

# Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

# «Московский государственный технический университет имени Н.Э. Баумана (национальный исследовательский университет)» (МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана)

ФАКУЛЬТЕТ «Информатика и системы управления» (ИУ)

КАФЕДРА «Информационная безопасность» (ИУ8)

#### Отчёт

по лабораторной работе № 2 по дисциплине «Теория систем и системный анализ»

**Тема: «Исследование метода случайного поиска экстремума функции одного переменного»** 

Вариант 4

Выполнила: Бояркина Е. Р., студент группы ИУ8-31

Проверила: Коннова Н.С., доцент каф. ИУ8

# 1. Цель работы

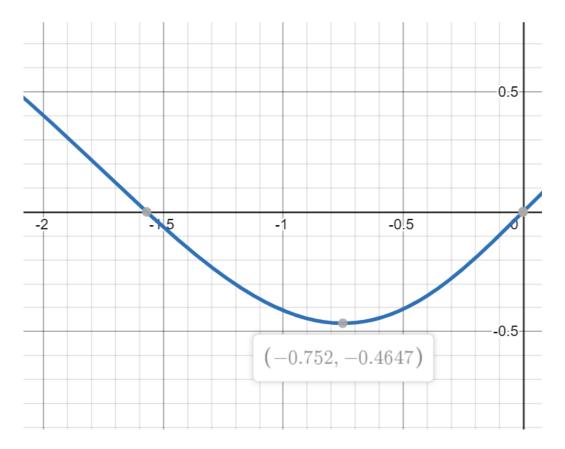
Изучение метода случайного поиска экстремума на примере унимодальной и мультимодальной функций одного переменного.

#### 2. Условие задачи

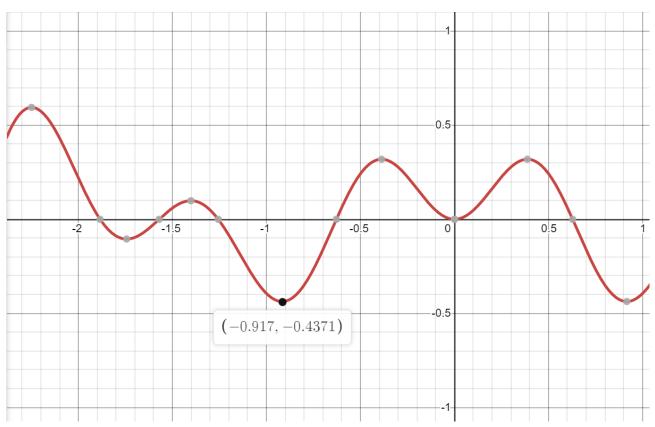
- 1. На интервале [-2; 0] задана унимодальная функция одного переменного f(x) = cos(x) tanh(x). Используя метод случайного поиска осуществить поиск минимума f(x) с заданной вероятностью попадания в окрестность экстремума Р при допустимой длине интервала неопределенности  $\varepsilon$ . Определить необходимое число испытаний N. Численный эксперимент выполнить для значений P = 0.90, 0.91,..., 0.99 и значений  $\varepsilon = -($  ) b a q , где q = 0.005, 0.010,..., 0.100. Последовательность действий:
  - определить вероятность  $P_1$  непопадания в  $\epsilon$ -окрестность экстремума за одно испытание;
  - записать выражение для вероятности  $P_N$  непопадания в  $\epsilon$ -окрестность экстремума за N испытаний;
  - из выражения для  $P_N$  определить необходимое число испытаний N в зависимости от заданных  $P_N = P$  и  $\epsilon$  .
- 2. При аналогичных исходных условиях осуществить поиск минимума f(x), модулированной сигналом sin(5x), т.е. мультимодальной функции  $f(x) \cdot sin(5x)$ .

