

GA steps

Q: $f(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2$ maximized.

String	Initial Population	$f(x)$	% total	Number Selected	Mating pool	Mate	Crossover Site	New Population	$f(x)$
1	11001000					3	3		
2	01110011					4	3		
3	01011000					5	6		
4	10100100					2	6		
5	10010011					1	6		
Total							Total		
Average							Average		

1101 1000
 0110 0100
 0101 1000
 1010 0111
 1100 1000

Solution ①

String	Initial Population	$f(x)$	% total	Number Selected	Mating pool	Mate	Crossover Site	New Population	$f(x)$
1	$\frac{1100}{12} \frac{1000}{8}$	208	37.08	2	1100 1000	3	3	$\frac{110}{13} \frac{1000}{8}$	233
2	$\frac{0111}{7} \frac{0011}{3}$	58	10.34	0	1100 1000	4	3	$\frac{1100}{12} \frac{0100}{4}$	160
3	$\frac{0101}{5} \frac{1000}{8}$	89	15.86	1	0101 1000	5	6	$\frac{0101}{5} \frac{1011}{11}$	146
4	$\frac{1010}{10} \frac{0100}{4}$	116	20.68	1	1010 0100	2	6	$\frac{1010}{10} \frac{0100}{4}$	116
5	$\frac{1001}{9} \frac{0011}{3}$	90	16.04	1	1001 0011	1	6	$\frac{1001}{9} \frac{0000}{0}$	81
Total		561					Total		736
Average		112.2					Average		147.2

1 1 1 1
8 4 2 1

1 ~~37.08~~ ~~17.68~~
2 10.34
3 ~~15.86~~
4 ~~20.68~~ 0.68
5 ~~16.04~~

1	1100 1000	3	3
2	0111 0011	4	3
3	0101 1000	5	6
4	1010 0100	2	6
5	1100 1000	1	6

1101	1000
0110	0100
0101	1000
1010	0111
1100	1000