Lecture | Example 1.5

Q 
$$\pi(bel) = \begin{bmatrix} 1.35 & 0.55 \\ 0.45 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix} \times (k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \times (k)$$
 $y(k) = C1 - 1 \end{bmatrix} \times (k)$ 
 $f: zeros$  and  $foles$  and  $feliable$ 

Solution

 $[ZI-AJ] = \begin{bmatrix} 8-1.35 & -0.55 \\ 0.45 & 2-0.35 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2-0.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & 2-1.35 \end{bmatrix}$ 
 $(8-1.55) \times 2-1.35$ 
 $= \frac{2-0.35}{8^2-1.78} = \frac{0.55}{8^2-1.78} = \frac{2-0.35}{8^2-1.78} = \frac{2-0.35}$ 

$$\frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} = C[zZ - A]^{-1}B + D$$

$$= [1 - 1] \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} z - 0.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & z - 1.75 \end{bmatrix}}_{Z^2 - 1.72 + 0.72} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}}_{0.5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^2 - 1.72 + 0.72} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}}_{0.5} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}}_{0.5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^{2} - (.72 + 0.72)} \left( \frac{3}{2} + 0.1 - 2 + 1.9 \right) \left( \frac{0.5}{0.5} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^{2} - (.72 + 0.72)} \left( \frac{3}{0.5} + 0.65 - 0.52 + 0.95 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^{2} - (.72 + 0.72)} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1$$

poles: 
$$det[8Z-A] = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 - 1.35 & -0.55 \\ 0.43 & 2 - 0.35 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$(2 - 1.35)(2 - 0.35) + 0.55 \times 0.45 = 0$$

$$2^2 - 1.72 + 0.72 = 0$$

$$Z_1 = 0.9 \qquad Z_2 = 0.8$$

不是他的det就等于1,不是让他等于1

没有零点

$$\det \left( \frac{2-135}{0.45} - 0.51 - 0.5 \right) \\
\left( \frac{2-1.35}{0.45} \right) \left| \frac{2-0.55}{0.45} - 0.5 \right| - \left( -0.55 \right) \left| \frac{0.45}{0.45} - 0.5 \right| + \left( -0.5 \right) \left| \frac{0.45}{0.45} - \frac{2.035}{0.45} \right| \\
= \left( \frac{2-1.35}{0.45} \right) \times \left( -0.5 \right) + 0.5 \times 0.55 + 0.05 \times \left( -2-0.1 \right) \\
= -0.52 + 0.52 + 0.575 + 0.055 + 0.05$$

### 离散时间系统的<mark>传递函数</mark>推导,<mark>极点和零点</mark>的多项式分析

Example 1.5 Consider
$$\mathbf{x}(k+1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} u(k)$$

$$y(k) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(k)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z - 1.35 & -0.55 \\ 0.45 & z - 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} z - 0.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & z - 1.35 \end{bmatrix}}{z^2 - 1.7z + 0.72}$$

## 系统的传递函数

$$(3.6) \Rightarrow \frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} = \mathbf{C} [z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A}]^{-1} \mathbf{B} = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1.7z + 0.72}$$
Zeros polynomial:

# 零点多项式

$$\begin{bmatrix} z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} & -\mathbf{B} \\ \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{D} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z - 1.35 & -0.55 & -0.5 \\ 0.45 & z - 0.35 & -0.5 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

极点多项式 Poles polynomial:

$$\det [z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A}] = z^2 - 1.7z + 0.72$$

系统的极点为该二次方程的解