SN54121, SN74121 MONOSTABLE MULTIVIBRATORS WITH SCHMITT-TRIGGER INPUTS

J OR W PACKAGE

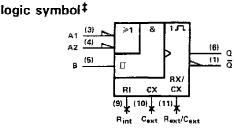
MAY 1983 - REVISED MARCH 1988

- Programmable Output Pulse Width With R_{int} . . . 35 ns Typ With R_{ext}/C_{ext} . . . 40 ns to 28 Seconds
- Internal Compensation for Virtual Temperature Independence
- Jitter-Free Operation up to 90% Duty Cycle
- Inhibit Capability

SN74121 N PACKAGE	SN74121 N PACKAGE							
(TOP VIEW)								
Q 1								

NC - No internal connection.

FUNCTION TABLE INPUTS OUTPUTS Q ō Αī Δ2 В H L × н Lt нt н х L нt х х L x L† Ηt н Ш н ч i н 1 1 х \Box ٦



SN54121

[‡]This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

For explanation of function table symbols, see page

† These lines of the function table assume that the indicated steady-state conditions at the A and B inputs have been setup long enough to complete any pulse started before the setup.

description

These multivibrators feature dual negative-transition-triggered inputs and a single positive-transition-triggered input which can be used as an inhibit input. Complementary output pulses are provided.

Pulse triggering occurs at a particular voltage level and is not directly related to the transition time of the input pulse. Schmitt-trigger input circuitry (TTL hysteresis) for the B input allows jitter-free triggering from inputs with transition rates as slow as 1 volt/second, providing the circuit with an excellent noise immunity of typically 1.2 volts. A high immunity to VCC noise of typically 1.5 volts is also provided by internal latching circuitry.

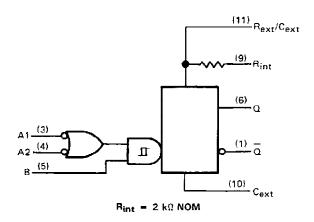
Once fired, the outputs are independent of further transitions of the inputs and are a function only of the timing components. Input pulses may be of any duration relative to the output pulse. Output pulse length may be varied from 40 nanoseconds to 28 seconds by choosing appropriate timing components. With no external timing components (i.e., R_{int} connected to V_{CC}, C_{ext} and R_{ext}/C_{ext} open), an output pulse of typically 30 or 35 nanoseconds is achieved which may be used as a d-c triggered reset signal. Output rise and fall times are TTL compatible and independent of pulse length.

Pulse width stability is achieved through internal compensation and is virtually independent of VCC and temperature. In most applications, pulse stability will only be limited by the accuracy of external timing components.

Jitter-free operation is maintained over the full temperature and VCC ranges for more than six decades of timing capacitance (10 pF to 10 μ F) and more than one decade of timing resistance (2 k Ω to 30 k Ω for the SN54121 and 2 k Ω to 40 k Ω for the SN74121). Throughout these ranges, pulse width is defined by the relationship $t_{W(out)} = C_{ext}R_{T}\ln 2 \approx 0.7~C_{ext}R_{T}$. In circuits where pulse cutoff is not critical, timing capacitance up to 1000 μ F and timing resistance as low as 1.4 k Ω may be used. Also, the range of jitter-free output pulse widths is extended if V_{CC} is held to 5 volts and free-air temperature is 25 °C. Duty cycles as high as 90% are achieved when using maximum recommended R_T'. Higher duty cycles are available if a certain amount of pulse-width jitter is allowed.



logic diagram (positive logic)

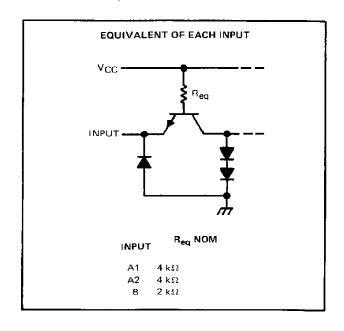


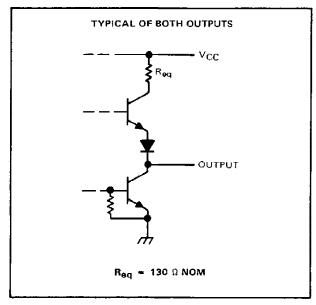
Pin numbers shown on logic notation are for \boldsymbol{J} or \boldsymbol{N} packages.

NOTES: 1. An external capacitor may be connected between C_{ext} (positive) and R_{ext}/C_{ext} .

2. To use the internal timing resistor, connect R_{int} to V_{CC} . For improved pulse width accuracy and repeatability, connect an external resistor between R_{ext}/C_{ext} and V_{CC} with R_{int} open-circuited.

schematics of inputs and outputs





absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, VCC (see Note 3)	٧
Input voltage	٧
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54121	'C
SN74121	C
Storage temperature range65°C to 150°	'C

NOTE 3: Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

recommended operating conditions

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Vcc	Supply voltage		54 Family	4.5	5	5.5	.,
•			74 Family	4.75	5	5.25	V
Іон	High-level output current				-0.4	mΑ	
^I OL	Low-level output current					16	mA
dv/dt	Rate of rise or fall of input pulse	Schmitt input, B		1			V/s
——		Logic inputs, A1, A2		1			V/μs
^t w(in)	input pulse width		50			ns	
Rext	External timing capacitance		54 Family	1.4	-	30	
next External fining capacitance			74 Family	1.4		40	kΩ
C _{ext}	External timing capacitance			0		1000	μF
	Duty cycle	$R_T = 2 k\Omega$				67	
	Daty Cycle	$R_T = MAX R_{ext}$				90	%
TA	Operating free-air temperature		54 Family	- 55		125	
¹ A	Operating mee-air temperature		74 Family	0		70	aС

