

Solution 1

Solution 2

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 ▼ import java.util.*;
4
5 ▼ class Program {
6     // Average case: when the tree is balanced
7     // O(n) time | O(h) space - where n is the number of nodes in
8     // the Binary Tree and h is the height of the Binary Tree
9     ▼ public static int nodeDepths(BinaryTree root) {
10         int sumOfDepths = 0;
11         List<Level> stack = new ArrayList<Level>();
12         stack.add(new Level(root, 0));
13     ▼ while (stack.size() > 0) {
14         Level top = stack.remove(stack.size() - 1);
15         BinaryTree node = top.root;
16         int depth = top.depth;
17         if (node == null) continue;
18         sumOfDepths += depth;
19         stack.add(new Level(node.left, depth + 1));
20         stack.add(new Level(node.right, depth + 1));
21     }
22     return sumOfDepths;
23 }
24
25 ▼ static class Level {
26     public BinaryTree root;
27     int depth;
28
29     ▼ public Level(BinaryTree root, int depth) {
30         this.root = root;
31         this.depth = depth;
32     }
33 }
34
35 ▼ static class BinaryTree {
36     int value;
37     BinaryTree left;
38     BinaryTree right;
39
40     ▼ public BinaryTree(int value) {
41         this.value = value;
42         left = null;
43         right = null;
44     }
45 }
46 }
47
```