### 3. Ход работы

Построим графики заданных функций и определим местонахождение их минимумов:



**Рисунок 1** – График функции f(x) = cos(x) tanh(x) на интервале [-2; 0]



**Рисунок 2** - График функции f(x) = cos(x)tanh(x)sin(5x) на интервале [-2; 0]

Table with number of points for each p and q:

		+
q/P   0.9   0.91   0.92   0.93   0.94   0.95   0.96   0.97	0.98	0.99
++		+
0.005   460   481   504   531   562   598   643   700     0.01   230   240   252   265   280   299   321   349	781	
0.01   230   240   252   265   280   299   321   349     0.015   153   160   168   176   187   199   213   233	390 259	
0.02   114   120   126   132   140   149   160   174	194	
0.025   91   96   100   106   112   119   128   139	155	
0.03   76   80   83   88   93   99   106   116	129	
0.035   65   68   71   75   79   85   91   99	110	
0.04   57   59   62   66   69   74   79   86	96	
0.045   51   53   55   58   62   66   70   77	85	101
0.05   45   47   50   52   55   59   63   69	77	90
0.055   41   43   45   48   50   53   57   62	70	82
0.06   38   39   41   43   46   49   53   57	64	75
0.065   35   36   38   40   42   45   48   53	59	69
0.07   32   34   35   37   39   42   45   49	54	64
0.075   30   31   33   35   37   39   42   45	51	60
0.08   28   29   31   32   34   36   39   43	47	56
0.085   26   28   29   30   32   34   37   40	45	52
0.09   25   26   27   29   30   32   35   38	42	49
0.095   24   25   26   27   29   31   33   36	40	47
0.1   22   23   24   26   27   29   31   34	38	44
Table for function 1:		+
q/P   0.9   0.91   0.92   0.93   0.94   0.95   0.96   0.97   ++	0.98	0.99   +
0.005   -0.46473  -0.464734  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464734  -0.464733	-0.464732	-0.464733
0.005   -0.46473  -0.464734  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464734  -0.464733     0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718		
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664	-0.464686 -0.464648	-0.464735    -0.464735
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482  -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464464  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.464614  -0.464322	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464571     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464464  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464571     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464744  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.464614  -0.464322     0.035  -0.464444  -0.464537  -0.464643  -0.463763  -0.464628  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729     0.04  -0.464315  -0.464033  -0.464629  -0.461749  -0.464379  -0.464718  -0.464734  -0.464734  -0.464724	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464448
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718     0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664     0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464729     0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464571     0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464729     0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729     0.04   -0.464315   -0.464033   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464379   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464734     0.464737     0.045   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464329   -0.463321   -0.463735   -0.464735   -0.46473   -0.464483   -0.464375     -0.464735   -0.464483   -0.464337     -0.4644315   -0.464329   -0.463321   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464483   -0.464337     -0.464337     -0.464433   -0.464337     -0.464433   -0.464337     -0.464433   -0.464337     -0.464338   -0	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.4646448    -0.464611
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464571   -0.464611   0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464722   0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729   0.04   -0.464315   -0.464033   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464739   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464734   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464737   -0.464731   0.055   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.457906   -0.464088   -0.464555   -0.464657   -0.464731	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464448    -0.464611    -0.46467
