

# Algoritmos\_AG3

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## 1 AG2 - Actividad Guiada 3

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**Link:** [https://github.com/fresvel/03MIAR\\_AG03/blob/main/Algoritmos\\_AG3.ipynb](https://github.com/fresvel/03MIAR_AG03/blob/main/Algoritmos_AG3.ipynb)

**Github:** [https://github.com/fresvel/03MIAR\\_AG03](https://github.com/fresvel/03MIAR_AG03)

## 2 Carga de librerías

```
[1]: !pip install requests      #Hacer llamadas http a paginas de la red
    !pip install tsplib95      #Modulo para las instancias del problema del TSP
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: requests in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (2.32.4)
Requirement already satisfied: charset_normalizer<4,>=2 in /home/fresvel/.local/
share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib64/python3.12/site-packages (from
requests) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (from requests) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (from requests) (2.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (from requests) (2025.6.15)
Requirement already satisfied: tsplib95 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (0.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: Click>=6.0 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (from tsplib95) (8.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: Deprecated~=1.2.9 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (from tsplib95) (1.2.18)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx~=2.1 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
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```

packages (from tsplib95) (2.8.8)
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate~=0.8.7 in
/home/fresvel/.local/share/virtualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib/python3.12/site-
packages (from tsplib95) (0.8.10)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<2,>=1.10 in /home/fresvel/.local/share/virt
ualenvs/03MIAR_AG03-tc-t8pdy/lib64/python3.12/site-packages (from
Deprecated~=1.2.9->tsplib95) (1.17.2)

```

### 3 Carga de los datos del problema

```

[2]: import urllib.request #Hacer llamadas http a paginas de la red
import tsplib95           #Modulo para las instancias del problema del TSP
import math               #Modulo de funciones matematicas. Se usa para exp
import random              #Para generar valores aleatorios

#http://elib.zib.de/pub/mp-testdata/tsp/tsplib/
#Documentacion :
# http://comopt.ifl.uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp95.pdf
# https://tsplib95.readthedocs.io/en/stable/pages/usage.html
# https://tsplib95.readthedocs.io/en/v0.6.1/modules.html
# https://pypi.org/project/tsplib95/

#Descargamos el fichero de datos(Matriz de distancias)
file = "swiss42.tsp" ;
urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://comopt.ifl.uni-heidelberg.de/software/
↳TSPLIB95/tsp/swiss42.tsp.gz", file + '.gz')
!gzip -d swiss42.tsp.gz      #Descomprimir el fichero de datos

#Coordendas 51-city problem (Christofides/Eilon)
#file = "eil51.tsp" ; urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://comopt.ifl.
↳uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp/eil51.tsp.gz", file)

#Coordenadas - 48 capitals of the US (Padberg/Rinaldi)
#file = "att48.tsp" ; urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://comopt.ifl.
↳uni-heidelberg.de/software/TSPLIB95/tsp/att48.tsp.gz", file)

[3]: #Carga de datos y generaci3n de objeto problem
#####
problem = tsplib95.load(file)

#Nodos
Nodos = list(problem.get_nodes())

#Aristas
Aristas = list(problem.get_edges())

```

```
[5]: display(Aristas)
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(23, 31),  
(23, 32),  
(23, 33),  
...]

```
[6]: #Probamos algunas funciones del objeto problem

#Distancia entre nodos
problem.get_weight(0, 1)

#Todas las funciones
#Documentación: https://tsplib95.readthedocs.io/en/v0.6.1/modules.html

#dir(problem)
```

[6]: 15

## 4 Funcionas basicas

```
[7]: #Funcionas basicas
#####

#Se genera una solucion aleatoria con comienzo en en el nodo 0
def crear_solucion(Nodos):
    solucion = [Nodos[0]]
    for n in Nodos[1:]:
        solucion = solucion + [random.choice(list(set(Nodos) - set({Nodos[0]}) -
↪set(solucion)))]
    return solucion

#Devuelve la distancia entre dos nodos
def distancia(a,b, problem):
    return problem.get_weight(a,b)

#Devuelve la distancia total de una trayectoria/solucion
def distancia_total(solucion, problem):
    distancia_total = 0
    for i in range(len(solucion)-1):
        distancia_total += distancia(solucion[i] ,solucion[i+1] , problem)
    return distancia_total + distancia(solucion[len(solucion)-1] ,solucion[0],
↪problem)

sol_temporal = crear_solucion(Nodos)

distancia_total(sol_temporal, problem), sol_temporal
```

[7]: (4952,  
[0,  
12,  
29,  
31,



