

Solution 1

```

1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 #include <vector>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 class MinHeap {
7 public:
8     vector<int> heap;
9
10    MinHeap(vector<int> vector) { heap = buildHeap(&vector); }
11
12    // O(n) time | O(1) space
13    vector<int> buildHeap(vector<int> *vector) {
14        int firstParentIdx = (vector->size() - 2) / 2;
15        for (int currentIdx = firstParentIdx; currentIdx >= 0; currentIdx--) {
16            siftDown(currentIdx, vector->size() - 1, vector);
17        }
18        return *vector;
19    }
20
21    // O(log(n)) time | O(1) space
22    void siftDown(int currentIdx, int endIdx, vector<int> *heap) {
23        int childOneIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 1;
24        while (childOneIdx <= endIdx) {
25            int childTwoIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 2 <= endIdx ? currentIdx * 2 + 2 : -1;
26            int idxToSwap;
27            if (childTwoIdx != -1 && heap->at(childTwoIdx) < heap->at(childOneIdx)) {
28                idxToSwap = childTwoIdx;
29            } else {
30                idxToSwap = childOneIdx;
31            }
32            if (heap->at(idxToSwap) < heap->at(currentIdx)) {
33                swap(currentIdx, idxToSwap, heap);
34                currentIdx = idxToSwap;
35                childOneIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 1;
36            } else {
37                return;
38            }
39        }
40    }
41
42    // O(log(n)) time | O(1) space
43    void siftUp(int currentIdx, vector<int> *heap) {
44        int parentIdx = (currentIdx - 1) / 2;
45        while (currentIdx > 0 && heap->at(currentIdx) < heap->at(parentIdx)) {
46            swap(currentIdx, parentIdx, heap);
47            currentIdx = parentIdx;
48            parentIdx = (currentIdx - 1) / 2;
49        }
50    }
51
52    int peek() { return heap[0]; }
53
54    int remove() {
55        swap(0, heap.size() - 1, &heap);
56        int valueToRemove = heap.back();
57        heap.pop_back();
58        siftDown(0, heap.size() - 1, &heap);
59        return valueToRemove;
60    }
61
62    void insert(int value) {
63        heap.push_back(value);
64        siftUp(heap.size() - 1, &heap);
65    }
66
67    void swap(int i, int j, vector<int> *heap) {
68        int temp = heap->at(j);
69        heap->at(j) = heap->at(i);
70        heap->at(i) = temp;
71    }
72 };

```

Solution 1

Solution 2

Solution 3

```

1 #include <vector>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 // Do not edit the class below except for the buildHeap,
5 // siftDown, siftUp, peek, remove, and insert methods.
6 // Feel free to add new properties and methods to the class.
7 class MinHeap {
8 public:
9     vector<int> heap;
10
11     MinHeap(vector<int> vector) { heap = buildHeap(&vector); }
12
13     vector<int> buildHeap(vector<int> *vector) {
14         // Write your code here.
15         return {};
16     }
17
18     void siftDown(int currentIdx, int endIdx, vector<int> *heap) {
19         // Write your code here.
20     }
21
22     void siftUp(int currentIdx, vector<int> *heap) {
23         // Write your code here.
24     }
25
26     int peek() {
27         // Write your code here.
28         return -1;
29     }
30
31     int remove() {
32         // Write your code here.
33         return -1;
34     }
35
36     void insert(int value) {
37         // Write your code here.
38     }
39 };
40

```

Run or submit code when you're ready.