

Solution 1

```
4 using System.Collections.Generic;
5
6 public class Program {
7     // O(n^2 + m) time | O(n + m) space
8     public static string[] PatternMatcher(string pattern, string str) {
9         if (pattern.Length > str.Length) {
10             return new string[] {};
11         }
12         char[] newPattern = getNewPattern(pattern);
13         bool didSwitch = newPattern[0] != pattern[0];
14         Dictionary<char, int> counts = new Dictionary<char, int>();
15         counts['x'] = 0;
16         counts['y'] = 0;
17         int firstYPos = getCountsAndFirstYPos(newPattern, counts);
18         if (counts['y'] != 0) {
19             for (int lenOfX = 1; lenOfX < str.Length; lenOfX++) {
20                 double lenOfY =
21                     ((double)str.Length - (double)lenOfX *
22                     (double)counts['x']) /
23                     (double)counts['y'];
24                 if (lenOfY <= 0 || lenOfY % 1 != 0) {
25                     continue;
26                 }
27                 int yIdx = firstYPos * lenOfX;
28                 string x = str.Substring(0, lenOfX);
29                 string y = str.Substring(yIdx, (int)lenOfY);
30                 string potentialMatch = buildPotentialMatch(newPattern, x, y);
31                 if (str.Equals(potentialMatch)) {
32                     return didSwitch ? new string[] {y, x} : new string[] {x,
33                                                         y};
34                 }
35             }
36         } else {
37             double lenOfX = str.Length / counts['x'];
38             if (lenOfX % 1 == 0) {
39                 string x = str.Substring(0, (int)lenOfX);
40                 string potentialMatch = buildPotentialMatch(newPattern, x, "");
41                 if (str.Equals(potentialMatch)) {
42                     return didSwitch ? new string[] {"", x} : new string[] {x,
43                                                         ""};
44                 }
45             }
46         }
47         return new string[] {};
48     }
49
50     public static char[] getNewPattern(string pattern) {
51         char[] patternLetters = pattern.ToCharArray();
52         if (pattern[0] == 'x') {
53             return patternLetters;
54         }
55         for (int i = 0; i < patternLetters.Length; i++) {
56             if (patternLetters[i] == 'x') {
57                 patternLetters[i] = 'y';
58             } else {
59                 patternLetters[i] = 'x';
60             }
61         }
62         return patternLetters;
63     }
64
65     public static int getCountsAndFirstYPos(char[] pattern, Dictionary<char, int> counts) {
66         int firstYPos = -1;
67         for (int i = 0; i < pattern.Length; i++) {
68             char c = pattern[i];
69             counts[c] = counts[c] + 1;
70             if (c == 'y' && firstYPos == -1) {
71                 firstYPos = i;
72             }
73         }
74         return firstYPos;
75     }
76
77     public static string buildPotentialMatch(char[] pattern, string x, string y) {
78         StringBuilder potentialMatch = new StringBuilder();
79         foreach (char c in pattern) {
80             if (c == 'x') {
81                 potentialMatch.Append(x);
82             } else {
83                 potentialMatch.Append(y);
84             }
85         }
86         return potentialMatch.ToString();
87     }
88 }
89
```