

JUDICIAL BRANCH

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Federal Funds

General and special funds:

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For expenses necessary for the operation of the Supreme Court, as required by law, excluding care of the building and grounds, including purchase or hire, driving, maintenance, and operation of an automobile for the Chief Justice, not to exceed \$10,000 for the purpose of transporting Associate Justices, and hire of passenger motor vehicles as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343 and 1344; not to exceed \$10,000 for official reception and representation expenses; and for miscellaneous expenses, to be expended as the Chief Justice may approve; **[\$29,245,000]** *\$31,095,000. (The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.)*

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0100-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations	27	29	31
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	27	29	31
23.95 New obligations	-27	-29	-31
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	27	29	31
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	8	8	10
73.10 New obligations	27	29	31
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-26	-27	-29
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	8	10	12
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	23	24	26
86.93 Outlays from current balances	3	3	3
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	26	27	29
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	27	29	31
90.00 Outlays	26	27	29

The Supreme Court of the United States is the highest court of our country and stands at the apex of the judicial branch of our constitutional form of government. The U.S. Supreme Court is the only constitutionally indispensable court in the Federal court system of the United States. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court is spelled out in the Constitution and allotted by Congress. The funds herein requested are required to enable the U.S. Supreme Court to carry out its constitutional and congressionally allotted responsibilities.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0100-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	16	17	18
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	1	1	1
11.9 Total personnel compensation	17	18	19
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	4	4	4
25.2 Other services	3	3	3
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1

31.0 Equipment	2	3	3
99.0 Subtotal, direct obligations	27	29	30
99.5 Below reporting threshold			1
99.9 Total obligations	27	29	31

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0100-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	361	367	371

CARE OF THE BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

For such expenditures as may be necessary to enable the Architect of the Capitol to carry out the duties imposed upon him by the Act approved May 7, 1934 (40 U.S.C. 13a-13b), **[\$3,400,000]** *\$5,871,000, of which \$2,835,000 shall remain available until expended. (The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.)*

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0103-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations	3	4	5
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
21.40 Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
Uninvested	1		
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	3	4	6
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	4	4	6
23.95 New obligations	-3	-4	-5
24.40 Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
Uninvested			1
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	3	3	6
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	1		
73.10 New obligations	3	4	5
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-3	-3	-6
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	2	2	5
86.93 Outlays from current balances	1	-1	
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	3	3	6
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	3	4	6
90.00 Outlays	3	3	6

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0103-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1	1
25.2 Other services	1	2	3
99.9 Total obligations	3	4	5

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0103-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	26	26	26

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

Federal Funds

General and special funds:

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For salaries of the chief judge, judges, and other officers and employees, and for necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, **[\$15,575,000] \$16,828,000.** (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0510-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations	14	16	17
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	15	16	17
23.95 New obligations	-14	-16	-17
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	15	16	17
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	3	3	4
73.10 New obligations	14	16	17
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-13	-15	-17
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	3	4	4
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	12	12	13
86.93 Outlays from current balances	1	3	4
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	13	15	17
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	15	16	17
90.00 Outlays	13	15	17

The United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit has exclusive nationwide jurisdiction over a large number of diverse subject areas, such as appeals in all patent cases, all government contract cases, all international trade cases, all government personnel cases, all cases involving monetary claims against the United States under the Tucker Acts, Veterans cases, and many others. Additional subject areas have been added to this Court's jurisdiction almost yearly. To keep abreast of its varied and growing jurisdiction, the court is requesting necessary increases in its funding as detailed below.

The following is a more complete listing of the Federal Circuit's exclusive jurisdiction. It hears appeals from: (A) final decisions of all Federal district courts in cases arising under 28 U.S.C. §1338(a), relating to patent laws generally, 35 U.S.C. §§145-146, relating to review of decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office, Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, 28 U.S.C. §1346(a)(2), relating to Little Tucker Act claims against the United States, and section 211 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970, section 5 of the Emergency Petroleum Allocation Act of 1973, section 506(c) of the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978, and section 523 of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act, relating to all statutes formerly under the jurisdiction of the Temporary Emergency Court of Appeals; (B) final decisions of the United States Court of International Trade, 28 U.S.C. §2645(c); (C) final decisions of the United States Court of Veterans Appeals, 38 U.S.C.

§7292; (D) final decisions of the United States Court of Federal Claims, 28 U.S.C. §2522 and 42 U.S.C. §§300aa-12(f); (E) final decisions of the High Court of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 48 U.S.C. §1681 note (1988) (Compact of Free Association; Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of Marshall Islands, TITLE II, Title One, Article VII, §174(c)); (F) final determinations of the United States International Trade Commission relating to unfair practices in import trade made under 19 U.S.C. §1337; (G) findings of the Secretary of Commerce under U.S. note 6 to subchapter X of chapter 98 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States relating to importation of educational or scientific instruments and apparatus; (H) final orders or decisions of the Merit Systems Protection Board and certain arbitrators, 5 U.S.C. §7703; (I) final decisions of the General Accounting Office Personnel Appeals Board, 31 U.S.C. §755; (J) final decisions of all agency Boards of Contract Appeals, 41 U.S.C. §607(g); (K) final decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office tribunals on patent applications and interferences, trademark applications and interferences, cancellations, concurrent use proceedings, and oppositions, 35 U.S.C. §142, 15 U.S.C. §1071, 37 CFR §§1.304, 2.145; (L) appeals under section 71 of the Plant Variety Protection Act of 1970; (M) certain actions of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, 38 U.S.C. §502; (N) certain final orders of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission relating to certain Presidential appointees, 2 U.S.C. §1219(a)(3) and 28 U.S.C. §2344; (O) final decisions of the Office of Personnel Management under 5 U.S.C. §8902a(g)(2); (P) certain actions of the Board of Directors of the Office of Compliance of the U.S. Congress under 2 U.S.C. §1407(a); and (Q) final decisions of certain agencies pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1296. (This is a new section of T.28 established by the Presidential and Executive Office Accountability Act of 1996, P.L. 104-331.)

