

Questionnaire LB 2020

Q1STC. Generally speaking, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very satisfied.....1
Quite satisfied.....2
Not very satisfied.....3
Not at all satisfied.....4
DNK/NA0 DON'T READ

Q2STC. Would you say that this country...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Is progressing..... 1
Is at a standstill.....2
Is in decline..... 3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q3STGBSC. In your opinion, which is the most important problem facing the country today? (WRITE ANSWER AS GIVEN; ONLY ONE ANSWER)

None....97	DNK....98	DNA....00

DON'T READ

Q4STGBSC. How would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very good..... 1
Good..... 2
About average..... 3
Bad..... 4
Very bad..... 5
DNK8DON'T READ
NA 0

Q5STGBSC. Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better1
A little better2
The same3
A little worse4
Much worse5
DNK8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q6ST. And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will be much better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than now (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Much better1
A little better2
The same3
A little worse4
Much worse5
DNK8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q7STGBSC. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Much better1
A little better2
The same3
A little worse4
Much worse5
DNK8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q8ST.A.C (SHOW CARD 1) Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest Where would you put yourself on this staircase? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE Q8ST.A). Where would you put your parents on this staircase? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE Q8ST.B) Where do you think your children will be on this staircase (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE Q8ST.C)

	1-10	DNK	NA.	Not Ap
Q8ST.A Personal		98	00	99
Q8ST.B Parents		98	00	99
Q8ST.C Children		98	00	99

Q9STGBS. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful in dealing with others? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

One can trust most people.....1
One can never be too careful
in dealing with others.....2
DNK/NA.....0 DON'T READ

Q10STGBS. With which of the following statements do you agree most? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Democracy is preferable to any
other kind of government.....1
Under some circumstances, an
authoritarian government can be
preferable to a democratic
one.....2
For people like me, it doesn't matter
whether we have a democratic or
non-democratic regime.....3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
NA.....0

Q11STGBS.A-B In general, would you say you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the working of the democracy in (country)? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q11STGBS.A) Q11STGBS.B And with the economy? (TICK ONE IN Q11STGBS.B)

Q11STGBS.A	Q11STGBS.B
Very satisfied 1	1
Quite satisfied 2	2
Not very satisfied ... 3	3
Not at all satisfied .. 4	4
DNK 8	8
NA 0	0

DON'T READ

Q12ST. Generally speaking, would you say that (country) is governed for a few powerful groups in their own interest? Or is it governed for the good of all? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

Powerful groups in their own interest ... 1
For the good of all 2
DNK/NA 0 DON'T READ

Q13STGBSC. (SHOW CARD 2) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust in(4) ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NO	DNK	NA
Q13STGBS.A Armed forces1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13STGBS.B Police1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.C The Church1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.D National Congress/ Parliament1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.E The National Government1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.F Judicial Branch1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.G Political parties2	3	4	8	0		
Q13ST.H Electoral institution 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q13ST.I The President1	2	3	4	8	0	

Q14GBS. ¿How would you say is Democracy in your country? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

A full democracy 1
A democracy with small problems 2
A democracy with big problems 3
It is not a democracy 4
I do not understand what a democracy is ... 5
Don't Know 8 DON'T READ
NA 0

Q15NC. (SHOW CARD 2) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust in(4) ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	A LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NONE	DNK	NA
Q15NC.A NGO1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15NC.B National companies 1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15NC.C Trade Unions1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15NC.D Media1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15NC.E International Companies1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15NC.F Banks1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15NC.G Multilateral Organizations (IDB,WHO,CAF) ..1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15N.H Companies like Facebook1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15N.I Relatives you don't know1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15N.J Public Hospitals1	2	3	4	8	0	
Q15N.K Provate Clinics1	2	3	4	8	0	

Q16N. (SHOW CARD 3) From the following list please tell me who do you think should get less than what their are getting for the effort their are making? (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED IN Q16N.A) And who do you think should get more than what their are getting for the effort their are making? (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED IN Q16N.B).