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718     0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664     0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464729     0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464671     0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464722     0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729     0.04646435   -0.464315   -0.464333   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464379   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464734   -0.464734     0.045   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464736   -0.464735   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464736   -0.464665   -0.464677   -0.464731     0.055   -0.46432   -0.464714   -0.463726   -0.464721   -0.46473   -0.46125   -0.462003   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464731   -0.464736   -0.466125   -0.4662003   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464736   -0.464389   -0.464731   -0.46429   -0.464699   -0.464721   -0.464731   -0.46125   -0.462003   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.46125   -0.462003   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.46120   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464699   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.46125   -0.462003   -0.464699   -0.4646	-0.464686 -0.464648 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464725 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464696	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.46467    -0.464678
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482  -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464734  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.46473  -0.464614  -0.464322     0.035  -0.464444  -0.464537  -0.464643  -0.463763  -0.464628  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729     0.04  -0.464315  -0.464033  -0.464629  -0.461749  -0.464379  -0.464718  -0.464734  -0.464724     0.045  -0.464735  -0.464329  -0.463247  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.464655  -0.464677  -0.464731     0.05  -0.46382  -0.464714  -0.463726  -0.464721  -0.46473  -0.46125  -0.462003  -0.464692     0.06  -0.464666  -0.464702  -0.464727  -0.464716  -0.46388  -0.464467  -0.464711  -0.464353	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464696 -0.464664	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464713    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464448    -0.464611    -0.464678    -0.464658    -0.464157
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482  -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464744  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.46473  -0.464614  -0.464722     0.035  -0.464444  -0.464537  -0.464643  -0.463763  -0.464628  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729     0.04  -0.464315  -0.464033  -0.464629  -0.461749  -0.464379  -0.464718  -0.464734  -0.464724     0.045  -0.464735  -0.464329  -0.463921  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.46471  -0.464731  -0.464731     0.05  -0.464416  -0.461621  -0.463247  -0.457906  -0.464088  -0.464655  -0.464677  -0.464731     0.055  -0.46382  -0.464702  -0.463726  -0.464716  -0.46388  -0.464467  -0.464711  -0.464353     0.065  -0.46455  -0.464687  -0.46341  -0.464696  -0.464088  -0.464088  -0.464088  -0.464464  -0.463577	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464733    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464448    -0.464611    -0.464678    -0.464658    -0.464157    -0.464348
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718     0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664     0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729     0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464571     0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464722     0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729     0.04   -0.464315   -0.464033   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464379   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464724     0.045   -0.464735   -0.464032   -0.463921   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.46471   -0.464631   -0.464731     0.05   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.457906   -0.464088   -0.464655   -0.464677   -0.464731     0.055   -0.46382   -0.464714   -0.463726   -0.464721   -0.46473   -0.46255   -0.462003   -0.464692     0.066   -0.464666   -0.464687   -0.46341   -0.464766   -0.46388   -0.464467   -0.464711   -0.463537     0.065   -0.463831   -0.464687   -0.464655   -0.464599   -0.463909   -0.463595   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.464609	-0.464686 -0.464518 -0.46452 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464733    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.46464448    -0.464611    -0.464675    -0.46458    -0.464157    -0.464348    -0.464735
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464744  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.464731  -0.464614  -0.464722     0.035  -0.464444  -0.464537  -0.464643  -0.463763  -0.464628  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729     0.04  -0.464315  -0.464033  -0.464629  -0.461749  -0.464379  -0.464718  -0.464734  -0.464724     0.045  -0.464735  -0.464329  -0.463247  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.464655  -0.464677  -0.464731     0.05  -0.464416  -0.461621  -0.463247  -0.457906  -0.464088  -0.464655  -0.46203  -0.464692     0.06  -0.464666  -0.464702  -0.464727  -0.464716  -0.46388  -0.464088  -0.464088  -0.464464  -0.464353	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.464488	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.464671    -0.464675    -0.46458    -0.464157    -0.464348    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464729
