

| Solution 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Solution 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Solution 2 | Solution 3 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| <pre>1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved. 2 3 class Program { 4     // O(d) time   O(1) space - where d is the depth (height) of the ancestral tree 5     public static AncestralTree getYoungestCommonAncestor( 6         AncestralTree topAncestor, AncestralTree descendantOne, AncestralTree descen 7         int depthOne = getDescendantDepth(descendantOne, topAncestor); 8         int depthTwo = getDescendantDepth(descendantTwo, topAncestor); 9         if (depthOne &gt; depthTwo) { 10             return backtrackAncestralTree(descendantOne, descendantTwo, depthOne - depti 11         } else { 12             return backtrackAncestralTree(descendantTwo, descendantOne, depthTwo - depti 13         } 14     } 15 16     public static int getDescendantDepth(AncestralTree descendant, AncestralTree top 17     int depth = 0; 18     while (descendant != topAncestor) { 19         depth++; 20         descendant = descendant.ancestor; 21     } 22     return depth; 23 } 24 25 public static AncestralTree backtrackAncestralTree( 26     AncestralTree lowerDescendant, AncestralTree higherDescendant, int diff) { 27     while (diff &gt; 0) { 28         lowerDescendant = lowerDescendant.ancestor; 29         diff--; 30     } 31     while (lowerDescendant != higherDescendant) { 32         lowerDescendant = lowerDescendant.ancestor; 33         higherDescendant = higherDescendant.ancestor; 34     } 35     return lowerDescendant; 36 } 37 38 static class AncestralTree { 39     public char name; 40     public AncestralTree ancestor; 41 42     AncestralTree(char name) { 43         this.name = name; 44         this.ancestor = null; 45     } 46 47     // This method is for testing only. 48     void addAsAncestor(AncestralTree[] descendants) { 49         for (AncestralTree descendant : descendants) { 50             descendant.ancestor = this; 51         } 52     } 53 } 54 } 55 }</pre> | <pre>1 class Program { 2     public static AncestralTree getYoungestCommonAncestor( 3         AncestralTree topAncestor, AncestralTree descendantOne, AncestralTree descen 4         // Write your code here. 5         return null; 6     } 7 8     static class AncestralTree { 9         public char name; 10        public AncestralTree ancestor; 11 12        AncestralTree(char name) { 13            this.name = name; 14            this.ancestor = null; 15        } 16 17        // This method is for testing only. 18        void addAsAncestor(AncestralTree[] descendants) { 19            for (AncestralTree descendant : descendants) { 20                descendant.ancestor = this; 21            } 22        } 23    } 24 } 25 }</pre> |            |            |

**Run or submit code when you're ready.**