

Solution 1

```
1 // Copyright © 2020 AlgoExpert, LLC. All rights reserved.
2
3 import java.util.function.Function;
4
5 class Program {
6     // O(n) time | O(1) space
7     public static void iterativeInOrderTraversal(
8         BinaryTree tree, Function<BinaryTree, Void> callback) {
9         BinaryTree previousNode = null;
10        BinaryTree currentNode = tree;
11        while (currentNode != null) {
12            BinaryTree nextNode;
13            if (previousNode == null || previousNode == currentNode.parent) {
14                if (currentNode.left != null) {
15                    nextNode = currentNode.left;
16                } else {
17                    callback.apply(currentNode);
18                    nextNode = currentNode.right != null ? currentNode.right : currentNode.parent;
19                }
20            } else if (previousNode == currentNode.left) {
21                callback.apply(currentNode);
22                nextNode = currentNode.right != null ? currentNode.right : currentNode.parent;
23            } else {
24                nextNode = currentNode.parent;
25            }
26            previousNode = currentNode;
27            currentNode = nextNode;
28        }
29    }
30
31    static class BinaryTree {
32        public int value;
33        public BinaryTree left;
34        public BinaryTree right;
35        public BinaryTree parent;
36
37        public BinaryTree(int value) {
38            this.value = value;
39        }
40
41        public BinaryTree(int value, BinaryTree parent) {
42            this.value = value;
43            this.parent = parent;
44        }
45    }
46 }
47
```