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464671   0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464744   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464729   0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729   0.044   -0.464735   -0.464033   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464739   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464724   0.045   -0.464735   -0.464329   -0.463921   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.46474   -0.464731   0.055   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.457906   -0.464088   -0.464655   -0.464677   -0.464731   0.055   -0.46382   -0.464714   -0.463726   -0.464721   -0.46473   -0.46125   -0.462003   -0.464692   0.066   -0.464666   -0.464687   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46388   -0.464467   -0.464711   -0.463537   0.065   -0.46455   -0.464734   -0.464655   -0.46341   -0.46389   -0.463999   -0.463995   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.464609   0.077   -0.458314   -0.464734   -0.462278   -0.463357   -0.463999   -0.463251   -0.46331   -0.464488   -0.464488   -0.464725   -0.463731   -0.464725   -0.46381   -0.464733   -0.464735   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.4646699   -0.464688   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.464699   -0.464888   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.4646699   -0.464888   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.4646699   -0.464888   -0.464735   -0.464733   -0.464689   -0.464888   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.464689   -0.4648735   -0.464733   -0.464689   -0.464733   -0.464733   -0.464689   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.46381   -0.464888   -0.464735   -0.46381   -0.464488   -0.464733   -0.464488   -0.464735   -0.46381   -0.464888   -0.464735   -0.46381   -0.4644888   -0.464735   -0.46381   -0.4644888   -0.464735   -0.46381	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.464488 -0.464003	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464448    -0.464611    -0.46461    -0.46458    -0.46457    -0.464348    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464734
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464464  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.464614  -0.464722     0.035  -0.464444  -0.464537  -0.464643  -0.463763  -0.464628  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729     0.04  -0.464315  -0.464033  -0.464629  -0.461749  -0.464379  -0.464718  -0.464734  -0.464724     0.045  -0.464735  -0.464329  -0.463921  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.4647  -0.464734  -0.464731     0.05  -0.464416  -0.461621  -0.463247  -0.457906  -0.464088  -0.464655  -0.464677  -0.464731     0.055  -0.46382  -0.464714  -0.463726  -0.464721  -0.464733  -0.46125  -0.462003  -0.464692     0.06  -0.464666  -0.464702  -0.463727  -0.464716  -0.46388  -0.464467  -0.464711  -0.464353     0.065  -0.46455  -0.464687  -0.46341  -0.464696  -0.46469  -0.464088  -0.464464  -0.464733  -0.464609     0.07  -0.458314  -0.464734  -0.46655  -0.463589  -0.463909  -0.463595  -0.464733  -0.464488     0.08  -0.464725  -0.459595  -0.462278  -0.464357  -0.464728  -0.464557  -0.464755  -0.464735	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464724 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.464488 -0.464003 -0.46473	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.46467    -0.46467    -0.46473    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734
0.01  -0.464733  -0.464701  -0.464733  -0.464634  -0.464729  -0.464716  -0.464734  -0.464718     0.015  -0.464728  -0.464675  -0.464482   -0.46463  -0.464714  -0.464667  -0.464697  -0.464664     0.02  -0.464608  -0.464706  -0.464735  -0.464692  -0.464735  -0.464668  -0.464718  -0.464729     0.025  -0.464636  -0.463993  -0.464424  -0.464734  -0.464732  -0.464718  -0.464571  -0.464671     0.03  -0.464343  -0.464619  -0.464695  -0.464464  -0.464714  -0.46473  -0.464614  -0.464722     0.035  -0.464444  -0.464537  -0.464643  -0.463763  -0.464628  -0.464704  -0.464707  -0.464729     0.04  -0.464315  -0.464033  -0.464629  -0.461749  -0.464739  -0.464718  -0.464734  -0.464724     0.045  -0.464735  -0.464329  -0.463921  -0.464735  -0.464735  -0.46471  -0.464734  -0.464731     0.05  -0.464416  -0.461621  -0.463247  -0.457906  -0.464088  -0.464655  -0.464677  -0.464731     0.055  -0.46382  -0.464714  -0.463726  -0.464721  -0.464733  -0.46125  -0.46203  -0.464731     0.06  -0.464666  -0.464702  -0.464727  -0.464716  -0.46388  -0.464467  -0.464711  -0.464353     0.065  -0.46455  -0.464677  -0.46341  -0.464696  -0.464699  -0.464088  -0.464733  -0.464733  -0.464609     0.07  -0.458314  -0.464734  -0.464555  -0.463589  -0.463909  -0.463955  -0.464733  -0.464488     0.08  -0.463022  -0.454356  -0.462278  -0.464731  -0.464728  -0.464557  -0.464735	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464696 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.464488 -0.464003 -0.46473 -0.464595	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464731    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.4646448    -0.464611    -0.464658    -0.46458    -0.464348    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464739
