```
\vee \exists parent \in blocks, slot \in BlockSlots, body \in BLOCK\_BODIES:
   ProposeBlock(parent, slot, body)
\vee \exists \langle targetBlock, sourceBlock \rangle \in block\_graph\_closure,
    srcSlot, tgtSlot \in CheckpointSlots, validators \in SUBSET \ VALIDATORS:
   CastVotes(
       Checkpoint(sourceBlock, srcSlot).
       Checkpoint(targetBlock, tqtSlot),
       validators
```