

Solution 1

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 class Program {
6     // O(nc) time | O(nc) space
7     public static List<List<Integer>> knapsackProblem(int[][] items, int capacity) {
8         int[][] knapsackValues = new int[items.length + 1][capacity + 1];
9         for (int i = 1; i < items.length + 1; i++) {
10             int currentWeight = items[i - 1][1];
11             int currentValue = items[i - 1][0];
12             for (int c = 0; c < capacity + 1; c++) {
13                 if (currentWeight > c) {
14                     knapsackValues[i][c] = knapsackValues[i - 1][c];
15                 } else {
16                     knapsackValues[i][c] =
17                         Math.max(
18                             knapsackValues[i - 1][c],
19                             knapsackValues[i - 1][c - currentWeight] + currentValue);
20                 }
21             }
22         }
23         return getKnapsackItems(knapsackValues, items, knapsackValues[items.length][capacity]);
24     }
25
26     public static List<List<Integer>> getKnapsackItems(
27         int[][] knapsackValues, int[][] items, int weight) {
28         List<List<Integer>> sequence = new ArrayList<List<Integer>>();
29         List<Integer> totalWeight = new ArrayList<Integer>();
30         totalWeight.add(weight);
31         sequence.add(totalWeight);
32         sequence.add(new ArrayList<Integer>());
33         int i = knapsackValues.length - 1;
34         int c = knapsackValues[0].length - 1;
35         while (i > 0) {
36             if (knapsackValues[i][c] == knapsackValues[i - 1][c]) {
37                 i--;
38             } else {
39                 sequence.get(1).add(0, i - 1);
40                 c -= items[i - 1][1];
41                 i--;
42             }
43             if (c == 0) {
44                 break;
45             }
46         }
47         return sequence;
48     }
49 }
50
```