# Unconventional reinforcement learning on traffic lights with SUMO

Master Degree in Computer Science

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#### Outline

- Traffic and Simulations
- **2 RO 1**: Acquiring a baseline
- 3 RO 2: Evaluating the effectiveness of Curriculum Learning
- 4 RO 3: Comparing Deep Learning with Tabular Learning
- 5 RO 4: Comparing Reinforcement Learning with existing solutions
- 6 RO 5: Evaluating the impact of determinism over performances
- **RO 6**: Evaluating the impact of quantization over performances
- **80 7**: Comparing Multi-Agent Learning with Single-Agent Learning
- **9 RO 8**: Evaluating the effectiveness of Self-Adaptive strategies



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# Traffic Congestion



## **SUMO**



### **SUMO-RL**



- **RQ 1.1**: Which is the best implemented reward function?
- **RQ 1.2**: Which is the best implemented observation function?



- RQ 2.1: Does curriculum learning leads to better running performances?
- RQ 2.2: Is there a loss of knowledge due to curriculum learning not being exhaustive?
- **RQ 2.3**: Does adding disruption episodes in the training set enable agents to tackle problematic conditions?



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- **RQ 3.1**: Which is the best implemented tabular agent?
- **RQ 3.2**: Which is the best implemented neural agent?
- **RQ 3.3**: Is Deep Learning worth its cost?



- RQ 4.1: What is the impact of cycle time in Fixed Cycle Agents?
- RQ 4.2: Are RL Agents an improvement over non-Al solutions?



- **RQ 5.1**: Is non-determinism helping the agents?
- **RQ 5.2**: Locking determinism does cause a significant drop in performance?



- RQ 6.1: Do agents benefit from a small quantization?
- **RQ 6.2**: Do continuous-space agents benefit from disabling quantization?



- **RQ 7.1**: Does sharing rewards to neighbour agents improve globally the solution?
- **RQ 7.2**: Does sharing observations to neighbour agents improve globally the solution?



- **RQ 8.1**: Can a reinforcement learning system be designed to update itself as needed?
- RQ 8.2: Is the self-adaptive system improving performance over time?
- RQ 8.3: Is the self-adaptive system updating as intended?



# Thank You

