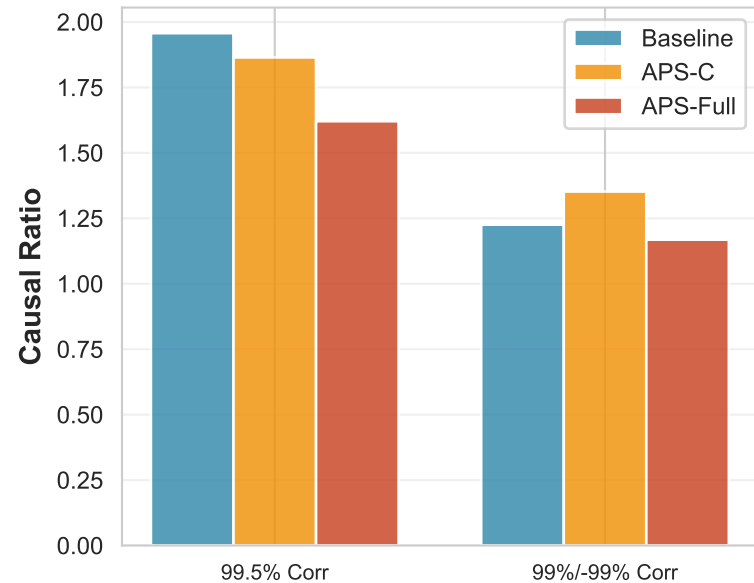
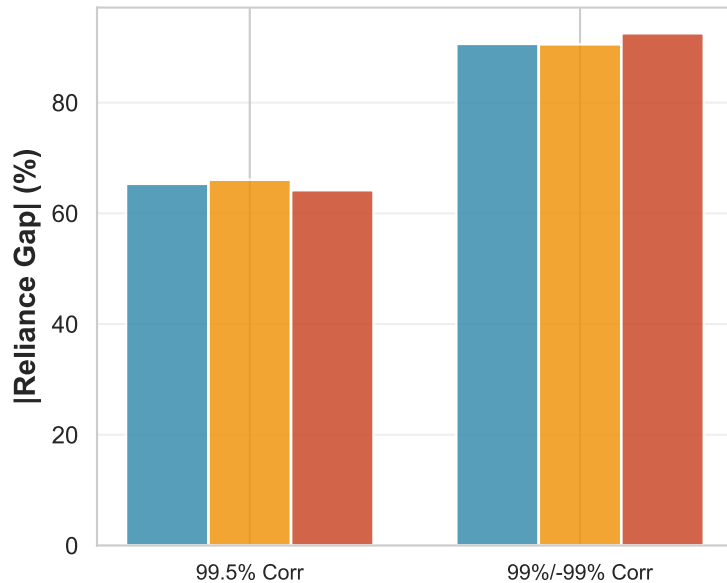


Causal Feature Reliance



Spurious Feature Sensitivity



Environment Consistency

