AlgoExpert Quad Layout Python 12px Sublime Monok

Prompt Scratchpad Our Solution(s) Video Explanation Run Code

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Solution 1 Solution 2 Solution 3
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 1
 2
     # Average case: when the created BST is balanced
 3
     # O(n\log(n)) time \mid O(n) space - where n is the length of the array
     # Worst case: when the the created BST is like a linked list
 6
     \# O(n^2) \text{ time } | O(n) \text{ space}
 7

▼ def rightSmallerThan(array):
 9
         if len(array) == 0:
             return []
10
11
12
         lastIdx = len(array) - 1
13
         bst = SpecialBST(array[lastIdx], lastIdx, 0)
         for i in reversed(range(len(array) - 1)):
14 ▼
15
             bst.insert(array[i], i)
16
17
         rightSmallerCounts = array[:]
         getRightSmallerCounts(bst, rightSmallerCounts)
18
         return rightSmallerCounts
19
20
21
22 ▼ def getRightSmallerCounts(bst, rightSmallerCounts):
         if bst is None:
23 ▼
24
             return
         rightSmallerCounts[bst.idx] = bst.numSmallerAtInsertTime
25
         getRightSmallerCounts(bst.left, rightSmallerCounts)
26
         getRightSmallerCounts(bst.right, rightSmallerCounts)
27
28
29
   ▼ class SpecialBST:
30
         def __init__(self, value, idx, numSmallerAtInsertTime):
31
32
             self.value = value
33
             self.idx = idx
34
              self.numSmallerAtInsertTime = numSmallerAtInsertTime
              self.leftSubtreeSize = 0
35
36
             self.left = None
             self.right = None
37
38
         def insert(self, value, idx, numSmallerAtInsertTime=0):
39 ▼
40 ▼
             if value < self.value:</pre>
41
                  self.leftSubtreeSize += 1
                  if self.left is None:
42
                      self.left = SpecialBST(value, idx, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
43
44
                  else:
45
                      self.left.insert(value, idx, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
46 ▼
             else:
                  numSmallerAtInsertTime += self.leftSubtreeSize
47
48 ▼
                  if value > self.value:
49
                      numSmallerAtInsertTime += 1
                  if self.right is None:
50
51
                      self.right = SpecialBST(value, idx, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
52
                  else:
53
                      self.right.insert(value, idx, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
```