The Federal Circuit also has exclusive jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1292(c) of: (1) appealable interlocutory orders or decrees in cases where the court would otherwise have jurisdiction over an appeal; and (2) appeals from judgments in civil actions for patent infringement otherwise appealable to the court and final except for accounting. Under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §1292(d), the court has: (1) exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from interlocutory orders granting or denying, in whole or in part, a motion to transfer an action to the Court of Federal Claims; and (2) may, in its discretion, permit an appeal from an interlocutory order of a judge who certifies that there is a controlling question of law and a substantial ground for difference of opinion thereon, and that an immediate appeal may materially advance the ultimate termination of the litigation. Pursuant to 38 U.S.C. §7292(b)(1), the court has exclusive jurisdiction of certain interlocutory orders of the Court of Veterans Appeals.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0510-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	7	9	9
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1	1	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	4	4	4
25.2 Other services	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment	1	1	1
99.9 Total obligations	14	16	17

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0510-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	113	113	121

UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Federal Funds

General and special funds:

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For salaries of the chief judge and eight judges, salaries of the officers and employees of the court, services as authorized by 5 U.S.C. 3109, and necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, **[\$11,449,000] \$11,822,000.** (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0400-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations	11	11	12
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	11	11	12
23.95 New obligations	-11	-11	-12
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	11	11	12
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested		1	1
73.10 New obligations	11	11	12
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-10	-11	-12
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	1	1	1
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	10	11	11
86.93 Outlays from current balances			1
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	10	11	12
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	11	11	12
90.00 Outlays	10	11	12

The United States Court of International Trade, established under Article III of the Constitution of the United States, was created by the Act of October 10, 1980 (94 Stat. 1727), effective November 1, 1980, as successor to the former United States Customs Court. The court has original and exclusive jurisdiction of civil actions against the United States, its agencies and officers, and certain civil actions brought by the United States, arising out of import transactions and Federal statutes affecting international trade. The court possesses all the powers in law and equity of, or as conferred by statute upon, a district court of the United States, and is authorized to conduct jury trials. The geographical jurisdiction of the court is nationwide and trials before the court may be held at any place within the jurisdiction of the United States. The court also is authorized to hold hearings in foreign countries. The principal statutory provisions pertaining to the court are contained in the following sections of title 28 of the United States Code: Organization, sections 251 to 257; Jurisdiction, sections 1581 to 1585; and Procedures, sections 2631-2646.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0400-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	4	5	5
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	1	1	1
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	4	5	5
31.0 Equipment	1		1
99.0 Subtotal, direct obligations	10	11	12
99.5 Below reporting threshold	1		
99.9 Total obligations	11	11	12

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0400-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	80	80	80

COURTS OF APPEALS, DISTRICT COURTS, AND OTHER JUDICIAL SERVICES

Federal Funds

General and special funds:

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

For the salaries of circuit and district judges (including judges of the territorial courts of the United States), justices and judges retired from office or from regular active service, judges of the United States Court of Federal Claims, bankruptcy judges, magistrate judges, and all other officers and employees of the Federal Judiciary not otherwise specifically provided for, and necessary expenses of the courts, as authorized by law, **[\$2,682,400,000] \$2,948,723,000** (including the purchase of firearms and ammunition); of which not to exceed **[\$13,454,000] \$20,955,000** shall remain available until expended for space alteration projects; [of which \$900,000 shall be transferred to the Commission on Structural Alternatives for the Federal Courts of Appeals, to remain available until expended:] and of which not to exceed \$10,000,000 shall remain available until expended for furniture and furnishings related to new space alteration and construction projects.

In addition, for expenses of the United States Court of Federal Claims associated with processing cases under the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986, not to exceed **[\$2,450,000] \$2,515,000**, to be appropriated from the Vaccine Injury Compensation Trust Fund. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
Direct program:			
00.01 Courts of appeals	314	364	368
00.02 District courts	1,304	1,355	1,382
00.03 Bankruptcy courts	430	370	588
00.04 Probation/Pretrial	528	610	628
00.91 Total direct program	2,576	2,699	2,965
09.01 Reimbursable program	98	288	211
10.00 Total obligations	2,674	2,987	3,177
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
21.40 Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
Uninvested	65	50	38
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	2,658	2,975	3,160
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	2,723	3,025	3,198
23.95 New obligations	-2,674	-2,987	-3,177
24.40 Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
Uninvested	50	38	21
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
Current:			
40.00 Appropriation	2,557	2,687	2,949
40.15 Appropriation (emergency)	3		
43.00 Appropriation (total)	2,560	2,687	2,949
Permanent:			
68.00 Spending authority from offsetting collections: Off-			
setting collections (cash)	98	288	211
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross)	2,658	2,975	3,160
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	125	163	200
73.10 New obligations	2,674	2,987	3,177
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-2,621	-2,949	-3,160
73.40 Adjustments in expired accounts	-15		

General and special funds—Continued**SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued**

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)—Continued

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)—Continued

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
74.00 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance: Uninvested	163	200	216
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	2,427	2,449	2,712
86.93 Outlays from current balances	96	212	238
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority	98	288	211
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	2,621	2,949	3,160
Offsets:			
Against gross budget authority and outlays: Offsetting collections (cash) from:			
88.00 Federal sources	-56	-243	-167
88.40 Non-Federal sources	-42	-45	-44
88.90 Total, offsetting collections (cash)	-98	-288	-211
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	2,560	2,687	2,949
90.00 Outlays	2,523	2,661	2,949

Funds appropriated under this heading are for the salaries and benefits of judges and supporting personnel and all operating expenses of the United States courts of appeals, district courts, bankruptcy courts, and United States Court of Federal Claims and are shown by activity:

Courts of Appeals.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States circuit judges, and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Courts of Appeals supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in the hearing and decision of appeals, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

District Courts.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States district judges, magistrate judges and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the District Court supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in conduct of hearings, trials, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

