AlgoExpert Quad Layout Python 12px Sublime Monok

Prompt Scratchpad Our Solution(s) Video Explanation Run Code

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Solution 1 Solution 2 Solution 3
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 1
 2
 3
     # Average case: when the created BST is balanced
 4
     \# O(nlog(n)) time | O(n) space - where n is the length of the array
 5
     \mbox{\#} Worst case: when the the created BST is like a linked list
 6
     # O(n^2) time | O(n) space
 7

▼ def rightSmallerThan(array):
 9 ▼
         if len(array) == 0:
             return []
10
11
         rightSmallerCounts = array[:]
12
         lastIdx = len(array) - 1
13
         bst = SpecialBST(array[lastIdx])
14
         rightSmallerCounts[lastIdx] = 0
15
16 ▼
         for i in reversed(range(len(array) - 1)):
             bst.insert(array[i], i, rightSmallerCounts)
17
18
         return rightSmallerCounts
19
20
21
22 ▼ class SpecialBST:
         def __init__(self, value):
23 ▼
24
             self.value = value
             self.leftSubtreeSize = 0
25
26
             self.left = None
             self.right = None
27
28
         def insert(self, value, idx, rightSmallerCounts, numSmallerAtInsertTime=0):
29 ▼
             if value < self.value:</pre>
30 ▼
                 self.leftSubtreeSize += 1
31
32 ▼
                 if self.left is None:
                      self.left = SpecialBST(value)
33
                      rightSmallerCounts[idx] = numSmallerAtInsertTime
34
35
                  else:
36
                      self.left.insert(value, idx, rightSmallerCounts, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
37
             else:
                 numSmallerAtInsertTime += self.leftSubtreeSize
38
                 if value > self.value:
39 ▼
40
                     numSmallerAtInsertTime += 1
                  if self.right is None:
41 🔻
                      self.right = SpecialBST(value)
42
                      rightSmallerCounts[idx] = numSmallerAtInsertTime
43
44
45
                      self.right.insert(value, idx, rightSmallerCounts, numSmallerAtInsertTime)
```