```
1   // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3   // Average case: when the tree is balanced
4   // O(n) time | O(h) space - where n is the number of nodes in
5   // the Binary Tree and h is the height of the Binary Tree
6   function nodeDepths(root) {
7     let sumOfDepths = 0;
8     const stack = [{node: root, depth: 0}];
9     while (stack.length > 0) {
10      const {node, depth} = stack.pop();
11      if (node === null) continue;
12      sumOfDepths += depth;
13      stack.push({node: node.left, depth: depth + 1});
14      stack.push({node: node.right, depth: depth + 1});
15    }
16    return sumOfDepths;
17  }
18
19  // This is the class of the input binary tree.
20  class BinaryTree {
21    constructor(value) {
22      this.value = value;
23      this.left = null;
24      this.right = null;
25    }
26  }
27
28  exports.nodeDepths = nodeDepths;
29
```