AlgoExpert Quad Layout Go 12px Sublime Monok

Prompt Scratchpad Our Solution(s) Video Explanation Run Code

```
Solution 1 Solution 2 Solution 3
```

```
// Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
 2
 3
     package main
 4
 5
     // Average case: when the created BST is balanced
     // O(nlog(n)) time | O(n) space - where n is the length of the array
 6
     // ---
 7
     // Worst case: when the the created BST is like a linked list
     // O(n^2) time | O(n) space
10 ▼ func RightSmallerThan(array []int) []int {
11
   ▼ if len(array) == 0 {
         return []int{}
12
13
       }
14
15
       rightSmallerCounts := make([]int, 0, len(array))
16
       for _, i := range array {
         rightSmallerCounts = append(rightSmallerCounts, i)
17
18
19
       lastIdx := len(array) - 1
20
       bst := NewSpecialBST(array[lastIdx])
21
       rightSmallerCounts[lastIdx] = 0
22 v for i := lastIdx - 1; i >= 0; i-- {
23
        bst.Insert(array[i], i, rightSmallerCounts)
24
       }
25
       return rightSmallerCounts
26
     }
27
28 ▼ type SpecialBST struct {
29
       Value
                       int
       LeftSubtreeSize int
30
31
       Left *SpecialBST
32
       Right *SpecialBST
33
     }
34
35
36 ▼ func NewSpecialBST(value int) *SpecialBST {
   ▼ return &SpecialBST{
37
38
         Value:
                          value,
39
         LeftSubtreeSize: 0,
         Left:
40
                          nil,
41
         Right:
                          nil,
42
43
   ▼ func (bst *SpecialBST) Insert(value, idx int, rightSmallerCounts []int) {
45
46
       bst.insert(value, idx, rightSmallerCounts, 0)
47
49
   ▼ func (bst *SpecialBST) insert(value, idx int, rightSmallerCounts []int, numSmallerAtInsertTime int) {
   ▼ if value < bst.Value {</pre>
50
51
         bst.LeftSubtreeSize += 1
         if bst.Left == nil {
52
           bst.Left = NewSpecialBST(value)
53
           rightSmallerCounts[idx] = numSmallerAtInsertTime
54
55 ▼
56
           bst.Left.insert(value, idx, rightSmallerCounts, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
57
         }
58
         return
59
       numSmallerAtInsertTime += bst.LeftSubtreeSize
61
62 ▼ if value > bst.Value {
         numSmallerAtInsertTime += 1
63
65
66
   ▼ if bst.Right == nil {
         bst.Right = NewSpecialBST(value)
67
         rightSmallerCounts[idx] = numSmallerAtInsertTime
68
69
   ▼ } else {
         bst.Right.insert(value, idx, rightSmallerCounts, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
70
72
    }
73
```