```
1  // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3  public class Program {
4    // Upper Bound: O((n*(2n)!)/(n!(n+1)!)) time | O(n) space
5    public static int NumberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(int n) {
6      if (n == 0) {
7        return 1;
8      }
9      int numberOfTrees = 0;
10     for (int leftTreeSize = 0; leftTreeSize < n; leftTreeSize++) {
11       int rightTreeSize = n - 1 - leftTreeSize;
12       int numberOfLeftTrees = NumberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(leftTreeSize);
13       int numberOfRightTrees = NumberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(rightTreeSize);
14       numberOfTrees += numberOfLeftTrees * numberOfRightTrees;
15     }
16     return numberOfTrees;
17   }
18 }
19
```