Q16N.A LESS	Q16N.B MORE
The poor 01	01
The rich 02	02
Workers and employees 03	03
Entrepreneurs 04	04
Women 05	05
Men 06	06
Elderly 07	07
First Nations 08	08
Immigrants 09	09
Youth 11	11
Parlament members 12	12
Judges 14	14
The President 15	15
Civil servants 16	16

Noboby 97 97
No responde.. DON'T READ. 00 00

Q17STGBSC. Do you approve or disapprove the way(president's name)is leading the country? **(TICK ONE ANSWER)**

Approve 1
Disapprove 2
DNK/NA 0 **DON'T READ**

Q18ST. (SHOW CARD 4) In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? **(TICK ONE ANSWER)**

LEFT						RIGHT				
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
None...97 DNK...98 NA...99 DON'T READ										

Q19ST.A-C (SHOW CARD 5) How fair do you think is the distribution of income in (country)**(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q19ST.A)**. **Q19N.B** And how fair is access to education? **(TICK ONE IN Q19N.B)** **Q19N.C.** And access to health?**(TICK ONE IN Q19N.C)** And access to justice?**(TICK ONE IN Q19N.D)**

	Q19ST.A	Q19N.B	Q19N.C	Q19N.D
Very fair.....	1	1	1	1
Fair.....	2	2	2	2
Unfair.....	3	3	3	3
Very unfair.....	4	4	4	4
DNK.	8	8	8	8 DON'T READ
NA.....	0	0	0	0

Q20STA-20STG. (SHOW CARD 6) Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements. **(READ EACH STATEMENTS AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK/NA
Q20ST.A Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q20STM.B I wouldn't mind if an undemocratic government came to power if it can solved the problems.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q20STM.C Democracy allows us to solve the problems we have.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q20STM.D In case of difficulties it is alright for the president to control the media.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q20ST.E It is possible to eradicate corruption from politics.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q20ST.F. It is alright to pay the price of some corruption if problems are solved.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q20STI.G. If I do not report an act of corruption that I am aware of, I become an accomplice.....	1	2	3	4	0

Q21STM. ¿Would you support a military government to replace the democratic government if things get very difficult or you would under no circumstance support a military government? **(TICK ONE ANSWER)**

Support a military government 1
Under no circumstance support a military government 2
DN 8 **DON'T READ**
NA 0

Q22ST. (SHOW CARD 7) Do you think that the (nationals) are very much, quite,little or not at all... **(READ EACH AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	V	Q	L	NA	DNK/NA
Q22ST.A Law-abiding.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q22ST.B Demanding of their Rights.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q22ST.C Conscious of their obligations and duties.....	1	2	3	4	0
Q22ST.D Have equal treatment in front of the law.....	1	2	3	4	0

Q23N From the following list could you tell me who do you think are the ones that abide by the law or do you think nobody abides by the law? (**READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED**)

Civil servants1
Parlament members2
Judges3
Captains of industries4
Politicians in general5
Police6
Military7
Members of your familiy
You do not know8
Nobody9
NA0**DON'T READ**

Q24ST. Could you please tell me if you have recently heard about someone...? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)**

	YES	NO	DNK/NA
Q24STA. Pretending to be ill in order not to go to work.....	1	2	0
Q24STB. Managing to avoid paying taxes.....	1	2	0
Q24STC. Enjoying a benefit he/she was notentitled to.....	1	2	0

NOW WE GO TO INTERNATIONAL MATTERS.

Q25N ¿From what you may know or may have heard do you think that (country's) integration with with other countiures of the region has increased a lot, increased some, has decreased some or decreased very much,in the last five years? **(TICK ONE)**

A Lot.IncreasedSome DecreasedSome Nothing. DN/NA
1. 2. 3. 4 0

Q26N ¿Are you very much in favor, somewhat in favor , somewhat against or very much against integration of your country with other countries of Latin América? **(TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q26N.A)** ¿ an integration of your country with other countries outside Latin America? **(TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q26N.B)**

	Q26N.A REGION	Q26N.B OUTSIDE LATIN AMERICA
Very much in favor	1	1
Somewhat in favor	2	2
Somewhat against	3	3
Very Much against	4	4
NS/NR	0	NO DON'T READ

Q27N ¿ How positive or negative do you think that (commercial agreement) in (country), Very positive, Somewhat positive, Somewhat negative, Very negative?**(TICK ONE)**

Very positive1
Somewhat positive2
Somewhat negative3
Very negative4
No impact.5
DN/NA0 **DON'T READ**

Q28ST ¿Is foreign investment beneficial or harmful for the economic development of the country or do you not know enough to say.? **(TICK ONE)**

Beneficial1
Harmful2
Not enough to say8 **DON'T READ**
NA0

Q29ST.A -H (SHOW CARD6) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2)agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER POR EACH)**

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK/NA
Q29ST.A That (Country) can buy goods and services from any other country in Latin America. and that any other country can sell goods and services in (Country)	1	2	3	4	0
Q29ST.B. In general consumers are benefited from free trade of goods and services.	1	2	3	4	0
Q29ST.C. National products are have in general better quality than imported products.	1	2	3	4	0
Q29ST.D I prefer to buy national goods than imported, when the price is the same.	1	2	3	4	0
Q29N.E In 10 years time robots will have taken away my work place	1	2	3	4	0
Q29N.F I am capable of managing new technologies at my workplace.	1	2	3	4	0
29ST.G Artificial inteligence and robots will make disappear more workplaces than it will create.	1	2	3	4	0