Bankruptcy Courts.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States bankruptcy judges, and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Bankruptcy Court supporting personnel including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, sup-

plies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

Probation/Pretrial.—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all probation and pretrial services officers and supporting personnel. It provides for all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by probation officers and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for Federal Probation Service facilities.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	1,252	1,528	1,617
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	49	13	13
11.8 Special personal services payments (retired judges)	63	69	67
11.9 Total personnel compensation	1,364	1,610	1,697
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	295	341	364
13.0 Benefits for former personnel	3	2	2
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	25	21	24
22.0 Transportation of things	3	2	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	477	379	496
23.2 Rental payments to others	21	23	23
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	23	5	25
24.0 Printing and reproduction	5	2	7
25.2 Other services	235	227	232
26.0 Supplies and materials	11	3	8
31.0 Equipment	113	82	83
99.0 Subtotal, direct obligations	2,575	2,697	2,963
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	97	287	211
99.5 Below reporting threshold	2	3	3
99.9 Total obligations	2,674	2,987	3,177

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0920-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct:			
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	25,804	29,064	29,992
Reimbursable:			
2011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	21	22	22

DEFENDER SERVICES

For the operation of Federal Public Defender and Community Defender organizations; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent persons under the Criminal Justice Act of 1964, as amended; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of persons furnishing investigative, expert and other services under the Criminal Justice Act (18 U.S.C. 3006A(e)); the compensation (in accordance with Criminal Justice Act maximums) and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem acting on behalf of financially eligible minor or incompetent offenders in connection with transfers from the United States to foreign countries with which the United States has a treaty for the execution of penal sentences; and the compensation of attorneys appointed to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1875(d); [\$329,529,000] \$360,952,000, to remain available until expended as authorized by 18 U.S.C. 3006A(i). (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct program:				
Direct program:				
00.01	Federal Defender Organizations	172	193	213
00.02	Panel attorneys	131	126	136
00.03	Transcripts	9	9	10
00.04	General administrative expenses	1	2	2
09.10	Reimbursable Panel Attorneys	20	33	31
10.00	Total obligations	333	363	392
Budgetary resources available for obligation:				
22.00	New budget authority (gross)	330	363	392
22.10	Resources available from recoveries of prior year obligations	3		
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation	333	363	392
23.95	New obligations	-333	-363	-392
New budget authority (gross), detail:				
Current:				
40.00	Appropriation	310	330	361
Permanent:				
68.00	Spending authority from offsetting collections: Offsetting collections (cash)	20	33	31
70.00	Total new budget authority (gross)	330	363	392
Change in unpaid obligations:				
72.40	Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	1	6	11
73.10	New obligations	333	363	392
73.20	Total outlays (gross)	-326	-358	-392
73.45	Adjustments in unexpired accounts	-3		
74.40	Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	6	11	11
Outlays (gross), detail:				
86.90	Outlays from new current authority	305	325	356
86.93	Outlays from current balances	1		5
86.97	Outlays from new permanent authority	20	33	31
87.00	Total outlays (gross)	326	358	392
Offsets:				
Against gross budget authority and outlays:				
88.00	Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources	-20	-33	-31
Net budget authority and outlays:				
89.00	Budget authority	310	330	361
90.00	Outlays	305	325	361

Funds appropriated under this heading provide for the administration and operation of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964 (18 U.S.C. 3006A), as amended, which provides for furnishing representation for any person financially unable to obtain adequate representation who: (1) is charged with a felony or Class A, B, and C misdemeanor or infraction for which a sentence to confinement is authorized, or with committing an act of juvenile delinquency, or with a violation of probation; (2) is under arrest, when such representation is required by law; (3) is entitled to appointment of counsel in parole proceedings (18 U.S.C. 311); (4) is charged with a violation of supervised release or faces modification, reduction, or enlargement of condition, or extension or revocation of a term of supervised release; (5) is subject to a mental condition hearing (18 U.S.C. 311); (6) is in custody as a material witness; (7) is entitled to appointment of counsel under the sixth amendment to the Constitution; (8) faces loss of liberty in a case, and Federal law requires the appointment of counsel; (9) is entitled to the appointment of counsel under 18 U.S.C. 4109; or (10) is seeking relief under 28 U.S.C. 2241, 2254, or 2255. Representation includes counsel and investigative, expert, and other necessary services. The appropriation includes funding for the compensation and expenses of court-appointed counsel and persons providing investigative, expert and other services under the Act, for the operation

of the Federal Defender organizations, and for the continuing education and training of persons providing representational services under the Act. In addition, this appropriation is available for the compensation of counsel: (1) appointed pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3109 to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; and (2) appointed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1875 to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct obligations:				
11.1	Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	85	96	103
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits	21	24	26
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons	3	4	4
23.1	Rental payments to GSA	13	15	17
23.3	Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	3	3	3
Other services:				
25.2	Compensation and out-of-pocket expenses of court-appointed counsel	111	104	117
25.2	Transcripts	9	9	10
25.2	Investigators, interpreters, psychiatrists, and other experts	24	25	25
25.2	Other services	2	3	3
26.0	Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0	Equipment	4	5	5
41.0	Grants, subsidies, and contributions	37	41	47
99.0	Subtotal, direct obligations	313	330	361
99.0	Reimbursable obligations	20	33	31
99.9	Total obligations	333	363	392

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0923-0-1-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011	Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	1,412	1,552	1,603

FEES OF JURORS AND COMMISSIONERS

For fees and expenses of jurors as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1871 and 1876; compensation of jury commissioners as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1863; and compensation of commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule 71A(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (28 U.S.C. Appendix Rule 71A(h)); **[\$64,438,000]** \$68,173,000, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That the compensation of land commissioners shall not exceed the daily equivalent of the highest rate payable under section 5332 of title 5, United States Code. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0925-0-1-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
00.03	Grand jurors	15	16	16
00.04	Petit jurors	50	52	54
10.00	Total obligations	65	68	70
Budgetary resources available for obligation:				
21.40	Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
	Uninvested	1	4	
22.00	New budget authority (gross)	67	64	69
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation	68	68	69
23.95	New obligations	-65	-68	-70
24.40	Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
	Uninvested	4		
New budget authority (gross), detail:				
Current:				
40.00	Appropriation	67	64	68
Permanent:				
68.00	Spending authority from offsetting collections: Offsetting collections (cash)			1

General and special funds—Continued**FEES OF JURORS AND COMMISSIONERS—Continued****Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)—Continued**

