

Solution 1

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 class Program {
4     // O(nc) time | O(nc) space
5     func knapsackProblem(_ items: [[Int]], _ capacity: Int) -> (Int, [Int]) {
6         var knapsackValues = [[Int]]()
7
8         for _ in 0 ..< items.count + 1 {
9             let row = Array(repeating: 0, count: capacity + 1)
10            knapsackValues.append(row)
11        }
12
13        for currentItemIndex in 1 ..< items.count + 1 {
14            let currentValue = items[currentItemIndex - 1][0]
15            let currentWeight = items[currentItemIndex - 1][1]
16
17            for currentCapacity in 0 ..< capacity + 1 {
18                if currentWeight <= currentCapacity {
19                    knapsackValues[currentItemIndex][currentCapacity] = max(knapsackValues[currentItemIndex - 1][currentCapacity], knapsackValues[currentItemIndex - 1][currentCapacity - cur
20                } else {
21                    knapsackValues[currentItemIndex][currentCapacity] = knapsackValues[currentItemIndex - 1][currentCapacity]
22                }
23            }
24        }
25
26        return (knapsackValues[items.count][capacity], getKnapsackItems(items, knapsackValues))
27    }
28
29    func getKnapsackItems(_ items: [[Int]], _ knapsackValues: [[Int]]) -> [Int] {
30        var sequence = [Int]()
31
32        var currentItemIndex = knapsackValues.count - 1
33        var currentCapacity = knapsackValues[0].count - 1
34
35        while currentItemIndex > 0 {
36            if knapsackValues[currentItemIndex][currentCapacity] == knapsackValues[currentItemIndex - 1][currentCapacity] {
37                currentItemIndex -= 1
38            } else {
39                sequence.insert(currentItemIndex - 1, at: 0)
40
41                currentCapacity -= items[currentItemIndex - 1][1]
42                currentItemIndex -= 1
43            }
44
45            if currentCapacity == 0 {
46                break
47            }
48        }
49
50        return sequence
51    }
52 }
53
```