

### 知识点Z3.20

# 卷积和的不进位乘法运算

#### 主要内容:

卷积和的不进位乘法运算规则

#### 基本要求:

掌握卷积和的不进位乘法运算方法



### Z3.20 卷积和的不进位乘法运算

$$\begin{aligned} f(k) &= \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(k-i) \\ &= \cdots + f_1(-1) f_2(k+1) + f_1(0) f_2(k) + f_1(1) f_2(k-1) \\ &\quad + f_1(2) f_2(k-2) + \cdots + f_1(i) f_2(k-i) + \cdots \end{aligned}$$

$f(k)$  = 所有两序列序号之和为  $k$  的那些样本乘积之和。

如：  $f(2) = \cdots + f_1(-1) f_2(3) + f_1(0) f_2(2) + f_1(1) f_2(1) + \cdots$

**例1**  $f_1(k) = \{0, f_1(1), f_1(2), f_1(3), 0\}$

$f_2(k) = \{0, f_2(0), f_2(1), 0\}$

求  $f(k) = f_1(k) * f_2(k)$ 。



排成乘法

$$\begin{array}{r}
 f_1(1), \quad f_1(2), \quad f_1(3) \\
 f_2(0), \quad f_2(1) \\
 \times \text{-----} \\
 f_1(1)f_2(1), f_1(2)f_2(1), f_1(3)f_2(1) \\
 + \text{-----} \\
 f_1(1)f_2(0), f_1(2)f_2(0), f_1(3)f_2(0) \\
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\
 f_1(1)f_2(1)+f_1(2)f_2(0) & & f_1(3)f_2(1) \\
 \downarrow & \downarrow & \\
 f_1(1)f_2(0) & f_1(2)f_2(1)+f_1(3)f_2(0) & 
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$f(k) = \{ 0, f_1(1)f_2(0), f_1(1)f_2(1)+f_1(2)f_2(0), \\
 f_1(2)f_2(1)+f_1(3)f_2(0), f_1(3)f_2(1), 0 \}$$



## 3.3 卷积和

例2  $f_1(k) = \{0, 2, 1, 5, 0\}$  求  $f(k) = f_1(k) * f_2(k)$

$$f_2(k) = \{0, 3, 4, 0, 6, 0\}$$

$\uparrow k=1$   
 $\uparrow k=0$

注意结果序列的长度！

解：

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \phantom{000} 3, \phantom{00} 4, \phantom{00} 0, \phantom{00} 6 \\
 \phantom{000} \times \phantom{000} 2, \phantom{00} 1, \phantom{00} 5 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{000} 15, \phantom{00} 20, \phantom{00} 0, \phantom{00} 30 \\
 \phantom{000} 3, \phantom{00} 4, \phantom{00} 0, \phantom{00} 6 \\
 + \phantom{000} 6, \phantom{00} 8, \phantom{00} 0, \phantom{00} 12 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{000} 6, \phantom{00} 11, \phantom{00} 19, \phantom{00} 32, \phantom{00} 6, \phantom{00} 30
 \end{array}$$

$$f(k) = \{0, 6, 11, 19, 32, 6, 30, 0\}$$

$$\uparrow k=1$$