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718     0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664     0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729     0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464671     0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464722     0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729     0.04   -0.464315   -0.46433   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464379   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464724     0.045   -0.464735   -0.464329   -0.463921   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464371     0.05   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.457906   -0.464088   -0.464655   -0.464677   -0.464731     0.055   -0.46382   -0.464702   -0.463726   -0.464721   -0.464733   -0.46125   -0.462003   -0.464692     0.06   -0.464666   -0.464702   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46388   -0.464467   -0.464711   -0.463537     0.065   -0.46455   -0.464687   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46388   -0.464088   -0.464646   -0.46373   -0.464609     0.075   -0.46381   -0.464734   -0.464655   -0.463589   -0.463909   -0.463905   -0.46373   -0.464735   -	-0.464686 -0.464518 -0.464518 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464696 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.464488 -0.464093 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.464595 -0.461201	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.46464448    -0.464611    -0.464671    -0.46458    -0.464574    -0.464348    -0.464735    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464622    -0.463599    -0.4646661
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   0.464571   0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.464614   -0.464722   0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464643   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729   0.04   -0.464315   -0.464329   -0.463921   -0.464735   -0.464739   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464734   -0.464731   0.045   -0.464735   -0.464162   -0.463247   -0.463735   -0.464735   -0.464677   -0.464731   0.055   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.453706   -0.464733   -0.46125   -0.46203   -0.464692   0.066   -0.464666   -0.464702   -0.464727   -0.464711   -0.46473   -0.464666   -0.464711   -0.46333   0.065   -0.464655   -0.464677   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46388   -0.4646467   -0.464711   -0.46353   0.065   -0.46455   -0.464687   -0.464655   -0.464727   -0.464731   -0.464699   -0.464088   -0.464664   -0.464733   -0.464699   0.065   -0.46455   -0.464687   -0.46341   -0.464655   -0.464699   -0.464088   -0.4646464   -0.463577   0.07   -0.458314   -0.464734   -0.464731   -0.464557   -0.464725   -0.464735   -0.462711   -0.464731   -0.464597   -0.464733   -0.464688   -0.464089   -0.464088   -0.	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.464488 -0.46403 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.464611    -0.464677    -0.464677    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.46463931    -0.46463031
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464719   0.02   -0.464636   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464732   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464719   0.02   -0.464636   -0.464706   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.464706   -0.464695   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464671   0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464734   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.464714   -0.464732   0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464633   -0.463763   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729   0.04   -0.464315   -0.464033   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464379   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464724   0.045   -0.464735   -0.46433   -0.46424   0.045   -0.464715   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464731   0.05   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.457906   -0.464088   -0.464655   -0.464677   -0.464731   0.05   -0.464666   -0.464702   -0.464727   -0.464711   -0.46373   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464702   -0.464702   -0.464702   -0.464711   -0.46353   0.065   -0.464666   -0.464702   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46388   -0.464067   -0.464711   -0.46353   0.065   -0.46455   -0.464687   -0.46341   -0.464655   -0.464699   -0.464088   -0.464464   -0.46373   -0.464609   0.075   -0.464731   -0.464734   -0.46383   -0.46455   -0.46455   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464731   -0.464	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.464024 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.464438 -0.464003 -0.46473 -0.464595 -0.464595 -0.464697	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.464611    -0.464678    -0.46473    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.46463599    -0.463031    -0.463031
