$$(X_1X_4,Y_1Y_3)$$

$$(X_1Y_1,X_4Y_3)$$

$$(X_1X_1X_2,Y_1Y_1Y_2)$$

$$(X_3,Y_2)$$

$$(X_4,Y_3)$$

$$(X_1X_1X_2,Y_1Y_1Y_2)$$

$$(X_1X_2,\varepsilon)$$

$$(Y_1Y_2,\varepsilon)$$

$$(X_1X_2,Y_1Y_2)$$

$$(X_1,Y_1)$$

$$(X_2,Y_2)$$

$$(X_3,Y_2)$$

$$(\varepsilon,\varepsilon)$$

$$\emptyset$$

$$(X\alpha,Y\beta)$$

$$(X\alpha',Y\beta')$$

$$(\alpha,\alpha'),(\beta,\beta')$$

$$(X,Y\gamma),(\gamma\alpha,\beta)$$

$$X \text{ and } Y \text{ normed}$$

 $norm (X) = norm (Y\gamma)$