Identification code 10-0925-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross)	67	64	69
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	3	3	4
73.10 New obligations	65	68	70
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-64	-67	-68
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	3	4	6
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	61	63	67
86.93 Outlays from current balances	3	4	1
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	64	67	68
Offsets:			
Against gross budget authority and outlays:			
88.00 Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources			-1
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	67	64	68
90.00 Outlays	64	67	67

This appropriation provides for the statutory fees and allowances of jurors, refreshments of jurors, and compensation of land commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to Rule 71A(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Budgetary requirements depend largely on the volume and length of jury trials demanded by the parties to both civil and criminal actions and the number of grand juries being convened by the courts at the request of United States attorneys.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0925-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.8 Personnel compensation: Special personal services payments	40	42	42
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons (jurors)	23	24	25
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1	1
25.2 Other services (meals and lodging furnished sequestered juror)	1	1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials			1
99.9 Total obligations	65	68	70

COURT SECURITY

For necessary expenses, not otherwise provided for, incident to the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security equipment and protective services for the United States Courts in courtrooms and adjacent areas, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of packages, directed security patrols, and other similar activities as authorized by section 1010 of the Judicial Improvement and Access to Justice Act (Public Law 100-702); **[\$167,214,000] \$179,055,000**, of which not to exceed \$10,000,000 shall remain available until expended for security systems, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service which shall be responsible for administering [elements of] the Judicial Security Program consistent with standards or guidelines agreed to by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and the Attorney General. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0930-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
00.01 Direct program	128	167	179
09.10 Reimbursable program	10	1	1

10.00 Total obligations	138	168	180
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
21.40 Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
Uninvested	1		
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	137	168	180
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	138	168	180
23.95 New obligations	-138	-168	-180

New budget authority (gross), detail:

Current:			
40.00 Appropriation	127	167	179
Permanent:			
68.00 Spending authority from offsetting collections: Offsetting collections (cash)	10	1	1
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross)	137	168	180

Change in unpaid obligations:

72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	33	36	45
73.10 New obligations	138	168	180
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-137	-159	-176
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	36	45	48

Outlays (gross), detail:

86.90 Outlays from new current authority	93	122	131
86.93 Outlays from current balances	34	36	45
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority	10	1	1
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	137	159	176

Offsets:

Against gross budget authority and outlays:			
88.00 Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources	-10	-1	-1

Net budget authority and outlays:

89.00 Budget authority	127	167	179
90.00 Outlays	128	158	175

This appropriation provides for the necessary expenses of security and protective services for the United States Courts in courtrooms and adjacent areas, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of packages, directed security patrols, and other similar activities, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service which shall be responsible for administering elements of the judicial facility security program.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0930-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	1	4	4
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.1 Rental payments to GSA	2	2	2
25.2 Other services	113	139	157
31.0 Equipment	11	21	15
99.0 Subtotal, direct obligations	128	167	179
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	10	1	1
99.9 Total obligations	138	168	180

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0930-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	28	35	36

JUDICIARY FILING FEES**Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-5100-0-2-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:			
01.99 Balance, start of year			

Receipts:				
02.01	Filing Fees, U.S. Courts, Judiciary	97	89	89
Appropriation:				
05.01	Judiciary filing fees	-97	-89	-89
07.99	Total balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5100-0-2-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
10.00	Total obligations (object class 25.2)	55	236	136
Budgetary resources available for obligation:				
21.40	Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
	Uninvested	152	194	47
22.00	New budget authority (gross)	97	89	89
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation	249	283	136
23.95	New obligations	-55	-236	-136
24.40	Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
	Uninvested	194	47	
New budget authority (gross), detail:				
60.25	Appropriation (special fund, indefinite)	97	89	89
Change in unpaid obligations:				
72.40	Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	72	43	
73.10	New obligations	55	236	136
73.20	Total outlays (gross)	-85	-279	-136
74.40	Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	43		
Outlays (gross), detail:				
86.97	Outlays from new permanent authority	13	42	89
86.98	Outlays from permanent balances	72	237	47
87.00	Total outlays (gross)	85	279	136
Net budget authority and outlays:				
89.00	Budget authority	97	89	89
90.00	Outlays	85	279	136

REGISTRY ADMINISTRATION**Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-5101-0-2-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:				
01.99	Balance, start of year			
Receipts:				
02.01	Fees, Registry administration, Judiciary	6	6	6
Appropriation:				
05.01	Registry administration	-6	-6	-6
07.99	Total balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5101-0-2-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
10.00	Total obligations (object class 25.2)	6	6	6
Budgetary resources available for obligation:				
22.00	New budget authority (gross)	6	6	6
23.95	New obligations	-6	-6	-6
New budget authority (gross), detail:				
60.25	Appropriation (special fund, indefinite)	6	6	6
Change in unpaid obligations:				
72.40	Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested		4	
73.10	New obligations	6	6	6
73.20	Total outlays (gross)	-3	-10	-6
74.40	Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	4		
Outlays (gross), detail:				
86.97	Outlays from new permanent authority	3	6	6

86.98	Outlays from permanent balances		4	
87.00	Total outlays (gross)	3	10	6

Net budget authority and outlays:

89.00	Budget authority	6	6	6
90.00	Outlays	3	10	6

This schedule reflects funds available to the Federal Judiciary, pursuant to Public Law 100-459, which provides that any funds collected by the Judiciary as a charge for services rendered in administering accounts kept in a court's registry shall be deposited into this account.

JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND**Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:				
01.99	Balance, start of year			
Receipts:				
02.01	Advances and reimbursements	191	152	171
02.02	Proceeds from sale of property	8	8	8
02.99	Total receipts	199	160	179
Appropriation:				
05.01	Judiciary information technology fund	-199	-160	-179
07.99	Total balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752		1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:				
10.00	Total obligations	196	222	190
Budgetary resources available for obligation:				
21.40	Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
	Uninvested	75	78	16
22.00	New budget authority (gross)	199	160	179
23.90	Total budgetary resources available for obligation	274	238	195
23.95	New obligations	-196	-222	-190
24.40	Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
	Uninvested	78	16	5
New budget authority (gross), detail:				
60.25	Appropriation (special fund, indefinite)	199	160	179
Change in unpaid obligations:				
72.40	Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	74	97	141
73.10	New obligations	196	222	190
73.20	Total outlays (gross)	-173	-177	-214
74.40	Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
	Uninvested	97	141	118
Outlays (gross), detail:				
86.97	Outlays from new permanent authority	99	123	149
86.98	Outlays from permanent balances	74	54	65
87.00	Total outlays (gross)	173	177	214
Net budget authority and outlays:				
89.00	Budget authority	199	160	179
90.00	Outlays	173	177	214

The Judiciary Information Technology Fund is a stable and flexible funding vehicle for the expansion, management, and use of automation throughout the Judiciary in accordance with the Long Range Plan for Automation of the Federal Judiciary. Funds are available without fiscal year limitation. The Fund consists of deposits from appropriations, reimbursements, user fees, and sale of surplus equipment. Appropriate automation costs are paid directly out of the Fund.

General and special funds—Continued**JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND—Continued****Object Classification (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	16	17	17
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	3	3	3
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	4	8	6
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	31	42	43
24.0 Printing and reproduction	12	11	11
25.2 Other services	41	64	50
26.0 Supplies and materials	6	5	5
31.0 Equipment	83	72	55
99.9 Total obligations	196	222	190

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-5114-0-2-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	13	16	16

NATIONAL FINE CENTER**Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)**

Identification code 10-5115-0-2-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
21.40 Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
Uninvested	19	1	
22.21 Unobligated balance transferred to other accounts	-18	-1	
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	1		
24.40 Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
Uninvested	1		
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority			
90.00 Outlays			

The National Fine Center was established in accordance with the Criminal Fine Improvements Act of 1987, P.L. 100-185, effective December 11, 1987, which provided authority (18 U.S.C. 3611 and 3612) for the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts to specify that payments of fines be made to the clerk of the court or as provided by his authority to "establish procedures and mechanisms within the judicial branch for processing fines, restitution, forfeitures of bail bonds or collateral, and assessments" (28 U.S.C. 604(a)(18)).

The National Fine Center closed on December 31, 1996, after an independent assessment determined that a national approach to fine collection was not viable. Nearly all unobligated balances were transferred back to the Crime Victims Fund in 1997.

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-5115-0-2-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	1		

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS**Federal Funds****General and special funds:****SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For necessary expenses of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts as authorized by law, including travel as authorized

by 31 U.S.C. 1345, hire of a passenger motor vehicle as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343(b), advertising and rent in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, [552,000,000] \$56,156,000, of which not to exceed \$7,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0927-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
Direct program:			
00.01 Executive direction	1	1	1
00.02 Program direction and policy formulation	5	5	6
00.03 Court programs	7	7	7
00.04 Facilities, Security and Administrative Services	15	15	18
00.05 Finance and Budget	6	6	7
00.06 Human resources and statistics	9	10	10
00.07 Information technology	3	3	2
00.08 Judges programs	4	5	5
09.10 Reimbursable program	32	38	38
10.00 Total obligations	82	90	94
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	82	90	94
23.95 New obligations	-82	-90	-94
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
Current:			
40.00 Appropriation	50	52	56
Permanent:			
68.00 Spending authority from offsetting collections: Offsetting collections (cash)	32	38	38
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross)	82	90	94
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested		2	
73.10 New obligations	82	90	94
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-82	-90	-94
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	2		
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	50	52	56
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority	32	38	38
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	82	90	94
Offsets:			
Against gross budget authority and outlays:			
88.00 Offsetting collections (cash) from: Federal sources	-32	-38	-38
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	50	52	56
90.00 Outlays	48	52	56

The Office, pursuant to section 604 of title 28, United States Code, under the supervision and direction of the Judicial Conference of the United States, is responsible for the administration of the U.S. courts, including the probation and bankruptcy systems. The principal functions consist of providing staff and services for the courts; conducting a continuous study of the rules of practice and procedure in the Federal courts; examining the state of dockets of the various courts; compiling and publishing statistical data concerning the business transacted by the courts; and administering the Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund under title 28, United States Code, section 376. The Office also is responsible for: the preparation and submission of the annual budget estimates as well as supplemental and deficiency estimates; the disbursement of and accounting for moneys appropriated for the operation of the courts, the Public Defender Service for the District of Columbia, and the Federal Judicial Center; the audit and examination of accounts; the purchase and distribution of supplies and equipment; providing automated data processing services; securing adequate space for occupancy by the courts; and such other matters as may be assigned by the Supreme Court and Judicial Conference of the United States.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0927-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent	36	38	41
11.3 Other than full-time permanent	1	1	1
11.9 Total personnel compensation	37	39	42
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	7	7	8
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1	1
25.2 Other services	3	3	3
31.0 Equipment	1	1	1
99.0 Subtotal, direct obligations	50	52	56
99.0 Reimbursable obligations	32	38	38
99.9 Total obligations	82	90	94

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0927-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Direct:			
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	645	657	668
Reimbursable:			
2011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	272	272	272

FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER

Federal Funds

General and special funds:

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For necessary expenses of the Federal Judicial Center, as authorized by Public Law 90-219, [\$17,495,000] \$18,470,000, of which \$1,800,000 shall remain available through September 30, [1999] 2000, to provide education and training to Federal court personnel; and of which not to exceed \$1,000 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
00.01 Administration and support services	3	4	5
00.02 Education and training	11	11	11
00.03 Research and technology	3	2	2
10.00 Total obligations	17	17	18
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	17	17	18
23.95 New obligations	-17	-17	-18
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	17	17	18
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	4	4	4
73.10 New obligations	17	17	18
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-17	-17	-18
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested	4	4	4
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	14	13	14
86.93 Outlays from current balances	3	4	4
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	17	17	18
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	17	17	18
90.00 Outlays	17	17	18

This appropriation provides for the operation of the Federal Judicial Center pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §620 et. seq. The Center is charged with the responsibility for furthering the development and adoption of improved judicial administration in the courts of the United States.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	8	8	9
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	2	2	2
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons	4	4	4
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges	1	1	1
25.2 Other services	1	1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment (including library)	1	1	1
99.9 Total obligations	17	17	18

