```
1   // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3   // O(nlog(k) + k) time | O(n + k) space - where where n is the total
4   // number of array elements and k is the number of arrays
5   function mergeSortedArrays(arrays) {
6     const sortedList = [];
7     const smallestItems = [];
8     for (let arrayIdx = 0; arrayIdx < arrays.length; arrayIdx++) {
9       smallestItems.push({
10        arrayIdx,
11        elementIdx: 0,
12        num: arrays[arrayIdx][0],
13      });
14    }
15    const minHeap = new MinHeap(smallestItems);
16    while (!minHeap.isEmpty()) {
17      const smallestItem = minHeap.remove();
18      const {arrayIdx, elementIdx, num} = smallestItem;
19      sortedList.push(num);
20      if (elementIdx === arrays[arrayIdx].length - 1) continue;
21      minHeap.insert({
22        arrayIdx,
23        elementIdx: elementIdx + 1,
24        num: arrays[arrayIdx][elementIdx + 1],
25      });
26    }
27    return sortedList;
28  }
29
30  class MinHeap {
31    constructor(array) {
32      this.heap = this.buildHeap(array);
33    }
34
35    isEmpty() {
36      return this.heap.length === 0;
37    }
38
39    buildHeap(array) {
40      const firstParentIdx = Math.floor((array.length - 2) / 2);
41      for (let currentIdx = firstParentIdx; currentIdx >= 0; currentIdx--) {
42        this.siftDown(currentIdx, array.length - 1, array);
43      }
44      return array;
45    }
46
47    siftDown(currentIdx, endIdx, heap) {
48      let childOneIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 1;
49      while (childOneIdx <= endIdx) {
50        const childTwoIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 2 <= endIdx ? currentIdx * 2 + 2 : -1;
51        let idxToSwap;
52        if (childTwoIdx !== -1 && heap[childTwoIdx].num < heap[childOneIdx].num) {
53          idxToSwap = childTwoIdx;
54        } else {
55          idxToSwap = childOneIdx;
56        }
57        if (heap[idxToSwap].num < heap[currentIdx].num) {
58          this.swap(currentIdx, idxToSwap, heap);
59          currentIdx = idxToSwap;
60          childOneIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 1;
61        } else {
62          return;
63        }
64      }
65    }
66
67    siftUp(currentIdx, heap) {
68      let parentIdx = Math.floor((currentIdx - 1) / 2);
69      while (currentIdx > 0 && heap[currentIdx].num < heap[parentIdx].num) {
70        this.swap(currentIdx, parentIdx, heap);
71        currentIdx = parentIdx;
72        parentIdx = Math.floor((currentIdx - 1) / 2);
73      }
74    }
75
76    remove() {
77      this.swap(0, this.heap.length - 1, this.heap);
78      const valueToRemove = this.heap.pop();
79      this.siftDown(0, this.heap.length - 1, this.heap);
80      return valueToRemove;
81    }
82
83    insert(value) {
```

```
84        this.heap.push(value);
85        this.siftUp(this.heap.length - 1, this.heap);
86      }
87
88      swap(i, j, heap) {
89        const temp = heap[j];
90        heap[j] = heap[i];
91        heap[i] = temp;
92      }
93    }
94
95    exports.mergeSortedArrays = mergeSortedArrays;
96
```