Q30ST. (SHOW CARD 8) Overall, do you have a very favorable (1), somewhat favorable (2), somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of [ITEM]? **(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)**

	VF	SF	ADF	MD	DNK	NA
Q30ST.A The United States	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q30ST.B Russia	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q30ST.C China	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q30ST.D European Union	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q30ST.E Cuba	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q30N. F Venezuela	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q31ST.A (SHOW CARD 9) And how would you rate the relations between (COUNTRY) and the United States? Would you say they are ...? **(TICK ONE IN Q31ST.A)** **Q31ST.B** And between (COUNTRY) and Russia? Would you say they are...?**(TICK ONE IN Q31ST.B)** **Q31ST.C** And between (COUNTRY) and China? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q31ST.C)** **Q31ST.D** And between (COUNTRY) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN Q31ST.D)** **Q31STM.E** And between (COUNTRY) and Venezuela? Would you say they are...? **(TICK ONE IN P31STM.E)**

	Q31ST.A EE.UU.	Q31ST.B RUSSIA	Q31ST.C CHINA	Q31ST.D UE	Q31STM.E Venezuela
Very good	1	1	1	1	1
Fairly good	2	2	2	2	2
Fairly poor	3	3	3	3	3
Very poor	4	4	4	4	4
DNK.....	8	8	8	8	8
NA.....	0	0	0	0	0

Q32N ¿ What is your opinión on trade between USA and (country)? Is it very favorable (1), somewhat favorable (2), somewhat unfavorable(3), or very unfavorable (4) for the economic development of the country?**(TICK ONE IN Q32N.A)** and your opinion on trade between China and (country) Is it very favorable (1), somewhat favorable (2), somewhat unfavorable(3), or very unfavorable(4) for

the economic development of the country?(TICK ONE IN Q32N.B)

	P32N.A	P32N.B
	EEUU	CHINA
Muy favorable	1	1
Algo favorable	2	2
No muy favorable	3	3
Para nada favorable	4	4
NS/NR	0	0 NO LEER

Q33N. (SHOW CARD 10) [Even if, overall, trade with China is not beneficial] What would you say is the main advantage of trading with China? (TICK ONE)

Cheaper products	1
Good-quality products	2
Access to more products	3
Rapid improvement in tech products	4
A large market for us to sell to	5
Investment in infrastructure projects	6
Other.....	7
All	8 DON'T READ
None	9
DK/NA.....	0

Q34N (SHOW CARD 11) [Even if, overall, trade with China is not beneficial] What would you say is the main advantage of trading with China? (TICK ONLY ONE)

Low-quality products	1
Human rights problems in their country ..	2
Low safety standards for products and food.....	3
Low environmental standards	4
Their workers take our jobs because they work for less	5
ncrease in debt to Chinese government or business interest.....	6
Other.....	7
All	8 DON'T READ
None	9
DK/NA.....	0

Q35N When all its actions are considered, on balance would you say that the United States has more of a positive influence or has more of a negative influence in Latin America?(TICK ONE IN Q35N.A) And how about China, would you say it has more of positive or negative influence in Latin America? (TICK ONE IN Q35N.B)

	Q35N.A	Q35N.B
	EEUU	CHINA
Positive influence	1	1
Negative influence	2	2
DKN/NA	0	0 DON'T READ

Q36N. (SHOW CARD 2)Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust in(4) ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	A LOT	SOME	LITTLE	NONE	DKN	NA
Q36N.A Armed Forces of USA ...	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q36N.B Armed Forces of China	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q3STM- P4STM A-D (SHOW CARD 14)From the list of institutions in the card, please tell me those you know. (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED IN Q3STM).Q4STM (SHOW CARD 2)Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust in(4) ...? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)

	Q3STM.		Q4STM					
	CONOCE	NO CONOCE	Lot	S	Lit.	N	DKN/NA	
A. IMF	1	2	1	2	3	4	0	
B. BID (Interamerican Development Bank)	1	2	1	2	3	4	0	
C. CAF (Latin American Development Bank)	1	2	1	2	3	4	0	
D. World Bank.....	1	2	1	2	3	4	0	

Q37N (SHOW CARD 16) For each of the following statements about immigrants, people from other countries who come to live in (country),what is your opinion. Is it very positive (1), somewhat positive (2), somewhat negative(3), very negative (4) to ?(READ EACH STATEMEN AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)

