

Solution 1

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 using System;
4 public class Program {
5     // O(n) time | O(1) space
6     public static int[] SubarraySort(int[] array) {
7         int minOutOfOrder = Int32.MaxValue;
8         int maxOutOfOrder = Int32.MinValue;
9         for (int i = 0; i < array.Length; i++) {
10             int num = array[i];
11             if (isOutOfOrder(i, num, array)) {
12                 minOutOfOrder = Math.Min(minOutOfOrder, num);
13                 maxOutOfOrder = Math.Max(maxOutOfOrder, num);
14             }
15         }
16         if (minOutOfOrder == Int32.MaxValue) {
17             return new int[] { -1, -1 };
18         }
19         int subarrayLeftIdx = 0;
20         while (minOutOfOrder >= array[subarrayLeftIdx]) {
21             subarrayLeftIdx++;
22         }
23         int subarrayRightIdx = array.Length - 1;
24         while (maxOutOfOrder <= array[subarrayRightIdx]) {
25             subarrayRightIdx--;
26         }
27         return new int[] { subarrayLeftIdx, subarrayRightIdx };
28     }
29
30     public static bool isOutOfOrder(int i, int num, int[] array) {
31         if (i == 0) {
32             return num > array[i + 1];
33         }
34         if (i == array.Length - 1) {
35             return num < array[i - 1];
36         }
37         return num > array[i + 1] || num < array[i - 1];
38     }
39 }
40
```