

PromptScratchpadOur Solution(s)Video Explanation

Run Code

Solution 1Solution 2

```
4
5 public class Program {
6     // O(j + d) time | O(j + d) space
7     public static List<int> TopologicalSort(List<int> jobs, List<int[]> deps) {
8         JobGraph jobGraph = createJobGraph(jobs, deps);
9         return getOrderedJobs(jobGraph);
10    }
11
12    public static JobGraph createJobGraph(List<int> jobs, List<int[]> deps) {
13        JobGraph graph = new JobGraph(jobs);
14        foreach (int[] dep in deps) {
15            graph.addPrereq(dep[1], dep[0]);
16        }
17        return graph;
18    }
19
20    public static List<int> getOrderedJobs(JobGraph graph) {
21        List<int> orderedJobs = new List<int>();
22        List<JobNode> nodes = new List<JobNode>(graph.nodes);
23        while (nodes.Count > 0) {
24            JobNode node = nodes[nodes.Count - 1];
25            nodes.RemoveAt(nodes.Count - 1);
26            bool ContainsCycle = depthFirstTraverse(node, orderedJobs);
27            if (ContainsCycle) return new List<int>();
28        }
29        return orderedJobs;
30    }
31
32    public static bool depthFirstTraverse(JobNode node, List<int> orderedJobs) {
33        if (node.visited) return false;
34        if (node.visiting) return true;
35        node.visiting = true;
36        foreach (JobNode prereqNode in node.prereqs) {
37            bool ContainsCycle = depthFirstTraverse(prereqNode, orderedJobs);
38            if (ContainsCycle) return true;
39        }
40        node.visited = true;
41        node.visiting = false;
42        orderedJobs.Add(node.job);
43        return false;
44    }
45
46    public class JobGraph {
47        public List<JobNode> nodes;
48        public Dictionary<int, JobNode> graph;
49
50        public JobGraph(List<int> jobs) {
51            nodes = new List<JobNode>();
52            graph = new Dictionary<int, JobNode>();
53            foreach (int job in jobs) {
54                addNode(job);
55            }
56        }
57
58        public void addPrereq(int job, int prereq) {
59            JobNode jobNode = getNode(job);
60            JobNode prereqNode = getNode(prereq);
61            jobNode.prereqs.Add(prereqNode);
62        }
63
64        public void addNode(int job) {
65            graph.Add(job, new JobNode(job));
66            nodes.Add(graph[job]);
67        }
68
69        public JobNode getNode(int job) {
70            if (!graph.ContainsKey(job)) addNode(job);
71            return graph[job];
72        }
73    }
74
75    public class JobNode {
76        public int job;
77        public List<JobNode> prereqs;
78        public bool visited;
79        public bool visiting;
80
81        public JobNode(int job) {
82            this.job = job;
83            prereqs = new List<JobNode>();
84            visited = false;
85            visiting = false;
86        }
87    }
88 }
89
```