

# EE6427 Exercise CNN

Q (i) output after the convolution layer?

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ zero padding } 1$$

stride 2.

Sigmoid  $\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-x}}$

2x2 max pooling stride 2.

Solution ① zero padding

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

② convolution

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

不是矩阵乘法, 而是对应相乘再相加

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 8 & 0 & -8 \\ 8 & 0 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Sum} = 0$$

out put =  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

4x0 + 4x0 = 0

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 4 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{sum} = 0$$

$$1 \times 0 + 2 \times 0 = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 0 & -8 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{sum} = -4$$

$$4 \times 0 + 2 \times (-2) = -4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & -4 \\ 6 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{sum} = 4$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4$$

(ii) effect of F?

Solution extract the vertically feature  
due to the number of the filter  
is vertical

The effect of filter F is that it  
computes the horizontal gradient  
information which reflects the  
edge information

水平方向的数量  
变化率

(iii) output after activation

Solution

$$e(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^x}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^x} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{e^x}{1+e^x} & \frac{1}{1+e^x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 0.9820 & 0.01799 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\frac{1}{1+e^x} = \frac{e^x}{e^x + 1}$ 
 $\frac{1}{1+e^4} = \frac{1}{1+e^4}$ 
 $0.018$ 
 $0.982$

(iv) Q output after max pooling layer

Solution: Max = 0.9820

(v) Q: parameters?

Solution  $100 \times 100 \times 3 \rightarrow 6$  channel

filter  $3 \times 3 \times 3$  parameter

number of filter: 6

total  $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 6 = 162$