

PromptScratchpadOur Solution(s)Video Explanation

Run Code

Solution 1Solution 2

```
23 void addDep(int job, int dep);
24 void addNode(int job);
25 JobNode *getNode(int job);
26 };
27
28 JobGraph *createJobGraph(vector<int> jobs, vector<vector<int>> deps);
29 vector<int> getOrderedJobs(JobGraph *graph);
30 void removeDeps(JobNode *node, vector<JobNode *> *nodesWithNoPrereqs);
31
32 // O(j + d) time | O(j + d) space
33 vector<int> topologicalSort(vector<int> jobs, vector<vector<int>> deps) {
34     JobGraph *jobGraph = createJobGraph(jobs, deps);
35     return getOrderedJobs(jobGraph);
36 }
37
38 JobGraph *createJobGraph(vector<int> jobs, vector<vector<int>> deps) {
39     JobGraph *graph = new JobGraph(jobs);
40     for (vector<int> dep : deps) {
41         graph->addDep(dep[0], dep[1]);
42     }
43     return graph;
44 }
45
46 vector<int> getOrderedJobs(JobGraph *graph) {
47     vector<int> orderedJobs = {};
48     vector<JobNode *> nodesWithNoPrereqs(graph->nodes.size());
49     auto it = copy_if(graph->nodes.begin(), graph->nodes.end(),
50                     nodesWithNoPrereqs.begin(),
51                     [](JobNode *node) { return node->numOfPrereqs == 0; });
52     nodesWithNoPrereqs.resize(distance(nodesWithNoPrereqs.begin(), it));
53     while (nodesWithNoPrereqs.size()) {
54         JobNode *node = nodesWithNoPrereqs.back();
55         nodesWithNoPrereqs.pop_back();
56         orderedJobs.push_back(node->job);
57         removeDeps(node, &nodesWithNoPrereqs);
58     }
59     bool graphHasEdges = false;
60     for (JobNode *node : graph->nodes) {
61         if (node->numOfPrereqs) {
62             graphHasEdges = true;
63         }
64     }
65     return graphHasEdges ? vector<int>{} : orderedJobs;
66 }
67
68 void removeDeps(JobNode *node, vector<JobNode *> *nodesWithNoPrereqs) {
69     while (node->deps.size()) {
70         JobNode *dep = node->deps.back();
71         node->deps.pop_back();
72         dep->numOfPrereqs--;
73         if (!dep->numOfPrereqs)
74             nodesWithNoPrereqs->push_back(dep);
75     }
76 }
77
78 JobGraph::JobGraph(vector<int> jobs) {
79     nodes = {};
80     for (int job : jobs) {
81         addNode(job);
82     }
83 }
84
85 void JobGraph::addDep(int job, int dep) {
86     JobNode *jobNode = getNode(job);
87     JobNode *depNode = getNode(dep);
88     jobNode->deps.push_back(depNode);
89     depNode->numOfPrereqs++;
90 }
91
92 void JobGraph::addNode(int job) {
93     graph[job] = new JobNode(job);
94     nodes.push_back(graph[job]);
95 }
96
97 JobNode *JobGraph::getNode(int job) {
98     if (graph.find(job) == graph.end())
99         addNode(job);
100     return graph[job];
101 }
102
103 JobNode::JobNode(int job) {
104     this->job = job;
105     deps = {};
106     numOfPrereqs = 0;
107 }
108
```