

Typed Clojure

A Typed-Macro Writer's Toolkit

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I have no idea
how your macro
works! Help!!

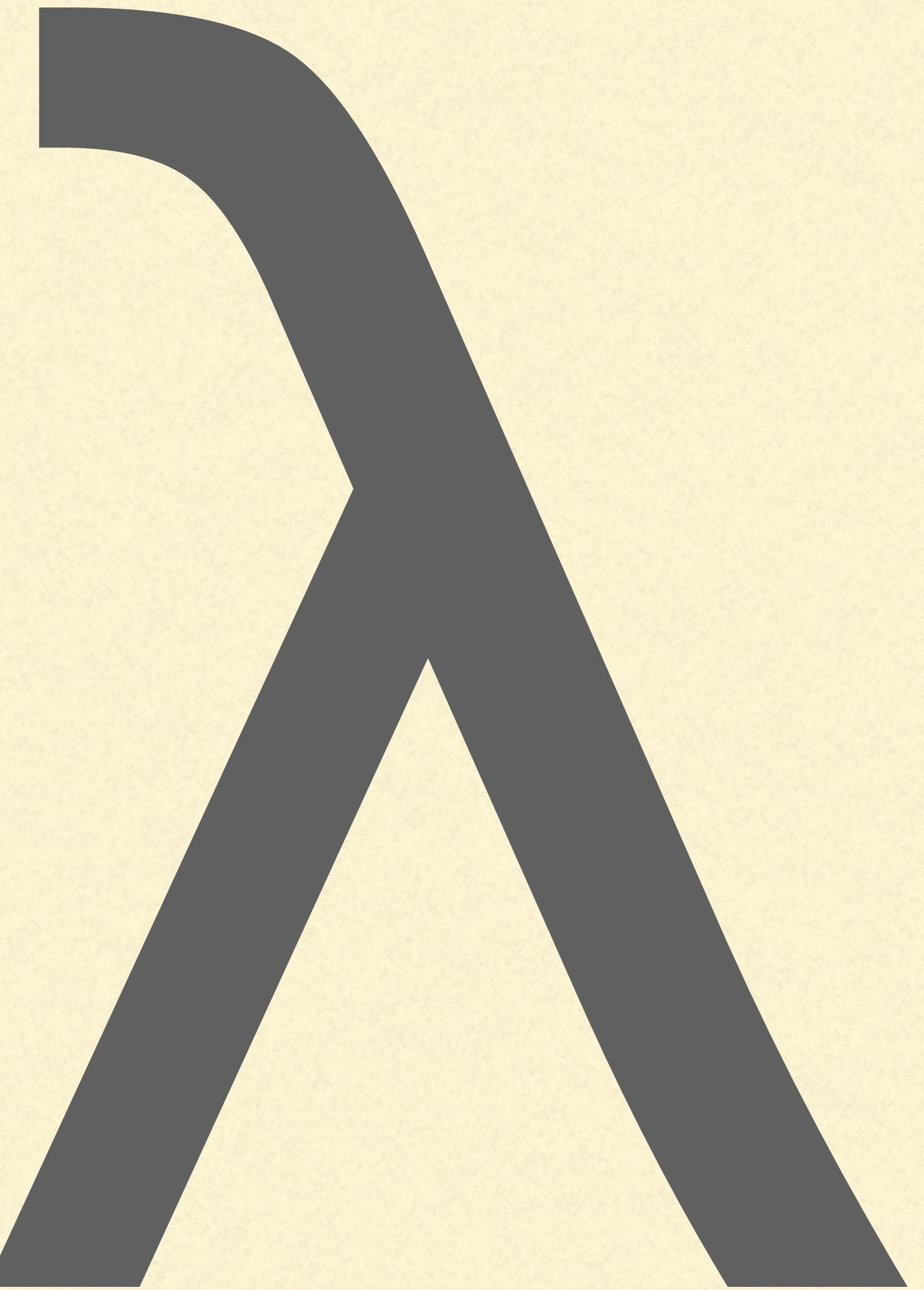
—Type System

I **want** to teach the
type system how my
macro works!

