

Qualifying Exam

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Question 1

Analyze the space and time complexity of your approach to dynamic tracing & subsequent type inference for Typed Clojure. Are you able to bound space use at all by reducing traces as they are collected? Please analyze a related system, Daikon (<https://plse.cs.washington.edu/daikon/>), along the same lines. How expressive are Daikons invariants compared to yours? How much space and runtime overhead does it impose? If Daikon's inferred invariants were to become part of a (refinement) type system, how powerful would it need to be?

Space/time complexity of dynamic tracing

Space/time complexity of type inference

Can space use be bounded by reducing traces as collected?

Daikon's expressivity

Space/time overhead of Daikon

How to type check Daikon's invariants

Question 2

Examine the use of Clojure's core.spec contract system in several real world code bases. Look at what features are used, and how precise specifications are. Analyze how specifications address the lack of higher-order contracts by looking at the frequency of higher-order function contracts vs higher-order functions that omit specifications of higher-order arguments or results.

What spec features are used in real systems

How precise are spec annotations in practice?

How frequently are higher-order functions annotated with higher-order specs? Why?

Question 3

Write a formal model of Clojure with `core.spec`, and implement it in PLT Redex. Formulate a consistency property between contracted and uncontracted execution, and test it in redex.