	VP	SP	SN	VN	DKN/NA
A.Recieve inmigrants from countries outside Latin America	1	2	3	4	0
B.Recieve inmigrants from Latin America	1	2	3	4	0
C.Recieve inmigrants from Haití	1	2	3	4	0
D.Recieve inmigrants from Venezuela.	1	2	3	4	0

Q38N. From your point of view, you and that of your family, does the arrival of inmigrants benefit you or harm you?(TICK ONE)

Benefit	1
Harm	2
DKN/NA	0 DON'T READ

Q39N (MOSTRAR TARJETA 6) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2)agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER POR EACH)

	A	D	SD	NS/NR	
Q39N.A Immigrants are good for the country's economy.	1	2	3	4	0
Q39ST.B Immigrants come to take our					

jobs away	1	2	3	4	0
Q39N.C Immigrants increas crime rates.	1	2	3	4	0
Q39N.D Immigrants contribute with ideas to our culture an society	1	2	3	4	0
Q39N.E Immigrants are a burden for the state	1	2	3	4	0
Q39N.F Immigrants give more than what they receive.	1	2	3	4	0
Q39N.G Our country should help immigrants that suffer political persecution in their countries.	1	2	3	4	0
Q39N.H Immigrants should have the same access to health,education and housing than (nationals)	1	2	3	4	0

Q40N. What should the government do with ilegal immigrants? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Send them back home inmiadiately	1
Allow them to stay a specific time	2
Allow them to stay all the time	3
DKN/NA.....	0 DON'T READ

CHANGING THE SUBJECT.

Q41N How do you evaluate in general the country's ability to combat the Coronavirus Pandemic? (TICK ONE

Very good	1
Good	2
Regular	3
Bad	4
Very bad	4
DKN/NA	0 DON'T READ

Q42ST. (SHOW CARD 14) Imagine the state has two options and has to choose one.One is to give resources to the police for them to fight against crime. The second one is to give resources to the general public so that each one can fight crime in their own ways. Whic do you prefer? (TICK ONE)

Resources to the police are better than resources to the people.....	1
It is the same to me	2
Resources to the people are better than resources to the police.....	3
DKN/NA.....	0 DON'T READ

Q43N. If you identify a problem en your neighbourhood that can be solved by local authority, do you think local authority will listen to you? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

VERY PROB - SOMEWHAT PROB - LITTLE PROB -NOT AT ALL-	DKN/NA
1 2 3 4	0

Q44N. Many sidewalks and streets in the city are in bad shape. Imagine the government would give the neighbourhoods resources for maintenance to those neighbours who can make a petition with 500 signatures.¿How probable do you think it would be for your neighbourhood to collect 500 signatures for that petition? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

VERY PROB - SOMEWHAT PROB - LITTLE PROB -NOT AT ALL-	DKN/NA
1 2 3 4	0

Q45N. ¿If you are victim of a minor crime (theft of a bicycle, cellphone, etc),how probable do you think you will complaint to the police? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

VERY PROB - SOMEWHAT PROB - LITTLE PROB -NOT AT ALL-	DKN/NA
1 2 3 4	0

COMING BACK TO POLITICS

Q46ST. How interested are you in politics? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Very interested.....	1
Fairly interested.....	2
A little interested.....	3
Not at all interested	4
DNK.....	8 DON'T READ
DNA.....	0

Q47ST. (SHOW CARD 15) To what extent do you think the following freedoms, rights, are guaranteed in (country)? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

Fully guaranteed.	1
Somewhat guaranteed.....	2
Not guaranteed.	3
Not at all guaranteed.	4
DNK/DNA	0 DON'T READ

Q47ST.A. Freedom of political participation	
Q47ST.B. Freedom to choose one's occupation	
Q47ST.C. Protection of the environment	
Q47ST.D. Protection of private property	
Q47ST.E. Just and fair distribution of wealth	
Q47ST.F. Equality of men and women	
Q47ST.E. Equality of life chances regardless of origin	
Q47ST.H. Freedom of speech always and everywhere	
Q47ST.I. Freedom of religion/faith	

Q47ST.J. Protection against crime	
Q47ST.K. Social security	
Q47ST.L. Solidarity with the poor and needy	
Q47ST.M. Chance to get a job	

Q48ST. (SHOW CARD 19) ¿Who do you think has more power in (country)? (TICK UP TO THREE)

Big companies	01
Military	02
Trade Unions	03
Media	04
Banks	05
Political Parties	06
Government	07
Parlament/congress	08
Captains of industries	09
Some families	10
DKN/NA	00 DON'T READ

