

DH large num revision

$$Q \quad p = 353 \quad g = 3$$

Alice Bob

$$a = 97 \quad b = 233$$

$$A = ? \quad B = ?$$

$$S = ?$$

$$\text{Solution ① } A = g^a \bmod p$$

$$= 3^{97} \bmod 353$$

$$= (3^8)^{12} \cdot 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= (207^4)^3 \cdot 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= 140^3 \cdot 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= 40$$

$$\text{② } B = g^b \bmod p$$

$$= 3^{233} \bmod 353$$

$$= (3^8)^{29} \cdot 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= 207^{28} \cdot 207 \cdot 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= (207^4)^7 \times 207 \times 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= 140^7 \times 207 \times 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= (140^3)^2 \times 140 \times 207 \times 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= 131^2 \times 140 \times 207 \times 3 \bmod 353$$

$$= 248$$

③ Alice

$$S = B^a \bmod p$$

$$= 248^{97} \bmod 353$$

$$= (248^4)^{24} \cdot 248 \bmod 353$$

$$= (17^6)^4 \cdot 248 \bmod 353$$

$$= (135)^4 \cdot 248 \bmod 353$$

$$= 217 \times 248 \bmod 353$$

$$= 160$$

$$96 = 2 \times 48$$

$$= 4 \times 24$$

$$= 8 \times 12$$

$$24 = 4 \times 6$$

④ Bob

$$S = A^b \bmod p$$

$$= 40^{233} \bmod 353$$

$$= (40^4)^{58} \cdot 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= (44^2)^{29} \cdot 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= (171^4)^7 \times 171 \times 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= 187^7 \times 171 \times 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= (187^3)^2 \cdot 187 \times 171 \times 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= 231^2 \times 187 \times 171 \times 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= 4 \times 40 \bmod 353$$

$$= 160$$

$$233 = 2 \times 116 + 1$$

$$= 4 \times 58 + 1$$

$$58 = 2 \times 29$$

$$29 = 2 \times 14 + 1$$

$$= 4 \times 7 + 1$$