

Solution 1

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 #include <vector>
4 using namespace std;
5
6 vector<vector<int>>> getKnapsackItems(vector<vector<int>>> knapsackValues,
7                                     vector<vector<int>>> items, int weight);
8
9 // O(nc) time | O(nc) space
10 vector<vector<int>>> knapsackProblem(vector<vector<int>>> items, int capacity) {
11     vector<vector<int>>> knapsackValues(items.size() + 1,
12                                       vector<int>(capacity + 1, 0));
13     for (int i = 1; i < items.size() + 1; i++) {
14         int currentWeight = items[i - 1][1];
15         int currentValue = items[i - 1][0];
16         for (int c = 0; c < capacity + 1; c++) {
17             if (currentWeight > c) {
18                 knapsackValues[i][c] = knapsackValues[i - 1][c];
19             } else {
20                 knapsackValues[i][c] =
21                     max(knapsackValues[i - 1][c],
22                        knapsackValues[i - 1][c - currentWeight] + currentValue);
23             }
24         }
25     }
26     return getKnapsackItems(knapsackValues, items,
27                             knapsackValues[items.size()][capacity]);
28 }
29
30 vector<vector<int>>> getKnapsackItems(vector<vector<int>>> knapsackValues,
31                                     vector<vector<int>>> items, int weight) {
32     vector<vector<int>>> solution = {{}}, {{}};
33     int i = knapsackValues.size() - 1;
34     int c = knapsackValues[0].size() - 1;
35     while (i > 0) {
36         if (knapsackValues[i][c] == knapsackValues[i - 1][c]) {
37             i--;
38         } else {
39             solution[1].insert(solution[1].begin(), i - 1);
40             c -= items[i - 1][1];
41             i--;
42         }
43         if (c == 0) {
44             break;
45         }
46     }
47     solution[0].push_back(weight);
48     return solution;
49 }
50
```