Q49STGBS. ¿ Is there any political party that you feel you are close to? (TICK ONE)

Yes	1
No	2
DKN/NA	0 DON'T READ

Q50STGBS.A If elections where this Sunday. Which party would you vote for? (WRITE EXACTLY THE OPEN ANSWER)

Vote Nul/blank...95 Does Not vote/none...96	DON'T READ
Not registered...97 DKN...98 NA...00	

Q51STGBS.B FOR CODING ONLY	
VOTED GOVERNMENT PARTY	1
VOTED OPOSITION PARTY	2
Not aplicable	9 DON'T READ

Q52ST. ¿Do you know how the majority of your friends vote, or they don't vote? (TICK ONE)				
Yes	NO	DON'T VOTE	DON'T KNOW	NA
1	2	3	8	0

Q53 We are interested on how people have been feeling lately . During the last weeks have you felt sometimes alone? (TICK ONE)

1	2	0
Yes	No	DKN/NA

Q54STGBS. (SHOW CARD 20) How frequently do you do each of the following things? Very frequently, frequently, almost never or never? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

	VF	F	AN	N	DNK	DNA
Q54STGBS.A Talk about politics with friends	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54STGBS.B Work for a problem that affects you or your community	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54STGBS.C Try to convince others of our political thoughts	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q54ST.D Work for a political party or candidate	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q55ST. (SHOW CARD 21) Now I want you to look at this card. I am going to read out a variety of political activities that people can undertake and I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done any of them (1), if you would ever do any of them (2), or if you would never do any of them (3). (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

	HD	WD	WND	DNK/DNA
Q55ST.A Sign a petition.....	1	2	3	0
Q55ST.B Take part in authorized demonstrations.....	1	2	3	0
Q55ST.C Participate in looting....	1	2	3	0
Q55ST.D Occupy buildings or factories.....	1	2	3	0
Q55ST.E Participate in non authorized demonstration	1	2	3	0
Q55ST.F Block Traffic	1	2	3	0

Q56N (SHOW CARD 22) What is nearer to your way of thinking. How should one do so that you and your country go forward? (TICK ONE)

One must always vote	1
One must vote but also protest	2
It is no good voting,one must only protest .	3
One must do nothing	4
I do not know what to do	5
NA	0 DON'T READ

Q57ST ¿Would you describe yourself as part of a discriminated group in (country)or not? (TICK ONE)

Sí	1
No	2
DKN/NA	0 DON'T READ

Q58ST. As far as you know or have heard, ¿Which do you think are the most discriminated people or groups of people in (country), or do you think there are not groups or people discriminated in (country)? (OPEN-ENDED) (WRITE EXACTLY THE OPEN ANSWER)

--	--

DNK....98	DNA....00	DON'T READ
-----------	-----------	------------

Q59ST. (SHOW CARD 23) On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" means " not at all willing" and "10" means "Completely willing". How willing would you be to demonstrate and protest for...? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

NOT AT ALL WILLING					COMPLETELY WILLING				
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
NONE...97			DNK...98		DNA...00		DON'T READ		

P59ST.A Higher wages and better Working conditions	_____
P59ST.B Better health and education	_____
P59N.C Climate change	_____
P59ST.D Defend democratic rights	_____
P59N. E Fight against corruption and abuse	_____
P59N. F A more egalitarian society	_____

Q60ST. When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Say what they think about politics. .	1
Do not say what they really think ...	2
DNK.....	8 DON'T READ
DA	0

Q60N.A ¿If you express your opinions freely and publicly over national problems, coul't it have negative consequences for you?

1	2	0
Yes	No	DKN/N

Q60N.B ¿Where do you usually express your opinions about the national problems of the country, or you do not usually do? (TICK ONE)

Social media	1
Manifestación/protesta	2
Among friends	3
In the family	4
UsuallyI do not	5
DKN/NA	0 DON'T READ

Q61ST. ¿Which of the following statements is closer to your views? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Social media allows one to participate in politics	1
Social media make believe that one is participating in politics	2
Social media is not useful for participating in politics	3
DKN	8 DON'T READ
NA	0

Q62N (SHOW CARD 6) Please tell me whether you (1) strongly agree, (2)agree, (3)disagree or (4)strongly disagree with the following statements... (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER POR EACH)

	SA.	A	D	SD	DNK/NA
Q62N.A Protests.	1	2	3	4	0
Q62ST.B Elections offer voters a real alternative to choose from parties and candidates.	1	2	3	4	0
Q62ST.C The justice system punishes the guilty no matter who they are.	1	2	3	4	0
Q62ST.D Market economy is the only system with which the country can become a developed country.	1	2	3	4	0

