```
1  // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3  // Upper Bound: O((n*(2n)!)/(n!(n+1)!)) time | O(n) space
4  function numberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(n) {
5    if (n === 0) return 1;
6    let numberOfTrees = 0;
7    for (let leftTreeSize = 0; leftTreeSize < n; leftTreeSize++) {
8      const rightTreeSize = n - 1 - leftTreeSize;
9      const numberOfLeftTrees = numberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(leftTreeSize);
10     const numberOfRightTrees = numberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(rightTreeSize);
11     numberOfTrees += numberOfLeftTrees * numberOfRightTrees;
12   }
13   return numberOfTrees;
14 }
15
16 exports.numberOfBinaryTreeTopologies = numberOfBinaryTreeTopologies;
17
```