

### 知识点Z4.25

## 相关定理

主要内容:

相关定理

基本要求:

掌握相关定理的基本概念



### Z4.25相关定理

$$\text{若 } f_1(t) \leftrightarrow F_1(j\omega), \quad f_2(t) \leftrightarrow F_2(j\omega)$$

$$\text{则 } \mathcal{F}[R_{12}(\tau)] \leftrightarrow F_1(j\omega)F_2^*(j\omega), \quad \mathcal{F}[R_{21}(\tau)] \leftrightarrow F_1^*(j\omega)F_2(j\omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{证明: } \mathcal{F}[R_{12}(\tau)] &= \mathcal{F}[f_1(\tau) * f_2(-\tau)] = \mathcal{F}[f_1(\tau)] \mathcal{F}[f_2(-\tau)] \\ &= F_1(j\omega)F_2(-j\omega) = F_1(j\omega)F_2^*(j\omega) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{F}[R_{21}(\tau)] &= \mathcal{F}[f_1(-\tau) * f_2(\tau)] = \mathcal{F}[f_1(-\tau)] \mathcal{F}[f_2(\tau)] \\ &= F_1(-j\omega)F_2(j\omega) = F_1^*(j\omega)F_2(j\omega) \end{aligned}$$

对自相关函数:

$$\mathcal{F}[R(\tau)] = F(j\omega)F^*(j\omega) = |F(j\omega)|^2$$

