

$$|x_{k+1} - x_k| \leq L^k |x_1 - x_0| \leq 10^{-5}$$

## 第二章 作业

$$2. \quad k + 1 \geq [\ln(b - a) - \ln \varepsilon] / \ln 2 \quad k = 16$$

$$= (\ln 1 - \ln 10^{-5}) / \ln 2 = 16.6096$$

$$3. (1) \quad g(x) = \sqrt{\frac{10}{4+x}} = \begin{cases} 1.414, & x = 1 \\ 1.291, & x = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$g'(x) = -\frac{\sqrt{10}}{2(4+x)^{3/2}} = \begin{cases} -0.1414, & x = 1 \\ -0.1076, & x = 2 \end{cases}$$

[1,2]区间满足定理1条件, 代入 $x_0=1.5, x_1=1.3484,$   
 $L \approx 0.1414$ , 得:  $k \geq \log\left(\frac{10^{-5}}{|x_1 - x_0|}\right) / \log(L) \approx 4.9211$

至少迭代6次.

$$|x_{k+1} - x_k| \leq L^k |x_1 - x_0| \leq 10^{-5}$$

$$3. (2) \quad g(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{10 - x^3} = \begin{cases} 1.5, & x = 1 \\ 1.287, & x = 1.5 \end{cases}$$


$$g'(x) = -\frac{3x^2}{4\sqrt{10 - x^3}} = \begin{cases} -0.25, & x = 1 \\ -0.6556, & x = 1.5 \end{cases}$$

[1,2]区间满足定理1条件，代入 $x_0=1.5$ ,  $x_1=1.2870$ ,  $L \approx 0.6556$ ，得：

$$k \geq \log\left(\frac{10^{-5}}{|x_1 - x_0|}\right) / \log(L) \approx 23.6058$$

至少迭代25次.




$$5. (1) \quad g(x) = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2} \quad g'(x) = -\frac{2}{x^3} \quad |g'(1.5)| = 0.5926 < 1$$

收斂

$$(2) \quad g(x) = \sqrt[3]{1+x^2} \quad g'(x) = \frac{2x}{3(1+x^2)^{2/3}}$$

$$|g'(1.5)| = 0.4558 < 1 \quad \text{收斂}$$

$$(3) \quad g(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x-1}} \quad g'(x) = -\frac{1}{2(x-1)^{3/2}}$$

$$|g'(1.5)| = 1.4142 > 1 \quad \text{发散}$$

6.

$$f(x) = x^3 + 4x^2 - 10 = 0$$

牛顿法:

$$x_{k+1} = x_k - \frac{g(x_k)}{g'(x_k)} = x_k - \frac{x_k^3 + 4x_k^2 - 10}{3x_k^2 + 8x_k}$$

1	1.37333	delta=0.12667
2	1.36526	delta=0.00807
3	1.36523	delta=0.00003
4	1.36523	delta=0.00000



8.

$$f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 9 = 0$$

弦割法:

$$x_{k+1} = x_k - \frac{f(x_k)}{f(x_k) - f(x_{k-1})} (x_k - x_{k-1})$$

$$x_0 = -1.6, x_1 = -1.4$$

1	-1.5203, delta=0.1203
2	-1.5254, delta=0.0051
3	-1.5251, delta=0.0003
4	-1.5251, delta=0.0000

9.

$$f(x) = x^3 + 4x^2 - 10 = 0$$

简单迭代法:

$$g(x) = \sqrt{\frac{10}{4+x}}$$

艾特肯加速法:

$$(1) y_k = g(x_k)$$

$$(2) z_k = g(y_k)$$

$$(3) x_{k+1} \approx x_k - \frac{(y_k - x_k)^2}{z_k - 2y_k + x_k}$$

1	1.36527	delta=0.13473
---	---------	---------------

2	1.36523	delta=0.00004
---	---------	---------------

3	1.36523	delta=0.00000
---	---------	---------------

$x \approx 1.36523$



# 基本要求

- 二分法计算及其迭代次数估计;
- 简单迭代法及其收敛性判断;
- 牛顿法计算;
- 简化牛顿法、弦割法、牛顿法下山法;
- 收敛阶的判断。

## 作业注意:

- (1) 要有计算过程!
- (2) 只要求估计迭代次数的无需计算!
- (3) 拿到课件后可提前开始写本章作业。