CHANGING THE SUBJECT

Q63ST. (SHOW CARD 24) Which of the following types of violence do you think is more frequent where you live? (TICK ALL MENTIONS)

P64ST	
Bullying	1
Domestic violence against children	2
Domestic violence against women.	3
Violence in the streets	4
Organized crime	5
Maras-gangs	6
State violence	7
Verbal violence	8
DNA/DNK0	0 DON'T READ

Q64ST. Have you (1) or a relative (2) been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the las 12 months? (WAIT FOR ANSWER. IF POSITIVE, ASK WHETHER INTERVIEWEE OR RELATIVE. TICK ONE)

	YOU	REL.	BOTH	NO	DNK	DNA
Assaulted/ attacked/ crime victim.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

Q65ST.Q66nnpn How often, if at all, do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q65ST) Q65NPN And how often, if at all, have you avoided work activities or free time

activities for fear of becoming a victim of violent crime? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q66STPN)

Q65ST. Q66NPN

All the time1

Some of the time2

Just occasionally3

Never4

DNK0

1

2

3

4

0

0DON'T READ

Q67NPN.A ¿Are there armed groups, organized crime, or gangs where you live or there are none? (in your town or neighbourhood) (TICK ONE)

There are none 1

There are 2

DNK/NA 0

0DON'T READ

Q67NPN.B (THOSE WHO ANSWER 2 IN Q67NPN.A)
Which of the following roles do they plat in your town or neighborhood? (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

Control thefts, improve security 1

Put order in the zone 2

Use violence against people 3

Extort people or business 4

Other 5

DNK/NA 0

0DON'T READ

Q68ST. ¿Have you or a member of your family known about an act of corruption in the last 12 months? (TICK ONE)

yes no DKN. NA

Act of corruption.....1 2 8 0

Q69TI. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased a lot, increased some, stayed the same, decreased some, decreased a lot? (TICK ONE)

Increased a lot1

Increased some2

Stayed the same3

Decreased some4

Decreased a lot5

Don't know0

0DON'T READ

Q70ST.¿In the last 2 years how much progress has been made in reducing corruption in state institutions? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

A lot. 1

Some 2

litlle 3

Nothing 4

DKN 8

NA 0

0DON'T READ

Q71STM. (SHOW CARD 21) How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (TICK ALL THOSE THAT ARE MENTIONED)

The president and officials

In his/her office 01

Members of parliament 02

White collar workers 03

Local Government 04

Police 05

IRS Tax officials 06

Judges and magistrates. 07

Religious leaders 08

Captains of industries 09

Some Families 10

DNK/NA 00

00DON'T READ

P72NPN ¿On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 iscompletely unacceptable and 10 is completely accetpable,where would you place (country)? (TICK ONE)

COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

COMPLETELY ACCEPTABLE

No sabe...98 No responde...00 NO LEER

P73NPN (SHOW CARD 26) Imagine that (country) is divided into 5 groups,group 1 is the poorest, and group 5 is the richest. Now imagine that the total amount of money that (country) has is 100. From these 100 how much do you think each group has today in (country) (WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FOR EACH GROUP P73NPN). P74 NPN and now imagine that you can decide how much each group should have.How much would you assign to each group (WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FOR EACH GROUP IN P74NPN)

	P73NPN	P74NPN
GROUP 1		
GROUP 2		
GROUP 3		
GROUP 4		
GROUP 5		

Q75NPN (SHOW CARD 27)In your opinión which are the worst types of inequality in (country) (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

Education opportunities 01

Access to health services 02

Access to basic services wáter, electricity ... 03

Transport time to working place04

Inequality of Access to justice.05

Work opportunities06

Inequalities between men and women07

Inequalities between races08

Inequality of treatmen among social clases. ...09

In citizenship10

Access to power11

Inequality before the law12

Between urban and rural zones.13

Income inequality14

Inequality between rich and por.15

DNK/NA 00

00DON'T READ

Q76ST. (SHOW CARD 28) Next I'll mention a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate in a scale from 0 to 10, in which "0" means that your evaluation is "very bad" and "10" that is "very good". Or you don't know them enough to express an opinion? (READ EVERY NAME AND TIPE DOWN IN THE BOX THE NUMBER THAT IS ANSWERED)

