

Solution 1

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1  # Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3  class LRUCache:
4      def __init__(self, maxSize):
5          self.cache = {}
6          self.maxSize = maxSize or 1
7          self.currentSize = 0
8          self.listOfMostRecent = DoublyLinkedList()
9
10     # O(1) time | O(1) space
11     def insertKeyValuePair(self, key, value):
12         if key not in self.cache:
13             if self.currentSize == self.maxSize:
14                 self.evictLeastRecent()
15             else:
16                 self.currentSize += 1
17             self.cache[key] = DoublyLinkedListNode(key, value)
18         else:
19             self.replaceKey(key, value)
20         self.updateMostRecent(self.cache[key])
21
22     # O(1) time | O(1) space
23     def getValueFromKey(self, key):
24         if key not in self.cache:
25             return None
26         self.updateMostRecent(self.cache[key])
27         return self.cache[key].value
28
29     # O(1) time | O(1) space
30     def getMostRecentKey(self):
31         return self.listOfMostRecent.head.key
32
33     def evictLeastRecent(self):
34         keyToRemove = self.listOfMostRecent.tail.key
35         self.listOfMostRecent.removeTail()
36         del self.cache[keyToRemove]
37
38     def updateMostRecent(self, node):
39         self.listOfMostRecent.setHeadTo(node)
40
41     def replaceKey(self, key, value):
42         if key not in self.cache:
43             raise Exception("The provided key isn't in the cache!")
44         self.cache[key].value = value
45
46
47     class DoublyLinkedList:
48         def __init__(self):
49             self.head = None
50             self.tail = None
51
52         def setHeadTo(self, node):
53             if self.head == node:
54                 return
55             elif self.head is None:
56                 self.head = node
57                 self.tail = node
58             elif self.head == self.tail:
59                 self.tail.prev = node
60                 self.head = node
61                 self.head.next = self.tail
62             else:
63                 if self.tail == node:
64                     self.removeTail()
65                 node.removeBindings()
66                 self.head.prev = node
67                 node.next = self.head
68                 self.head = node
69
70         def removeTail(self):
71             if self.tail is None:
72                 return
73             if self.tail == self.head:
74                 self.head = None
75                 self.tail = None
76             return
77             self.tail = self.tail.prev
78             self.tail.next = None
79
80
81     class DoublyLinkedListNode:
82         def __init__(self, key, value):
83             self.key = key
84             self.value = value
85             self.prev = None
86             self.next = None
87
88         def removeBindings(self):
89             if self.prev is not None:
90                 self.prev.next = self.next
91             if self.next is not None:
92                 self.next.prev = self.prev
93             self.prev = None
94             self.next = None
95
```