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464682   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.46471   -0.464571   -0.464671   0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.46473   -0.464701   -0.46473   -0.464731   -0.464666   -0.464667   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46373   -0.464667   -0.464731	-0.464686 -0.464518 -0.464518 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.46403 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.46464448    -0.464611    -0.46458    -0.464573    -0.464348    -0.464735    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464661    -0.463031    -0.463031    -0.499    -0.999
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464665   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464711   -0.464571   -0.464671   0.03   -0.464343   -0.464619   -0.464695   -0.464464   -0.464714   -0.46473   -0.46471   -0.464729   0.035   -0.464444   -0.464537   -0.464633   -0.46373   -0.464628   -0.464704   -0.464707   -0.464729   0.045   -0.464315   -0.464033   -0.464629   -0.461749   -0.464739   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464724   0.045   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.46473   -0.464731   0.055   -0.464416   -0.461621   -0.463247   -0.457906   -0.464088   -0.464655   -0.464677   -0.464731   0.055   -0.46382   -0.464714   -0.463726   -0.464712   -0.46473   -0.464667   -0.464731   0.065   -0.464666   -0.464672   -0.464727   -0.464716   -0.46388   -0.464667   -0.464711   -0.46353   0.065   -0.46455   -0.464674   -0.463471   -0.464695   -0.464669   -0.464669   -0.464664   -0.46377   0.075   -0.464725   -0.464734   -0.464655   -0.464655   -0.464731	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464642 -0.464624 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.46403 -0.46473 -0.46477 -0.464595 -0.46407	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.4646411    -0.464611    -0.464578    -0.464578    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.464661    -0.463031    -0.463031    -0.463031    -0.463031
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464675   -0.464482   -0.46463   -0.464714   -0.464667   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.464424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464571   -0.464571   -0.464571   -0.464571   -0.464571   -0.464735   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464735   -0.464731   -0.464735   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.46372   -0.464714   -0.46372   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.46382   -0.464714   -0.463726   -0.464721   -0.46488   -0.464655   -0.46477   -0.46489   -0.464666   -0.464666   -0.46472   -0.464727   -0.464721   -0.46388   -0.464467   -0.46471   -0.46373   -0.46471   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464666   -0.464731   -0.464667   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464666   -0.464741   -0.464727   -0.464721   -0.46478   -0.46471   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464666   -0.464731   -0.464668   -0.464731   -0.464666   -0.464731	-0.464686 -0.464618 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464735 -0.464642 -0.464696 -0.464664 -0.463852 -0.46443 -0.464488 -0.464093 -0.46473 -0.46477 -0.464595 -0.464201 -0.46497	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.464611    -0.464677    -0.464678    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464734    -0.464622    -0.463699    -0.463691    -0.463031    -0.463031    -0.463031    -0.463031    -0.463031
0.01   -0.464733   -0.464701   -0.464733   -0.464634   -0.464729   -0.464716   -0.464734   -0.464718   0.015   -0.464728   -0.464665   -0.464682   -0.464633   -0.464714   -0.464666   -0.464697   -0.464664   0.02   -0.464608   -0.464706   -0.464735   -0.464692   -0.464735   -0.464668   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464718   -0.464729   0.025   -0.464636   -0.463993   -0.4646424   -0.464734   -0.464732   -0.464718   -0.464711   -0.464571   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464735   -0.464718   -0.464734   -0.464573   -0.464735   -0.464718   -0.464667   -0.464677   -0.464731   -0.4555   -0.46382   -0.464714   -0.46372   -0.464721   -0.46473   -0.46125   -0.46203   -0.464692   -0.464666   -0.464666   -0.464672   -0.464721   -0.464736   -0.464667   -0.464731   -0.464533   -0.464669   -0.464666   -0.464671   -0.463537   -0.464669   -0.464669   -0.464688   -0.464731   -0.464669   -0.464688   -0.464671   -0.46353   -0.464699   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464731   -0.464739   -0.464731   -0.46	-0.464686 -0.464688 -0.464518 -0.464632 -0.464732 -0.464642 -0.461024 -0.464696 -0.464688 -0.46488 -0.464083 -0.46473 -0.464083 -0.46473 -0.46477 -0.46496 -0.463852 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46473 -0.46496 -0.46496 -0.46497	-0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464735    -0.464678    -0.464695    -0.464611    -0.464611    -0.46458    -0.46457    -0.464735    -0.464734    -0.464734    -0.4646399    -0.464661    -0.463031    -0.464661