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0928-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	127	140	144

Trust Funds

GIFTS AND DONATIONS, FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER FOUNDATION

Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8123-0-7-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:			
01.99 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
02.01 Gifts and donations, Federal Judicial Center Foundation, BRD	1	1	1
Appropriation:			
05.01 Gifts and donations, Federal Judicial Center Foundation	-1	-1	-1
07.99 Total balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8123-0-7-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations (object class 99.5)	1	1	1
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
21.40 Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
Uninvested	1		
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	1	1	1
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	2	1	1
23.95 New obligations	-1	-1	-1
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
60.27 Appropriation (trust fund, indefinite)	1	1	1
Change in unpaid obligations:			
72.40 Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested			1
73.10 New obligations	1	1	1
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-1	-1	-1
74.40 Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
Uninvested		1	1
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority	1	1	1
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	1	1	1
90.00 Outlays	1	1	1

This schedule reflects funds available to the Federal Judicial Center pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §629, which provides that the purpose of the Federal Judicial Center Foundation shall

GIFTS AND DONATIONS, FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER FOUNDATION—
Continued

be to have sole authority to accept and receive gifts of real and personal property and services made for the purpose of aiding or facilitating the work of the Federal Judicial Center and that, gifts of money and proceeds from sales of other property received as gifts shall be deposited in a separate fund in the Treasury of the United States and disbursed on the order of the Director of the Center.

JUDICIAL RETIREMENT FUNDS

PAYMENT TO JUDICIARY TRUST FUNDS

For payment to the Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 377(a), [\$25,000,000] \$27,500,000; to the Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 376(c), [\$7,400,000] \$7,800,000; and to the United States Court of Federal Claims Judges' Retirement Fund, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 178(l), [\$1,800,000] \$2,000,000. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0941-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
00.01 Payment to Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund	21	25	28
00.02 Payment to Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund	2	2	2
00.03 Payment to Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund	7	7	8
10.00 Total obligations (object class 12.1)	30	34	38
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	30	34	38
23.95 New obligations	-30	-34	-38
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	30	34	38
Change in unpaid obligations:			
73.10 New obligations	30	34	38
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-30	-34	-38
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	30	34	38
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	30	34	38
90.00 Outlays	30	34	38

This appropriation request would provide funds necessary to pay the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. sec. 377, the retirement annuities of the United States Court of Federal Claims judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. sec. 178, and annuities to participants' surviving widows and dependent children, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. sec. 376.

Trust Funds

JUDICIAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT FUND

Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8122-0-7-602	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:			
01.99 Balance, start of year	2	3	2
Receipts:			
02.02 Interest and profits on investments, judicial officers retirement annuity	4	4	6
02.04 Federal payment to judicial officers retirement fund, BRD	21	25	28
02.99 Total receipts	25	29	34
04.00 Total: Balances and collections	27	32	36

Appropriation:			
05.01 Judicial officers' retirement fund	-24	-30	-34
05.99 Subtotal appropriation	-24	-30	-34
07.99 Total balance, end of year	3	2	2

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8122-0-7-602	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
00.10 Judicial Officers Retirement Fund	10	16	16
10.00 Total obligations (object class 42.0)	10	16	16
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
21.40 Uninvested		14	1
U.S. Securities:			
21.41 Par value	71	72	99
21.42 Unrealized discounts	-2	-2	
21.99 Total unobligated balance, start of year	69	84	100
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	24	30	34
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	93	114	134
23.95 New obligations	-10	-16	-16
Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
24.40 Uninvested	14	1	1
U.S. Securities:			
24.41 Par value	72	99	116
24.42 Unrealized discounts	-2		
24.99 Total unobligated balance, end of year	84	100	117
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
60.26 Appropriation (trust fund, definite)	21	25	28
60.27 Appropriation (trust fund, indefinite)	3	5	6
63.00 Appropriation (total)	24	30	34
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross)	24	30	34
Change in unpaid obligations:			
73.10 New obligations	10	16	16
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-10	-16	-16
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority	10	16	16
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	24	30	34
90.00 Outlays	11	16	16

This fund provides the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 377.

JUDICIAL SURVIVORS' ANNUITIES FUND

Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8110-0-7-602	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:			
01.99 Balance, start of year	4	3	3
Receipts:			
02.01 Judicial survivors annuity fund, deductions from employees salaries	4	4	4
02.02 Judicial survivors annuity, interest and profits on investments	19	20	21
02.03 Federal payment to judicial survivors annuities fund	7	7	8
02.99 Total receipts	30	31	33
04.00 Total: Balances and collections	34	34	36
Appropriation:			
05.01 Judicial survivors' annuities fund	-31	-31	-34
05.99 Subtotal appropriation	-31	-31	-34
07.99 Total balance, end of year	3	3	2

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8110-0-7-602	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
00.10 Judicial Survivor's Annuity Fund	9	13	11
10.00 Total obligations (object class 42.0)	9	13	11
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
21.40 Uninvested	2	4	2
U.S. Securities:			
21.41 Par value	259	278	296
21.42 Unrealized discounts	-3	-3	
21.99 Total unobligated balance, start of year	258	279	298
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	31	31	34
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	289	310	332
23.95 New obligations	-9	-13	-11
Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
24.40 Uninvested	4	2	2
U.S. Securities:			
24.41 Par value	278	296	319
24.42 Unrealized discounts	-3		
24.99 Total unobligated balance, end of year	279	298	321
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
60.26 Appropriation (trust fund, definite)	7	7	8
60.27 Appropriation (trust fund, indefinite)	24	24	26
63.00 Appropriation (total)	31	31	34
70.00 Total new budget authority (gross)	31	31	34
Change in unpaid obligations:			
73.10 New obligations	9	13	11
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-9	-13	-11
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority	9	13	11
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	31	31	34
90.00 Outlays	9	13	11

The Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund (section 376 of title 28, United States Code) was established to receive sums deducted and withheld from salaries of justices, judges, the Director of the Federal Judicial Center, the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, and the Administrative Assistant to the Chief Justice who have elected to bring themselves within the purview of the above section as well as amounts received from said judicial officers covering Federal civilian service prior to date of election.

