7/4/2/2021

Linearity: foo, operation

1) Superposition.

$$f(x_1+x_2) = f(x_1)+f(x_2)$$

2) ho moseniety

$$(-)$$
  $(-)$   $(-)$   $(-)$   $(-)$ 

faplit 02/2)

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} O_{k} f(u_{k})$$

の例れなし> 名からればるか/3号 かれない > というとればるか/3号

Linearity 2 701 Planta

Vector (column notation)

$$V = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ b_1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad W = \begin{bmatrix} a_2 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix} \qquad X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} 62 \\ 62 \\ C2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Ax = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 \\ b_1 & b_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_7 = x \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ b_1 \end{bmatrix} + y \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_2 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix} \\ C_1 & C_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Combination of

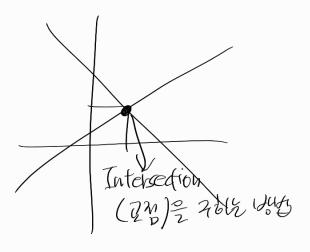
Column vector

$$\Rightarrow A_X$$

### Column Vector Grayman

$$(x+2y=3)$$

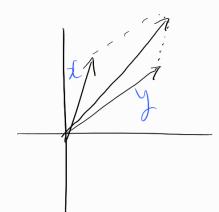
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 7 & 7 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 & 1 & 4 & 9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 6 & 1 & 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



D 3472 47

a Vector Column lotation

$$2\left[\frac{1}{4}\right] + \left[\frac{1}{5}\right] = \left[\frac{3}{6}\right]$$



o Singular Case

- -) no solution (tylesal)
- > infinite solutions (3671 = Figu 2501)

(1) how form

- => parallel (Toby) ( Obygyzian to Tefondalite IPI)
- => 6Verlap (34014 3900 38)

(2) Column form

2[] +4[] = []

T (026/360 139/30/2012)

=> (0/101/2012)

=> (0/101/2012)

1 t / = >

## 13 Gauss Elimination

Example) 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
  $\frac{1}{4}$   $\frac{1}{$ 

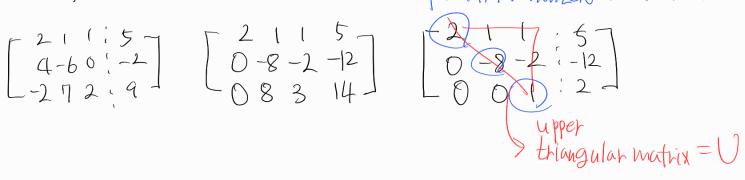
$$0-8y-2w=-12\cdots 2-(0 \times 2)$$
 $52^{m}$  pivot

# - All pivots are non-zero: GIE has a unique so

Joyaliza.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 4 & -6 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & 7 & 2 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -8 & -2 & -12 \\ 0 & 8 & 3 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

fivote(9/2/7/2 nonzero => 342/(24ct



Breakdown => When a Zelo appears in a pivot position => pivotol on型程 25元 世初期 红岩 (江湖).

G.E has to stop
the order of egns has to be changed
L) pivoting.

Ex () 
$$utv+w=a$$
  $utv+w=a$   $2ut2v+5w=b$   $\Rightarrow$   $0013w=b-2a-... 2-01x25  $02v+4w=c-4a-...3-01x4$$ 

(26/26/2002 21/2 21/2 20/26/2012)

$$E(x 2)$$

$$(a+b+w=a)$$

$$24x + b+w=a$$

$$3w=b-2a \Rightarrow 34x + w+w=a$$

$$4w+2v+5w=b \Rightarrow 4w=c-4a$$

$$4w+4v+8w=c$$

$$24x + b+w=a$$

$$4w=c-4a \Rightarrow 34x + w+w=a$$

$$4v+4v+8w=c$$

## 1.4 Matrix multiplication

$$2u+v+w=5 
4u-6v = -2 
-2u+7v+2w=9$$

not-square system.

邓阳76年日39474

G G.EZ 套腿 翘螂蝇 0层36H 歪用包巾.

#### चेष्ट्रमा देशक

Amxy Bmxl = 
$$AB=C$$

$$(AB)_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^{l} a_{ik}b_{kj}$$