## 4. Выводы

Из полученных таблиц и графиков видно, что метод случайного поиска эффективен при поиске экстремума как унимодальной, так и мультимодальной функции одного переменного.

# Ответ на контрольный вопрос

В чем состоит сущность метода случайного поиска? Какова область применимости данного метода?

Метод случайного поиска представляет собой нахождение экстремума среди значений заданной функции в случайно сгенерированных точках, принадлежащих некоторому отрезку. Различают направленный и ненаправленный случайный поиск. Первый используют для нахождения локального экстремума, второй — для глобального. Этот метод используется при решении задач на областях со сложной геометрией. Обычно вписывают эту область в пмерный параллелепипед, а далее генерируют в этом п-мерном параллелепипеде случайные точки по равномерному закону, оставляя только те, которые попадают в допустимую область.

# Приложение 1. Исходный код программы

```
#include <cmath>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using std::cout;
double f(const double x) {
           return cos(x) * tanh(x);
double f_(const double x) {
           return f(x) * sin(5*x);
void printLine() {
          cout << '+' << std::string(7, '-') << '+' << std::string(10, '
                        << '+' << std::string(10, '-') << '+' << '\n';
}
void printTableHead(const std::vector<double>& p) {
           printLine();
           cout << '|' << std::setw(5) << "q/P" << std::setw(3) << '|';</pre>
           for(auto item : p) cout << std::setw(9) << item << " |";</pre>
           cout << '\n';
           printLine();
}
void printTable(const std::vector<double>& p, const std::vector<double>& q,
                      const std::vector<std::vector<double>>& table) {
           printTableHead(p);
           for(size_t i = 0; i < q.size(); ++i) {</pre>
                      cout << '|' << std::setw(6) << q[i] << " |";
                      for(size_t j = 0; j < p.size(); ++j) {</pre>
                                cout << std::setw(9) << table[i][j] << " |";</pre>
                     cout << '\n';</pre>
           }
           printLine();
}
std::vector<std::vector<double>> pointsNumber(const std::vector<double>& p,
                      const std::vector<double>& q) {
           std::vector<std::vector<double>> points(q.size());
           for(size_t i = 0; i < q.size(); ++i) {</pre>
                      points[i].resize(p.size());
                      for(size_t j = 0; j < p.size(); ++j) {</pre>
                                 points[i][j] = ceil(std::log(1 - p[j]) / std::log(1 - q[i]));
                      }
```

```
}
    return points;
}
double randomInRange(const double lower, const double upper) {
    return lower + rand() * 1./RAND_MAX * (upper - lower);
}
template < class Function>
std::vector<std::vector<double>> randomSearch(
        const std::vector<std::vector<double>>& numbers,
        const double lower, const double upper, Function func) {
    std::vector<std::vector<double>> table;
    table.resize(numbers.size());
    for(size t i = 0; i < table.size(); ++i) {</pre>
        table[i].resize(numbers[i].size());
        for(size_t j = 0; j < table[i].size(); ++j) {</pre>
            table[i][j] = func(lower);
            for(size_t k = 0; k < numbers[i][j]; ++k) {</pre>
                 double newValue = func(randomInRange(lower, upper));
                 if(newValue < table[i][j]) {</pre>
                     table[i][j] = newValue;
                 }
            }
        }
    }
    return table;
}
const double LOWER = -2.;
const double UPPER = 0.;
const std::vector<double> P_VALUES = {0.9, 0.91, 0.92, 0.93, 0.94,
                            0.95, 0.96, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99};
const std::vector<double> Q_VALUES = {0.005, 0.01, 0.015, 0.02, 0.025,
                            0.03, 0.035, 0.04, 0.045, 0.05,
                            0.055, 0.06, 0.065, 0.07, 0.075,
                            0.08, 0.085, 0.09, 0.095, 0.1};
int main() {
    cout << "Variant 4.\nFunction 1: cos(x)*th(x)\nInterval: ["</pre>
        << LOWER << " " << UPPER << "]\n"
        << "Function 2: cos(x)*th(x)*sin(5*x)\nInterval: ["</pre>
        << LOWER << " " << UPPER << "]\n";
    cout << "Table with number of points for each p and q:\n";</pre>
    auto points = pointsNumber(P_VALUES, Q_VALUES);
    printTable(P_VALUES, Q_VALUES, points);
    srand(time(nullptr));
    auto valuesForF = randomSearch(points, LOWER, UPPER, f);
    cout << "Table for function 1:\n";</pre>
    printTable(P_VALUES, Q_VALUES, valuesForF);
    auto valuesForF = randomSearch(points, LOWER, UPPER, f );
    cout << "Table for function 2:\n";</pre>
    printTable(P_VALUES, Q_VALUES, valuesForF_);
    return 0;
}
```