This fund provides an annuity for participants' surviving widows and dependent children.

UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS JUDGES' RETIREMENT FUND

Unavailable Collections (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8124-0-7-602	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Balance, start of year:			
01.99 Balance, start of year			
Receipts:			
02.01 Federal payment to Court of Federal Claims Judges' Retirement Fund	2	2	2
Appropriation:			
05.01 Court of Federal Claims judges' retirement fund	-2	-2	-2
07.99 Total balance, end of year			

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8124-0-7-602	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
00.01 Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund			1
10.00 Total obligations (object class 42.0)			1
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
21.40 Uninvested		2	
21.41 U.S. Securities: Par value	3	3	6
21.99 Total unobligated balance, start of year	3	5	6
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	2	2	2
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	5	7	8
23.95 New obligations			-1
Unobligated balance available, end of year:			
24.40 Uninvested	2		
24.41 U.S. Securities: Par value	3	6	8
24.99 Total unobligated balance, end of year	5	6	8
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
60.26 Appropriation (trust fund, definite)	2	2	2
Change in unpaid obligations:			
73.10 New obligations			1
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.97 Outlays from new permanent authority			1
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	2	2	2
90.00 Outlays			1

This fund provides the retirement annuities of United States Court of Federal Claims judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 178.

UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION

Federal Funds

General and special funds:

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For the salaries and expenses necessary to carry out the provisions of chapter 58 of title 28, United States Code, [\$9,240,000] \$9,900,000, of which not to exceed \$1,000 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations	8	9	10
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
Unobligated balance available, start of year:			
21.40 Uninvested	1		
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	8	9	10
23.90 Total budgetary resources available for obligation	9	9	10
23.95 New obligations	-8	-9	-10
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
40.00 Appropriation	8	9	10
Change in unpaid obligations:			
Unpaid obligations, start of year: Obligated balance:			
72.40 Uninvested	3	3	3
73.10 New obligations	8	9	10
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-8	-9	-10
Unpaid obligations, end of year: Obligated balance:			
74.40 Uninvested	3	3	3
Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	7	6	7

General and special funds—Continued**SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued****Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)—Continued**

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
86.93 Outlays from current balances	1	3	3
87.00 Total outlays (gross)	8	9	10
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	8	9	10
90.00 Outlays	8	9	10

The United States Sentencing Commission, an independent agency within the judicial branch, was established pursuant to provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 (Public Law 98-473, Title II), as amended. The Commission's principal purposes are: (1) to establish sentencing policies and practices for the federal courts, including guidelines prescribing the appropriate form and severity of punishment for offenders convicted of federal crimes; (2) to advise and assist Congress and the executive branch in the development of effective and efficient crime policy; and (3) to collect, analyze, research, and distribute a broad array of information on federal crime and sentencing issues, serving as an information resource for Congress, the executive branch, the courts, criminal justice practitioners, the academic community, and the public.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent	5	5	6
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits	2	2	2
25.2 Other services	1	1	1
99.0 Subtotal, direct obligations	8	8	9
99.5 Below reporting threshold		1	1
99.9 Total obligations	8	9	10

Personnel Summary

Identification code 10-0938-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
1011 Total compensable workyears: Exempt Full-time equivalent employment	98	108	108

VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION PROGRAMS**VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION PROGRAMS**

For activities of the Federal Judiciary as authorized by law, [\$40,000,000] \$60,000,000, to remain available until expended, which shall be derived from the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund, as authorized by section 190001(a) of Public Law 103-322, and sections 818 and 823 of Public Law 104-132. (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 10-8516-0-1-752	1997 actual	1998 est.	1999 est.
Obligations by program activity:			
10.00 Total obligations (object class 25.3)	30	40	60
Budgetary resources available for obligation:			
22.00 New budget authority (gross)	30	40	60
23.95 New obligations	-30	-40	-60
New budget authority (gross), detail:			
42.00 Transferred from other accounts	30	40	60
Change in unpaid obligations:			
73.10 New obligations	30	40	60
73.20 Total outlays (gross)	-30	-40	-60

Outlays (gross), detail:			
86.90 Outlays from new current authority	30	40	60
Net budget authority and outlays:			
89.00 Budget authority	30	40	60
90.00 Outlays	30	40	60

The Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 created the Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund (VCRTF). Funds are authorized to be appropriated to the Judiciary to help meet the increased demands for judicial activities resulting from the act, including drug testing of Federal offenders on post-conviction release.

GENERAL PROVISIONS—THE JUDICIARY

SEC. 301. Appropriations and authorizations made in this title which are available for salaries and expenses shall be available for services as authorized by 5 U.S.C. 3109.

SEC. 302. Not to exceed 5 percent of any appropriation made available for the current fiscal year for the Judiciary in this Act may be transferred between such appropriations, but no such appropriation, except "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Defender Services" and "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Fees of Jurors and Commissioners", shall be increased by more than 10 percent by any such transfers: *Provided*, That any transfer pursuant to this section shall be treated as a reprogramming of funds under section 605 of this Act and shall not be available for obligation or expenditure except in compliance with the procedures set forth in that section.

SEC. 303. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the salaries and expenses appropriation for district courts, courts of appeals, and other judicial services shall be available for official reception and representation expenses of the Judicial Conference of the United States: *Provided*, That such available funds shall not exceed \$10,000 and shall be administered by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts in his capacity as Secretary of the Judicial Conference.

[SEC. 304. Section 612 of title 28, United States Code, shall be amended by striking out subsection (l).]

[SEC. 305. (a) Commission on Structural Alternatives for the Federal Courts of Appeals.—]

[(1) Establishment and functions of commission.—]

(A) Establishment.—There is established a Commission on Structural Alternatives for the Federal Courts of Appeals (hereinafter referred to as the "Commission").

(B) Functions.—The functions of the Commission shall be to—
(i) study the present division of the United States into the several judicial circuits;

(ii) study the structure and alignment of the Federal Court of Appeals system, with particular reference to the Ninth Circuit; and

(iii) report to the President and the Congress its recommendations for such changes in circuit boundaries or structure as may be appropriate for the expeditious and effective disposition of the caseload of the Federal Courts of Appeals, consistent with fundamental concepts of fairness and due process.]