	EVALUATION	KNOW	DNK	NA
Q76N.1 Iván Duque		96	98	00
Q76ST.2 Evo Morales		96	98	00
Q76N.3 Alberto Fernandez		96	98	00
Q76N.4 Jair Bolsonaro		96	98	00
Q76ST.5 Nicolás Maduro		96	98	00
Q76ST.6 Sebastián Piñera		96	98	00
Q76ST.7 Papa Francisco		96	98	00
Q76N.8 Xi Jingping		96	98	00
Q76N.9 Lenin Moreno		96	98	00
Q76N.10 Donald Trump		96	98	00
Q76N.11 AMLO Andrés Manuel Lopez Obrador		96	98	00
Q76N.12 Daniel Ortega		96	98	00
Q76N.13 Juan Guaidó		96	98	00
Q76N.14 Luis Lacalle Pou		96	98	00

Q77N On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 is I am not at all afraid of getting the virus and 10 is I am totally afraid of getting the virus. Where would you place yourself?

NOT AT ALL AFRAID

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

TOTALLY AFRAID

DNK...98 DNA...00 00DON'T READ

Q78N.¿Are you or someone in your family working remotely from home , or have you worked remotely from homre during this pandemia? (TICK ONE)

YES...1 No...2 DNK/NA...0

Q79N. Is there a minor or a student learning remotely via internet during the pandemia? (TICK ONE)

YES...1 No...2 DNK/NA...0

Q80N. How long do you think it will take for your family income to be lie kit was before the pandemia , or has your family income not had any loss during the pandemia? (TICK ONE)

Less tan a year1

Between 1 and 2 years2

More than 2 years3

No loss of income 4

Don t Know8

No answer0

0DON'T READ

P81N Which of the following things do you usually do in order not to get infected with the virus?. (TICK ALL THOSE YOU WANT)

Wear a face mask 1

Wash your hands or use alcohol/gel 2

Keep social distance 3

None of the above 4

DNK/NA 0

0NO LEER

SOCIODEMOGRÁFICAS

S1. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to a social class. Would you describe yourself belonging to... (READ ALTERNATIVES Y TICK ONE)

Upper CLASS. 1

Upper MIDDLE CLASS..... 2

MIDDLE CLASS..... 3

LOW MIDDLE CLASS..... 4

LOWER CLASS..... 5

DON'T KNOW..... 8

NO ANSWER..... 0

8NO LEER

S2. In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family gone without food? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Never 1

Rarely 2

Sometimes 3

Often 4

DNK 8

NA 0

8DON'T READ

S3. How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Or don't you have a job? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very concerned.....1

Concerned.....2

A little concerned.....3

Not at all concerned....4

Don't have job.....5

(UNEMPLOYED, STUDENT, HOUSEWIFE, RETIRED)

DNK/NA..... 0 DON'T READ

S4. Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes better your situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

It's enough, we can save 1

It's just enough, we don't have major problems 2

It's not enough, we have problems 3

It's not enough, we have major problems 4

DNK 8 DON'T

NA 0 READ

S5NPN (SHOW CARD 29) From the following list of monthly income groups in this card.Could you please tell me in which group is this household, considering income of all members of the household that work, including pensions, dividends, any monetary contribution from third party, rent etc?(WRITE THE GROUP SELECTED)

Group selected. _____

DKN/NA....00

S6NPN (SHOW CARD 30) ¿How do you think the government should help the poorer people, giving...(TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

Money 01

Food. 02

Work. 03

Housing 04

Acces to health and education 05

Acces to public services, enery, water 06

Acces to internet services.07

Acces to transport services. ...08

DKN/NA..... 00 DON'T READ

S7NPN. And do you think the government should give these for free or as a subsidy? (TICK ONE)

Free..... 01

Subsidy..... 02

DKN/NA.... ...00 DON'T READ

S8NPN (SHOW CARD 29) With the same card of groups of income this help should be given up to which group or do you think no help should be given to any houseqold? (WRITE THE GROUP MENTIONED IN SP8NPN.A) S9NPN (SHOW CARD 29) With the same card strating in which group do you think taxes should be payed? (WRITE THE GROUP MENTIONED IN S8NPN.B)

S8NPN.A S8NPN.B

GROUP SELECTED -----

DKN/NA....00 DKN/NA....00.