```

19,
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23])

```

## 5 BUSQUEDA ALEATORIA

```

[9]: #####
# BUSQUEDA ALEATORIA
#####

def busqueda_aleatoria(problem, N):

```

```

#N es el numero de iteraciones
Nodos = list(problem.get_nodes())

mejor_solucion = []
#mejor_distancia = 10e100                                #Inicializamos con un valor
↪alto
mejor_distancia = float('inf')                            #Inicializamos con un valor
↪alto

for i in range(N):                                        #Criterio de parada:
↪repetir N veces pero podemos incluir otros
    solucion = crear_solucion(Nodos)                    #Genera una solucion
↪aleatoria
    distancia = distancia_total(solucion, problem)        #Calcula el valor
↪objetivo(distancia total)

    if distancia < mejor_distancia:                    #Compara con la mejor
↪obtenida hasta ahora
        mejor_solucion = solucion
        mejor_distancia = distancia

print("Mejor solución:" , mejor_solucion)
print("Distancia      :" , mejor_distancia)
return mejor_solucion

#Busqueda aleatoria con 5000 iteraciones
solucion = busqueda_aleatoria(problem, 1000000)

```

Mejor solución: [0, 27, 38, 22, 19, 13, 17, 33, 34, 4, 15, 1, 18, 8, 25, 40, 39, 26, 10, 21, 11, 41, 30, 31, 36, 35, 3, 16, 14, 37, 20, 2, 28, 29, 32, 7, 24, 9, 23, 12, 5, 6]

Distancia : 3306

## 6 BUSQUEDA LOCAL

```

[10]: #####
# BUSQUEDA LOCAL
#####
def genera_vecina(solucion):
    #Generador de soluciones vecinas: 2-opt (intercambiar 2 nodos) Si hay N nodos
    ↪se generan (N-1)x(N-2)/2 soluciones
    #Se puede modificar para aplicar otros generadores distintos que 2-opt
    #print(solucion)
    mejor_solucion = []

```

```

mejor_distancia = 10e100
for i in range(1,len(solucion)-1):           #Recorremos todos los nodos en
↳ bucle doble para evaluar todos los intercambios 2-opt
    for j in range(i+1, len(solucion)):

        #Se genera una nueva solución intercambiando los dos nodos i,j:
        # (usamos el operador + que para listas en python las concatena) : ej.:
↳ [1,2] + [3] = [1,2,3]
        vecina = solucion[:i] + [solucion[j]] + solucion[i+1:j] + [solucion[i]] +
↳ solucion[j+1:]

        #Se evalua la nueva solución ...
        distancia_vecina = distancia_total(vecina, problem)

        #... para guardarla si mejora las anteriores
        if distancia_vecina <= mejor_distancia:
            mejor_distancia = distancia_vecina
            mejor_solucion = vecina
return mejor_solucion

#solucion = [1, 47, 13, 41, 40, 19, 42, 44, 37, 5, 22, 28, 3, 2, 29, 21, 50,
↳ 34, 30, 9, 16, 11, 38, 49, 10, 39, 33, 45, 15, 24, 43, 26, 31, 36, 35, 20,
↳ 8, 7, 23, 48, 27, 12, 17, 4, 18, 25, 14, 6, 51, 46, 32]
print("Distancia Solucion Inicial:" , distancia_total(solucion, problem))

nueva_solucion = genera_vecina(solucion)
print("Distancia Mejor Solucion Local:", distancia_total(nueva_solucion,
↳ problem))

```

Distancia Solucion Inicial: 3306

Distancia Mejor Solucion Local: 3064

```

[14]: #Busqueda Local:
# - Sobre el operador de vecindad 2-opt(funcion genera_vecina)
# - Sin criterio de parada, se para cuando no es posible mejorar.
def busqueda_local(problem):
    mejor_solucion = []

    #Generar una solucion inicial de referencia(aleatoria)
    solucion_referencia = crear_solucion(Nodos)
    mejor_distancia = distancia_total(solucion_referencia, problem)

    iteracion=0           #Un contador para saber las iteraciones que hacemos
    while(1):
        iteracion +=1     #Incrementamos el contador

```

