

23-51-Q4

Q (a) 不考

(b) ① Describe the brightness constancy

Solution $I(x, y, t) = I(x+u, y+v, t+t_1)$

② Deriving the Brightness constancy constraint

$$I(x+u, y+v, t+t_1) \approx I(x, y, t) + \frac{\partial I}{\partial x} u + \frac{\partial I}{\partial y} v + \frac{\partial I}{\partial t} t_1$$

Since $I(x, y, t) = I(x+u, y+v, t+t_1)$

So, we have $I_x u + I_y v + I_t t_1 = 0$

optical flow constraint equation

③ LK: 不考

(c) 不考

(d) 不考