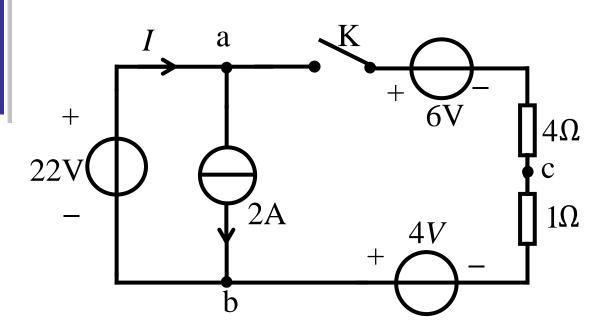


电路分析的基本概念习题讲解



电路分析的基本概念 习题讲解

- 1. 下图电路中,求
 - (1) K打开时, U_{ab}、U_{bc}、I?
 - (2) **K**合上后, *U*_{ab}、*U*_{bc}、*I*?



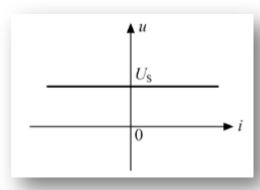
解: (1) **K**打开时

$$I=2A$$
 $U_{ab}=22V$

$$U_{\rm bc} = U_{\rm bd} + U_{\rm dc} = 4V$$

或由
$$U_{\mathrm{bc}}$$
+ U_{cd} + U_{db} = 0

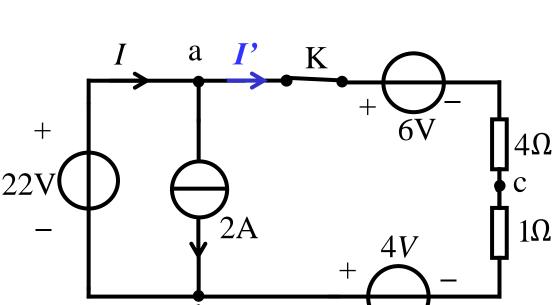
得
$$U_{\rm bc}$$
=4 V





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1. 下图电路中, 求 (1) **K**打开时, *U*_{ab}、*U*_{bc}、*I*?



(2) **K闭合时**

$$U_{ab} = 22V$$

I' = 4A

$$KCL: I = 2 + I'$$

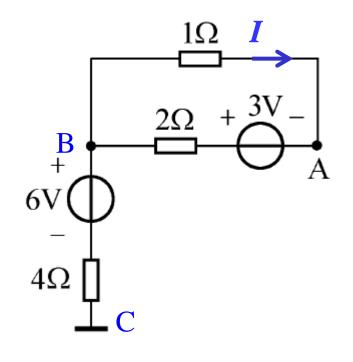
$$2+I'$$

 KVI_{\cdot} : 6+4I'+1I'-4-22=0

I = 2 + 4 = 6A $U_{\rm bc} = U_{\rm bd} + U_{\rm dc}$

 $=4-1\times4=0V$





2. 试求题图中A点电位。 分析: 1) 如何求某一点的电位?

$$V_{\mathrm{A}} = V_{\mathrm{A}} - V_{\mathrm{C}} = U_{\mathrm{AC}}$$

2) BC支路有无电流?

解:
$$I-3+2I=0$$

$$I = 1A$$

$$U_{AC} = U_{AB} + U_{BC}$$

= -3 + 2 + 6 = 5V

$$V_{\rm A} = 5 \rm V$$



3. 试求题图所示电路中各元件电压、电流,并判断A、B、