S9NPN.¿What is your opinion with respect to taxes that citizens should pay.(1) All should pay taxes equally,for ex. \$10 out of \$100 earned,(2) Those who earn more should pay more , for ex. Poor pay \$10 out of \$100 and rich \$30 out of \$100 earned, (3) Everybody should pay more, for ex. \$30 out of \$100 earned. (TICK ONE)

All the same 1

Earn more pay more 2

All pay more 3

DKN/NA 0 DON'T READ

S10. What is your religion? (WAIT FOR AND ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN AS GIVEN)

None...97 DNK...98 DNA...00 DON'T READ

ONLY IF A RELIGION IS MENTIONED

S10.A. How would you describe yourself? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very devout1

Devout2

Not very devout3

Not devout at all4

DNK8 DON'T READ

DNA0

Not applicable9 (Without religion

S11. What ethnicity or race you identify best with? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Asian1

Black2

Indigenous3

Mestizo4

Mulatto5

White6

Other race7

DNK 8 DON'T READ

DNA 0

S12. Have you and your family ever consider going to live abroad? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1 2 0

Yes No DNK/NDA

S13. Are you the person that makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you head of your household? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Yes.....1 (IS HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)

No.....2

IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, REMEMBER TO ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD :S18;S19.A; 19.B; 20

S15. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

Didn't study...96 Still studying... 97 DON'T READ

Don't know/Don't remember...98 DNA...00

S16. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR)

S17. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR) (CODIFY ACCORDING TO THE PARENT WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION)

S18MN. In the last 12 months have you done any of the following things?

Yes. NO. DN/NA

A.¿Buy products/ services via e commerce/ internet? 1. 2. 0

S19M (SHOW CARD 31) Do you use any of these social networking services? (TICK ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED)

Facebook..... 01 Whatsapp.....05

Snapchat 02 Instagram.....06

Youtube..... 03 Tumblr.....07

Twitter..... 04 LinkedIn.....08

Other...96 Do not use...97 DNA...00 NA...99 DON'T READ

S20.A What is your native language? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND MARK ONE IN S20.A) S20.B (TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER) Language in which the questionnaire was applied

S20.A S20.B

Native language Interview language

Spanish 1 1

Portuguese 2 2

Indigenous language/Indian .. 3 3

Other 4 4

S21. Are you a citizen of (country)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1 2 0

Yes No DNK/DNA

S22. Which it is your birthday date?

WRITE BIRTHDAY

DAY MONTH YEAR

S23¿ARE YOU A BENEFICIARY OF A SUBSIDY ,ANY HELP FROM THE STATE?

1 2 0

YES No DN/NA

S24A. What is your current employment situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

Self-employed 1 GO TO S15

Salaried employee in a state Company 2 GO TO S15

Salaried employee in a private company 3 GO TO S15

Temporarily out of work 4 GO TO S14B

Retired/pensioner 5 GO TO S14B

Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework 6 GO TO S16

Student 7 GO TO S16

S14B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S14A.) What was your previous employment situation? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S15. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S18A.) What type of employment do you have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

	S15	S15B
"A". Self-employed	ACT.	PAS.
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	1	1
- Business owner.....	2	2
- Farmer/fisherman.....	3	3
- Self-employed, informal.....	4	4
"B". Salaried employee		
- Professional.....	5	5
- Senior management.....	6	6
- Middle management	7	7
- Other	8	8
- Not applicable.....	9	9

S21. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods? (READ EACH ONE OF THE GOODS AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	YES	NO	DNA
A. House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children ...	1	2	0
B. Own house	1	2	0
C. Computer	1	2	0
E. Washing machine	1	2	0
F. Fixed telephone	1	2	0
G. Mobile phone	1	2	0
I. Car	1	2	0
J. Hot water	1	2	0
K. Sewage system	1	2	0
L. At least one meal a day	1	2	0
M. Drinking water	1	2	0
N. Smartphone	1	2	0
O.NC. Internet Connection at home	1	2	0
P.NI. Heating/ Air Conditioner	1	2	0

S18. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

Didn't study.... 96 Still studying... 97 DON'T READ
DNK/Don't remember...98 DNA...00 Not applicable...99

S19A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

Self-employed	1	GO TO S21
Salaried employee in a State company	2	GO TO S20
Salaried employee in a private company	3	GO TO S20
Temporarily out of work	4	GO TO S19B
Retired/pensioner	5	GO TO S19B
Doesn't work/responsible for Shopping and housework	6	
Student	7	
Not applicable	9	

S19.B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S19A)
What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S20. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S19A) What type of employment does the head of your household have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

	S20	S20B
"A". Self-employed	ACT.	PAS.
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....	1	1
- Business owner.....	2	2
- Farmer/fisherman.....	3	3
- Self-employed, informal.....	4	4
"B". Salaried employee		
- Professional.....	5	5
- Senior management.....	6	6
- Middle management	7	7
- Other	8	8
- Not applicable.....	9	9
- DNA/No data.....	0	0

S26. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE.

Very good..... 1 Bad..... 4
Good..... 2 Very bad..... 5
Average..... 3