[(2) Membership.—]

(A) Composition.—The Commission shall be composed of 5 members who shall be appointed by the Chief Justice of the United States.

(B) Appointment.—The members of the Commission shall be appointed within 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

(C) Vacancy.—Any vacancy in the Commission shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment.

(D) Chair.—The Commission shall elect a Chair and Vice Chair from among its members.

(E) Quorum.—Three members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum, but two may conduct hearings.]

[(3) Compensation.—]

(A) In general.—Members of the Commission who are officers, or full-time employees, of the United States shall receive no additional compensation for their services, but shall be reimbursed for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of duties vested in the Commission,

but not in excess of the maximum amounts authorized under section 456 of title 28, United States Code.

[(B) Private members.—Members of the Commission from private life shall receive \$200 for each day (including travel time) during which the member is engaged in the actual performance of duties, but not in excess of the maximum amounts authorized under section 456 of title 28, United States Code.]

[(4) Personnel.—

(A) Executive director.—The Commission may appoint an Executive Director who shall receive compensation at a rate not exceeding the rate prescribed for level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

(B) Staff.—The Executive Director, with the approval of the Commission, may appoint and fix the compensation of such additional personnel as the Executive Director determines necessary, without regard to the provisions of title 5, United States Code, governing appointments in the competitive service or the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title relating to classification and General Schedule pay rates. Compensation under this paragraph shall not exceed the annual maximum rate of basic pay for a position above GS-15 of the General Schedule under section 5108 of title 5, United States Code.

(C) Experts and consultants.—The Executive Director may procure personal services of experts and consultants as authorized by section 3109 of title 5, United States Code, at rates not to exceed the highest level payable under the General Schedule pay rates under section 5332 of title 5, United States Code.

(D) Services.—The Administrative Office of the United States Courts shall provide administrative services, including financial and budgeting services, to the Commission on a reimbursable basis. The Federal Judicial Center shall provide necessary research services to the Commission on a reimbursable basis.】

[(5) Information.—The Commission is authorized to request from any department, agency, or independent instrumentality of the Government any information and assistance the Commission determines necessary to carry out its functions under this section. Each such department, agency, and independent instrumentality is authorized to provide such information and assistance to the extent permitted by law when requested by the Chair of the Commission.】

[(6) Report.—The Commission shall conduct the studies required in this section during the 10-month period beginning on the date on which a quorum of the Commission has been appointed. Not later than 2 months following the completion of such 10-month period, the Commission shall submit its report to the President and the Congress. The Commission shall terminate 90 days after the date of the submission of its report.

(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Commission such sums, not to exceed \$900,000, as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section. Such sums as are appropriated shall remain available until expended.】

SEC. [306] 304. Pursuant to section 140 of Public Law 97-92, justices and judges of the United States are authorized during fiscal year [1998] 1999, to receive a salary adjustment in accordance with 28 U.S.C. 461[; Provided, That \$5,000,000 is appropriated for salary adjustments pursuant to this section and such funds shall be transferred to and merged with appropriations in Title III of this Act].

【SEC. 307. Section 44(c) of title 28, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following sentence: “In each circuit (other than the Federal judicial circuit) there shall be at least one circuit judge in regular active service appointed from the residents of each state in that circuit.”.】

【SEC. 308. Section 3006A(d) of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking paragraph (4) and inserting the following:

“(4) Disclosure of fees.—】

[(A) In general.—Subject to subparagraphs (B) through (E), the amounts paid under this subsection for services in any case shall be made available to the public by the court upon the court’s approval of the payment.】

[(B) Pre-trial or trial in progress.—If a trial is in pre-trial status or still in progress and after considering the defendant’s interests as set forth in subparagraph (D), the court shall—

“(i) redact any detailed information on the payment voucher provided by defense counsel to justify the expenses to the court; and

“(ii) make public only the amounts approved for payment to defense counsel by dividing those amounts into the following categories:

“(I) Arraignment and or plea.

“(II) Bail and detention hearings.

“(III) Motions.

“(IV) Hearings.

“(V) Interviews and conferences.

“(VI) Obtaining and reviewing records.

“(VII) Legal research and brief writing.

“(VIII) Travel time.

“(IX) Investigative work.

“(X) Experts.

“(XI) Trial and appeals.

“(XII) Other.】

[(C) Trial completed.—

“(i) In general.—If a request for payment is not submitted until after the completion of the trial and subject to consideration of the defendant’s interests as set forth in subparagraph (D), the court shall make available to the public an unredacted copy of the expense voucher.

“(ii) Protection of the rights of the defendant.—If the court determines that defendant’s interests as set forth in subparagraph (D) require a limited disclosure, the court shall disclose amounts as provided in subparagraph (B).】

[(D) Considerations.—The interests referred to in subparagraphs (B) and (C) are—

“(i) to protect any person’s 5th amendment right against self-incrimination;

“(ii) to protect the defendant’s 6th amendment rights to effective assistance of counsel;

“(iii) the defendant’s attorney-client privilege;

“(iv) the work product privilege of the defendant’s counsel;

“(v) the safety of any person; and

“(vi) any other interest that justice may require.】

[(E) Notice.—The court shall provide reasonable notice of disclosure to the counsel of the defendant prior to the approval of the payments in order to allow the counsel to request redaction based on the considerations set forth in subparagraph (D). Upon completion of the trial, the court shall release unredacted copies of the vouchers provided by defense counsel to justify the expenses to the court. If there is an appeal, the court shall not release unredacted copies of the vouchers provided by defense counsel to justify the expenses to the court until such time as the appeals process is completed, unless the court determines that none of the defendant’s interests set forth in subparagraph (D) will be compromised.】

[(F) Effective date.—The amendment made by paragraph (4) shall become effective 60 days after enactment of this Act, will apply only to cases filed on or after the effective date, and shall be in effect for no longer than twenty-four months after the effective date.”.] (*The Judiciary Appropriations Act, 1998.*)