

Lect 1 Example. 1.6

Q. discrete time. space model & transform

Solution ~~X~~ 先求 $\frac{1}{z^2}$, 再在这个基础上求 function

$$[zI - A] = \begin{bmatrix} z & 1 \\ 0 & z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[zI - A]^{-1} = \frac{1}{z^2} \begin{bmatrix} z & 1 \\ 0 & z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{z} & \frac{1}{z^2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{z} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} &= C[zI - A]^{-1} B \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{z} & \frac{1}{z^2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{z} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{z} & \frac{1}{z^2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \frac{1}{z^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$x((k+1)T) = \Phi(T)x(kT) + \theta(T)u(kT)$$

$$\Phi(T) = L^{-1} \{ \overset{s}{\cancel{z}} [I - A]^{-1} \}$$