mac	format: XX:XX:XX:XX:XX	peer mac address of sending WSM packets
interval	0 - 1000, unit:ms	the interval of sending packets
num	1 - 10000	the number of sending packets

Example: txBsm 123 6 18 FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF 1000 1

To receive BSM packets, we have the following primitive: rxBsm

Syntax: rxBsm <psid>

Example: rxBsm 123

Note: Syntax is the same for other J2735 message sets which are:

SPAT/MAP/TIM/RSA/RTCM/CSR/NMEA/ICA/EVA/PDM/SSM/SRM/PVD/PSM.

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