

PromptScratchpadOur Solution(s)Video Explanation

Run Code

Solution 1Solution 2

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 using System;
4 using System.Collections.Generic;
5
6 public class Program {
7     // O(n^3 + m) time | O(n + m) space - where n is the number of digits in Pi and m is the number of favorite numbers
8     public static int NumbersInPi(string pi, string[] numbers) {
9         HashSet<string> numbersTable = new HashSet<string>();
10        foreach (string number in numbers) {
11            numbersTable.Add(number);
12        }
13        Dictionary<int, int> cache = new Dictionary<int, int>();
14        for (int i = pi.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
15            getMinSpaces(pi, numbersTable, cache, i);
16        }
17        return cache[0] == Int32.MaxValue ? -1 : cache[0];
18    }
19
20    public static int getMinSpaces(
21        string pi,
22        HashSet<string> numbersTable,
23        Dictionary<int, int> cache,
24        int idx
25    ) {
26        if (idx == pi.Length) return -1;
27        if (cache.ContainsKey(idx)) return cache[idx];
28        int minSpaces = Int32.MaxValue;
29        for (int i = idx; i < pi.Length; i++) {
30            string prefix = pi.Substring(idx, i + 1 - idx);
31            if (numbersTable.Contains(prefix)) {
32                int minSpacesInSuffix =
33                    getMinSpaces(pi, numbersTable, cache, i + 1);
34                // Handle int overflow.
35                if (minSpacesInSuffix == Int32.MaxValue) {
36                    minSpaces = Math.Min(minSpaces, minSpacesInSuffix);
37                } else {
38                    minSpaces = Math.Min(minSpaces, minSpacesInSuffix + 1);
39                }
40            }
41        }
42        cache.Add(idx, minSpaces);
43        return cache[idx];
44    }
45 }
46
```