```

    #print('#',iteracion)

    #Obtenemos la mejor vecina ...
    vecina = genera_vecina(solucion_referencia)

    #... y la evaluamos para ver si mejoramos respecto a lo encontrado hasta el
    ↪momento
    distancia_vecina = distancia_total(vecina, problem)

    #Si no mejoramos hay que terminar. Hemos llegado a un minimo local(según
    ↪nuestro operador de vecindad 2-opt)
    if distancia_vecina < mejor_distancia:
        #mejor_solucion = copy.deepcopy(vecina)    #Con copia profunda. Las copias
        ↪en python son por referencia
        mejor_solucion = vecina                    #Guarda la mejor solución
        ↪encontrada
        mejor_distancia = distancia_vecina

    else:
        print("En la iteracion ", iteracion, ", la mejor solución encontrada es:"
        ↪, mejor_solucion)
        print("Distancia      :", mejor_distancia)
        return mejor_solucion

    solucion_referencia = vecina

sol = busqueda_local(problem)

```

En la iteracion 31 , la mejor solución encontrada es: [0, 6, 5, 4, 2, 27, 32, 34, 33, 20, 17, 37, 15, 16, 14, 19, 13, 26, 18, 12, 11, 25, 10, 29, 8, 41, 23, 9, 21, 40, 24, 39, 22, 38, 30, 28, 3, 1, 7, 36, 35, 31]  
 Distancia : 1528

## 7 SIMULATED ANNEALING

```

[15]: #####
# SIMULATED ANNEALING
#####

#Generador de 1 solucion vecina 2-opt 100% aleatoria (intercambiar 2 nodos)
#Mejorable eligiendo otra forma de elegir una vecina.
def genera_vecina_aleatorio(solucion):

    #Se eligen dos nodos aleatoriamente
    i,j = sorted(random.sample( range(1,len(solucion)) , 2))

```

```

#Devuelve una nueva solución pero intercambiando los dos nodos elegidos al
↪azar
return solucion[:i] + [solucion[j]] + solucion[i+1:j] + [solucion[i]] +
↪solucion[j+1:]

#Funcion de probabilidad para aceptar peores soluciones
def probabilidad(T,d):
    if random.random() < math.exp( -1*d / T) :
        return True
    else:
        return False

#Funcion de descenso de temperatura
def bajar_temperatura(T):
    return T*0.9999

```

```

[16]: def recocido_simulado(problem, TEMPERATURA ):
    #problem = datos del problema
    #T = Temperatura

    solucion_referencia = crear_solucion(Nodos)
    distancia_referencia = distancia_total(solucion_referencia, problem)

    mejor_solucion = []           #x* del pseudocodigo
    mejor_distancia = 10e100      #F* del pseudocodigo

    N=0
    while TEMPERATURA > .0001:
        N+=1
        #Genera una solución vecina
        vecina =genera_vecina_aleatorio(solucion_referencia)

        #Calcula su valor(distancia)
        distancia_vecina = distancia_total(vecina, problem)

        #Si es la mejor solución de todas se guarda(siempre!!!)
        if distancia_vecina < mejor_distancia:
            mejor_solucion = vecina
            mejor_distancia = distancia_vecina

        #Si la nueva vecina es mejor se cambia
        #Si es peor se cambia según una probabilidad que depende de T y
↪delta(distancia_referencia - distancia_vecina)
        if distancia_vecina < distancia_referencia or probabilidad(TEMPERATURA,
↪abs(distancia_referencia - distancia_vecina) ) :

```

```

        #solucion_referencia = copy.deepcopy(vecina)
        solucion_referencia = vecina
        distancia_referencia = distancia_vecina

        #Bajamos la temperatura
        TEMPERATURA = bajar_temperatura(TEMPERATURA)

    print("La mejor solución encontrada es " , end="")
    print(mejor_solucion)
    print("con una distancia total de " , end="")
    print(mejor_distancia)
    return mejor_solucion

sol = recocido_simulado(problem, 10000000)

```

La mejor solución encontrada es [0, 28, 30, 34, 33, 20, 17, 7, 14, 16, 15, 37, 36, 35, 31, 32, 27, 2, 4, 18, 12, 10, 8, 29, 38, 22, 39, 24, 40, 21, 9, 23, 41, 25, 11, 13, 19, 5, 26, 6, 3, 1]  
con una distancia total de 1583