

Solution 1

Solution 2

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1  # Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3  # O(nlog(k) + k) time | O(n + k) space - where where n is the total
4  # number of array elements and k is the number of arrays
5  ▾ def mergeSortedArrays(arrays):
6      sortedList = []
7      smallestItems = []
8  ▾      for arrayIdx in range(len(arrays)):
9          smallestItems.append({"arrayIdx": arrayIdx, "elementIdx": 0, "num": arrays[arrayIdx][0]})
10 minHeap = MinHeap(smallestItems)
11 ▾ while not minHeap.isEmpty():
12     smallestItem = minHeap.remove()
13     arrayIdx, elementIdx, num = smallestItem["arrayIdx"], smallestItem["elementIdx"], smallestItem["num"]
14     sortedList.append(num)
15 ▾     if elementIdx == len(arrays[arrayIdx]) - 1:
16         continue
17 ▾     minHeap.insert(
18         {"arrayIdx": arrayIdx, "elementIdx": elementIdx + 1, "num": arrays[arrayIdx][elementIdx + 1]}
19     )
20     return sortedList
21
22
23 ▾ class MinHeap:
24 ▾     def __init__(self, array):
25         self.heap = self.buildHeap(array)
26
27 ▾     def isEmpty(self):
28         return len(self.heap) == 0
29
30 ▾     def buildHeap(self, array):
31         firstParentIdx = (len(array) - 2) // 2
32 ▾         for currentIdx in reversed(range(firstParentIdx + 1)):
33             self.siftDown(currentIdx, len(array) - 1, array)
34         return array
35
36 ▾     def siftDown(self, currentIdx, endIdx, heap):
37         childOneIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 1
38 ▾         while childOneIdx <= endIdx:
39             childTwoIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 2 if currentIdx * 2 + 2 <= endIdx else -1
40 ▾             if childTwoIdx != -1 and heap[childTwoIdx]["num"] < heap[childOneIdx]["num"]:
41                 idxToSwap = childTwoIdx
42 ▾             else:
43                 idxToSwap = childOneIdx
44 ▾             if heap[idxToSwap]["num"] < heap[currentIdx]["num"]:
45                 self.swap(currentIdx, idxToSwap, heap)
46                 currentIdx = idxToSwap
47                 childOneIdx = currentIdx * 2 + 1
48 ▾             else:
49                 return
50
51 ▾     def siftUp(self, currentIdx, heap):
52         parentIdx = (currentIdx - 1) // 2
53 ▾         while currentIdx > 0 and heap[currentIdx]["num"] < heap[parentIdx]["num"]:
54             self.swap(currentIdx, parentIdx, heap)
55             currentIdx = parentIdx
56             parentIdx = (currentIdx - 1) // 2
57
58 ▾     def remove(self):
59         self.swap(0, len(self.heap) - 1, self.heap)
60         valueToRemove = self.heap.pop()
61         self.siftDown(0, len(self.heap) - 1, self.heap)
62         return valueToRemove
63
64 ▾     def insert(self, value):
65         self.heap.append(value)
66         self.siftUp(len(self.heap) - 1, self.heap)
67
68 ▾     def swap(self, i, j, heap):
69         heap[i], heap[j] = heap[j], heap[i]
70
```

