知识点Z3.19

卷积和的图解法

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主要内容:

卷积和的图解法

基本要求:

了解卷积和的图解过程

Z3.19 卷积和的图解法

$$f(k) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(k-i)$$

卷积图解法可分解为五步:

- (1)换元: k换为 i→得 $f_1(i)$, $f_2(i)$;
- (2)反转:将 $f_2(i)$ 以纵坐标为轴线反转,成为 $f_2(-i)$;
- (3) 平移: 将 $f_2(-i)$ 沿i轴正方向平移k个单位 $\rightarrow f_2(k-i)$;
- (4) 乘积: $f_1(i) f_2(k-i)$;
- (5)求和: i 从 $-\infty$ 到 ∞ 对乘积项求和。

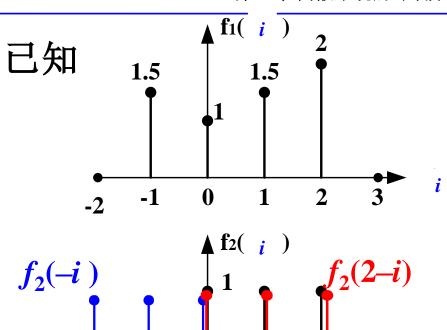
注意: k 为参变量。

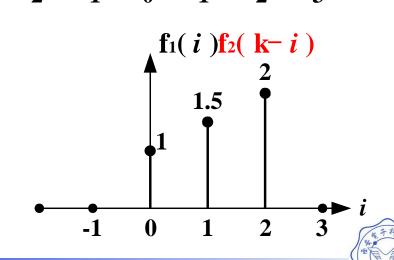
例1 $f_1(k)$ 和 $f_2(k)$ 如图所示,已知 $f(k) = f_1(k) * f_2(k)$,求f(2)。

解:

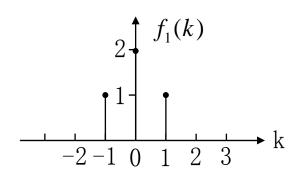
$$f(2) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(2-i)$$

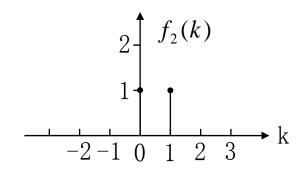
- (1) 换元
- (2) $f_2(i)$ 反转得 $f_2(-i)$
- (3) $f_2(-i)$ 右移2得 $f_2(2-i)$
- (4) $f_1(i)$ $\Re f_2(2-i)$
- (5) 求和,得f(2) = 4.5



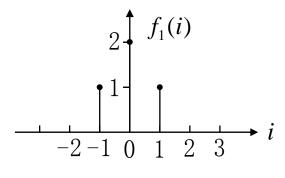


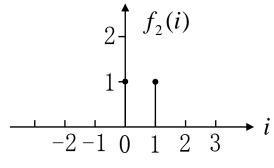
例2 求 $f_1(k) * f_2(k)$

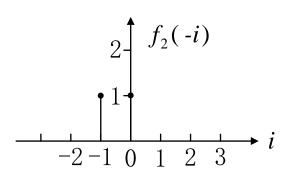




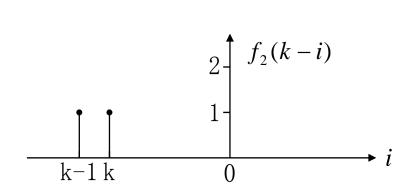
解: (1)换元 $f_1(i)$, $f_2(i)$, 反转得 $f_2(-i)$

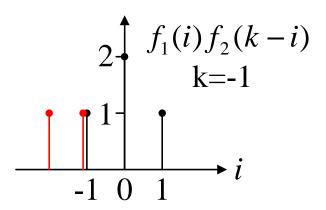


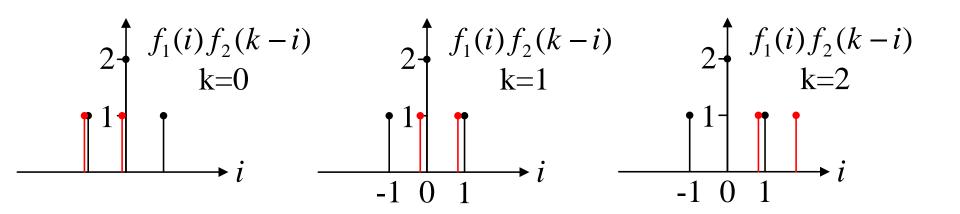




$(2) f_2(-i)$ 向右移k得 $f_2(k-i)$,求 $f_1(i) f_2(k-i)$







(3)求 $f_1(k)*f_2(k)$:

$$f_1(k) * f_2(k) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(k-i)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(-1-i) = 1, \qquad k = -1$$

$$\sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(0-i) = 3, \qquad k = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(1-i) = 3, \qquad k = 1$$

$$\sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(-1-i) = 1, \qquad k = -1$$

$$= \begin{cases}
\sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(0-i) = 3, & k = 0 \\
\sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(1-i) = 3, & k = 1
\end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(i) f_2(2-i) = 1, & k = 2$$

 $k \ge 3$

 $k \leq -2$