

Solution 1Solution 2Solution 3

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 package main
4
5 // O(n^2) time | O(n) space
6 func NumberOfBinaryTreeTopologies(n int) int {
7     return helper(n, map[int]int{0: 1})
8 }
9
10 func helper(n int, cache map[int]int) int {
11     if val, found := cache[n]; found {
12         return val
13     }
14     numberOfTrees := 0
15     for leftTreeSize := 0; leftTreeSize < n; leftTreeSize++ {
16         rightTreeSize := n - 1 - leftTreeSize
17         numberOfLeftTrees := helper(leftTreeSize, cache)
18         numberOfRightTrees := helper(rightTreeSize, cache)
19         numberOfTrees += numberOfLeftTrees * numberOfRightTrees
20     }
21     cache[n] = numberOfTrees
22     return numberOfTrees
23 }
24
```

