

PromptScratchpadOur Solution(s)Video Explanation

Run Code

Solution 1Solution 2

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 class Program {
4     // O(n^3 + m) time | O(n + m) space
5     func numbersInPi(_ pi: String, _ favoriteNumbers: [String]) -> Int {
6         var numbersDictionary = [String: Bool]()
7
8         for number in favoriteNumbers {
9             numbersDictionary[number] = true
10        }
11
12        var cache = [Int: Int]()
13
14        let minimumNumberOfSpaces = getMinimumNumberOfSpaces(pi, numbersDictionary, &cache, 0)
15
16        if minimumNumberOfSpaces == Int(Int32.max) {
17            return -1
18        } else {
19            return minimumNumberOfSpaces
20        }
21    }
22
23    func getMinimumNumberOfSpaces(_ pi: String, _ numbersDictionary: [String: Bool], _ cache: inout [Int: Int], _ index: Int) -> Int {
24        if index == pi.count {
25            return -1
26        }
27
28        if let minimumNumberOfSpaces = cache[index] {
29            return minimumNumberOfSpaces
30        }
31
32        var minimumNumberOfSpaces = Int(Int32.max)
33
34        for i in index ..< pi.count {
35            let startingIndex = pi.index(pi.startIndex, offsetBy: index)
36
37            let endingIndex = pi.index(pi.startIndex, offsetBy: i + 1)
38
39            let prefix = String(pi[startingIndex ..< endingIndex])
40
41            if numbersDictionary.keys.contains(prefix) {
42                let minimumNumberOfSpacesInSuffix = getMinimumNumberOfSpaces(pi, numbersDictionary, &cache, i + 1)
43
44                minimumNumberOfSpaces = min(minimumNumberOfSpaces, minimumNumberOfSpacesInSuffix + 1)
45            }
46        }
47
48        cache[index] = minimumNumberOfSpaces
49
50        return minimumNumberOfSpaces
51    }
52 }
53
```