Lecture | Example 1.5

Q
$$\pi(bel) = \begin{bmatrix} 1.35 & 0.55 \\ 0.45 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix} \times (k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \times (k)$$
 $y(k) = C1 - 1 \end{bmatrix} \times (k)$
 $f: zeros$ and $foles$ and $feliable$

Solution

 $[ZI-AJ] = \begin{bmatrix} 8-1.35 & -0.55 \\ 0.45 & 2-0.35 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2-0.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & 2-1.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 $(8-1.55) \times 2-0.35 = 0.55$
 $= \frac{2-0.35}{(8-1.55)} = 0.55$
 $= \frac{2-0.35}{(8-1.55)} = 0.55$
 $= \frac{2-0.35}{(8-1.72+0.72)} = 0.55$

$$\frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} = C[zZ - A]^{-1}B + D$$

$$= [1 - 1] \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} z - 0.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & z - 1.75 \end{bmatrix}}_{Z^2 - 1.72 + 0.72} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}}_{0.5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^2 - 1.72 + 0.72} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}}_{0.5} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}}_{0.5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^{2} - (.72 + 0.72)} \left(\frac{3}{2} + 0.1 - 2 + 1.9 \right) \left(\frac{0.5}{0.5} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^{2} - (.72 + 0.72)} \left(\frac{3}{0.5} + 0.65 - 0.52 + 0.95 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z^{2} - (.72 + 0.72)} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1$$

poles:
$$det[8Z-A] = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 - 1.35 & -0.55 \\ 0.43 & 2 - 0.35 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$(2 - 1.35)(2 - 0.35) + 0.55 \times 0.45 = 0$$

$$2^2 - 1.72 + 0.72 = 0$$

$$Z_1 = 0.9 \qquad Z_2 = 0.8$$

0.55x0.5 +0.45x0.5 - (8-0.35)0.5 -0.5(2+31)

= $0.5 - 0.5 \ge 0.5 \times 0.35 - 0.5 \ge 0.5 \times 1.35$ = -2 + 0.5(1 + 0.35 + 1.35)= -2 + 1.35

离散时间系统的<mark>传递函数</mark>推导,<mark>极点和零点</mark>的多项式分析

Example 1.5 Consider
$$\mathbf{x}(k+1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} u(k)$$

$$y(k) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(k)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z - 1.35 & -0.55 \\ 0.45 & z - 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} z - 0.35 & 0.55 \\ -0.45 & z - 1.35 \end{bmatrix}}{z^2 - 1.7z + 0.72}$$

系统的传递函数

$$(3.6) \Rightarrow \frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} = \mathbf{C} [z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A}]^{-1} \mathbf{B} = \frac{1}{z^2 - 1.7z + 0.72}$$

零点多项式

Zeros polynomial:

$$\begin{bmatrix} z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A} & -\mathbf{B} \\ \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{D} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z - 1.35 & -0.55 & -0.5 \\ 0.45 & z - 0.35 & -0.5 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

极点多项式 Poles polynomial:

求解该矩阵的行列式,并设其等于1,从而可以 找到零点。

$$\det [z\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A}] = z^2 - 1.7z + 0.72$$

系统的极点为该二次方程的解