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITONS [†]		MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
VIH	High-level input voltage at B input	VCC = MIN		2			V
VIL	Low-level input voltage at A input	V _{CC} - MIN	·-			0.8	ν
V _{Τ+}	Positive-going threshold voltage at B input	VCC = MIN			1.55	2	٧
VT_	Negative-going threshold voltage at B input	V _{CC} = MIN		0.8	1.35	-	>
ViK	Input clamp voltage	V _{CC} = MIN,	I _f = -12 mA			- 1.5	V
ЮН	High-level output voltage	V _{CC} = MIN,	IOH = MAX	2.4	3.4		V
Vol	Low-level output voltage	V _{CC} = MIN,	IOL = MAX		0.2	0.4	V
l _l	Input current at maximum input voltage	V _{CC} = MAX,	V _I = 5.5 V		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1	mA
	High-level input current	V _{CC} = MAX,	A1 or A2			40	
Ή		V ₁ - 2.4 V	В			80	μА
	Low-level input current	VCC = MAX,	A1 or A2			- 1.6	
IIL		V _I = 0.4 V	В			- 3.2	mΑ
	Short-circuit output current [§]	54 Family	54 Family	-20		- 55	^
los		V _{CC} = MAX	74 Family	18		- 55	mA
	Supply current	U. MAY	Quiescent		13	25	A
ICC		V _{CC} = MAX	Triggered		23	40	mA

[†]For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

switching characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$

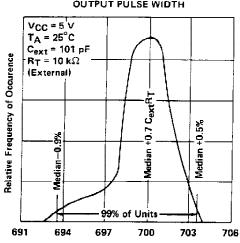
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
^t PLH	Propagation dalay time, low-to-high- level Q output from either A input				45	70	ns
tpl:H	Propagation delay time, low-to-high- level Ω output from B input		C _{ext} = 80 pF,		35	55	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high-to-low level Q output from either A input	C _I = 15 pF,	Rint to VCC		50	80	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high-to-low level $\overline{\Omega}$ output from 8 input	$R_L = 400 \Omega$, See Note 4			40	65	ns
tw(out)	Pulse width obtained using internal timing resistor		C _{ext} = 80 pF, R _{int} to V _{CC}	70	110	150	ns
tw(out)	Pulse width obtained with zero timing capacitance		C _{ext} = 0, R _{int} to VCC		30	50	กร
^t w(out)	Pulse width obtained using		$C_{\text{ext}} = 100 \text{ pF},$ $R_{\text{T}} = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	600	700	800	ns
	external timing resistor		$C_{\text{ext}} = 1 \mu\text{F},$ $R_{\text{T}} = 10 \text{k}\Omega$	6	7	8	ms

NOTE 4: Load circuits and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.

 $^{^{\}ddagger}$ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25 °C. † Not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

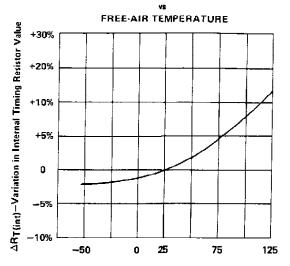
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS[†]

DISTRIBUTION OF UNITS OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH



tw(out)-Output Pulse Width-ns

VARIATION IN INTERNAL TIMING RESISTOR VALUE



TA-Free-Air Temperature-°C

FIGURE 1

VARIATION IN OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH

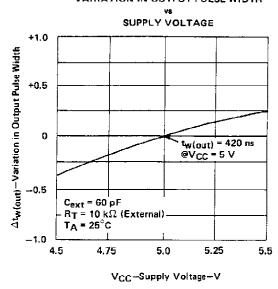
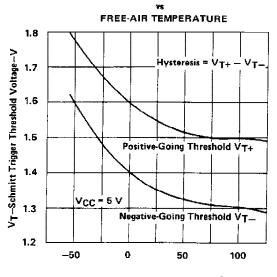


FIGURE 2

SCHMITT TRIGGER THRESHOLD VOLTAGE



TA-Free-Air Temperature-°C

FIGURE 3

FIGURE 4

[†]Data for temperatures below 0°C and above 70°C are applicable for SN54121.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS[†] (continued)

VARIATION IN OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH VS FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE 1.0% VCC = 5 V CT = 60 pF RT = 10 kΩ TA = 25°C -1.0% -50 0 50 100

TA-Free-Air Temperature-°C

TIMING RESISTOR VALUE

10 ms

1 ms

100 µs

100 µs

100 ns

VCC = 6 V Cest 100 pr

TA = 25°C See Note 3

OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH

R_T-Timing Resistor Value- $k\Omega$

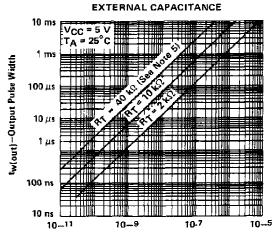
FIGURE 5

FIGURE 6

10

100





Cext —Timing Capacitance—F

FIGURE 7

NOTE 5: These values of resistance exceed the maximum recommended use over the full temperature range of the SN54121. †Data for temperatures below 0 °C and above 70 °C are applicable for SN54121.



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