—Macro Author

The pitch

Providing an
extensible interface
to Typed Clojure's
internals helps it be more
expressive and usable.



The pitch

Providing an ***extensible interface*** to Typed Clojure's internals helps it be more ***expressive and usable***.

The evidence

1. Better errors
2. Less annotations
3. Simpler checks

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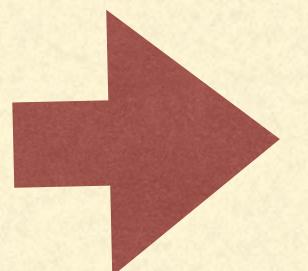
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```
(when (number? a)  
  a)
```

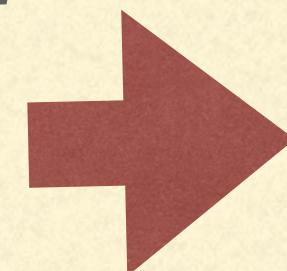
expands to



```
(if (number? a)  
    a  
    nil)
```

(when (number? a)
a)

expands to



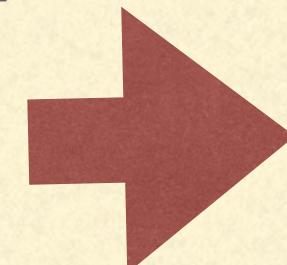
(if (number? a)
a
nil) 

Expected: Number

Found: nil

```
(when (number? a)  
      a)
```

expands to



We'd like to blame

```
(if (number? a)  
      a  
      nil) X
```

Expected: Number

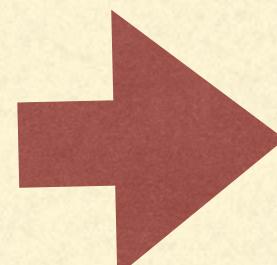
Found: nil

```
(defmacro when [test & body]
  `(~(if ~test
        (do ~@body)
        nil)))
```

But, we actually blame!

(when (number? a)
a)

expands to



(if (number? a)
a
nil) ~~X~~

We'd like to blame

Expected: Number

Found: nil

```
(defmacro when [test & body]
  `(if ~test
      (do ~@body)
      nil))
```

Blame:
~@body

Blame:
(when ~test ~@body)

Solution: Custom Blame Forms

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```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)] :- Int
  (inc a))
;=> (2 3 4)
```

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)] :- Int
  (inc a))
;=> (2 3 4)
```



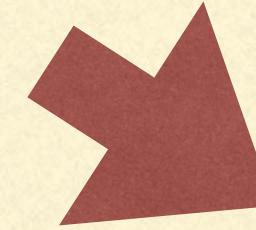
How to eliminate annotation?

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
(inc a))
```

Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
(inc a))
```

expands to

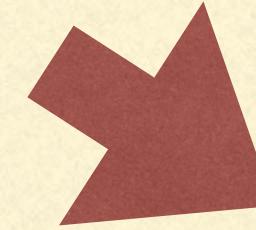


```
(...  
  (inc a)  
  ...)
```

Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
(inc a))
```

expands to



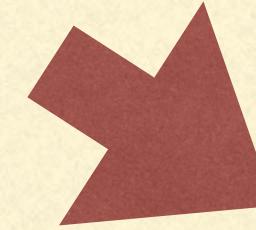
```
(...  
  (inc a)  
...)
```

Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

***We'd like to propagate
expected type***

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
(inc a))
```

expands to



Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

Expected Type:
Sym

(...
 (inc a)
 ...)

Solution: Custom “Expected Type” Propagation

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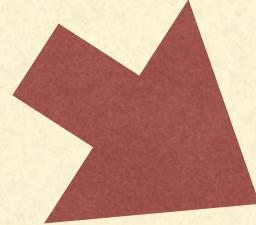
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```
(for [a '(1 2 3)]
  (inc a))
```

```
(for [a '(1 2 3)]  
(inc a))
```

expands to



```
(map inc '(1 2 3))
```



Blame:
(inc a)

Solution: Simplified Expansion

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Thanks!

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