

知识点Z4.22

卷积定理

主要内容:

- 1.时域卷积定理
- 2.频域卷积定理

基本要求:

- 1.掌握傅里叶变换卷积定理的基本概念
- 2.掌握通信中的调制、解调的分析方法



Z4.22卷积定理

时域卷积定理

$$\text{若 } f_1(t) \leftrightarrow F_1(j\omega), \quad f_2(t) \leftrightarrow F_2(j\omega)$$

$$\text{则 } f_1(t) * f_2(t) \longleftrightarrow F_1(j\omega)F_2(j\omega)$$

频域卷积定理

$$\text{若 } f_1(t) \leftrightarrow F_1(j\omega), \quad f_2(t) \leftrightarrow F_2(j\omega)$$

$$\text{则 } f_1(t)f_2(t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} F_1(j\omega) * F_2(j\omega)$$



证明:

$$\begin{aligned} F[f_1(t) * f_2(t)] &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(\tau) f_2(t - \tau) d\tau \right] e^{-j\omega t} dt \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(\tau) \left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_2(t - \tau) e^{-j\omega t} dt \right] d\tau \end{aligned}$$

由时移特性:

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_2(t - \tau) e^{-j\omega t} dt = F_2(j\omega) e^{-j\omega \tau}$$

代入得,

$$\begin{aligned} F[f_1(t) * f_2(t)] &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(\tau) F_2(j\omega) e^{-j\omega \tau} d\tau \\ &= F_2(j\omega) \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(\tau) e^{-j\omega \tau} d\tau \\ &= F_1(j\omega) F_2(j\omega) \end{aligned}$$



例1 $f(t) = \left(\frac{\sin t}{t}\right)^2 \longleftrightarrow F(j\omega) = ?$

解: $g_2(t) \longleftrightarrow 2\text{Sa}(\omega)$

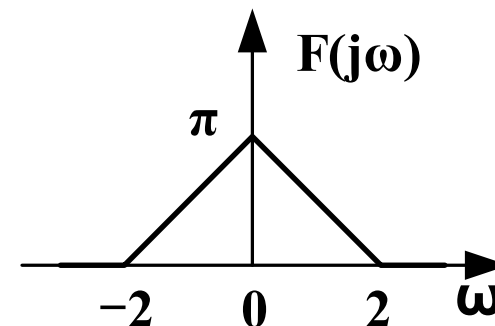
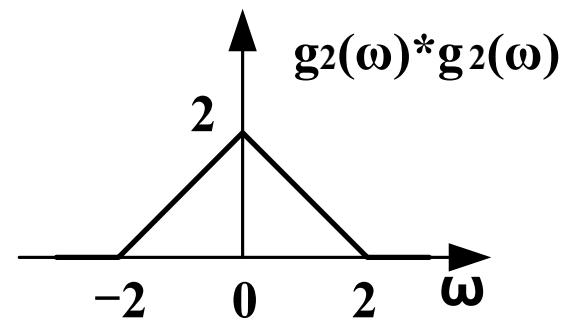
根据对称性,

$$2\text{Sa}(t) \longleftrightarrow 2\pi g_2(-\omega)$$

$$\text{Sa}(t) \longleftrightarrow \pi g_2(\omega)$$

根据频域卷积定理,

$$\left(\frac{\sin t}{t}\right)^2 \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} [\pi g_2(\omega)] * [\pi g_2(\omega)] = \frac{\pi}{2} g_2(\omega) * g_2(\omega)$$

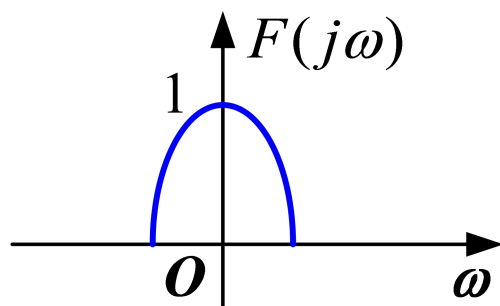


例2 $f(t)\cos \omega_0 t \longleftrightarrow ?$

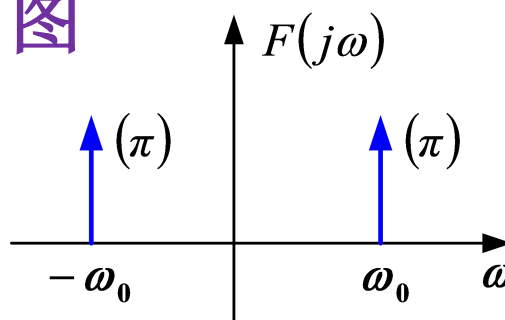
解: $f(t)\cos(\omega_0 t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} F(j\omega) * [\pi\delta(\omega - \omega_0) + \pi\delta(\omega + \omega_0)]$

$$= \frac{1}{2} F[j(\omega - \omega_0)] + \frac{1}{2} F[j(\omega + \omega_0)]$$

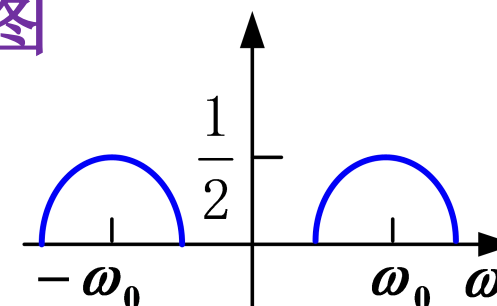
$f(t)$ 频谱图



$\cos(\omega_0 t)$ 频谱图



$f(t)\cos(\omega_0 t)$ 频谱图



思考：如何解调？

