LONGTECH OPTICS

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SPECIFICATIONS OF LCD MODULE

MODULE NO: LCM2004SD-NSA-FBW

DOC.REVISION: 00

	SIGNATURE	DATE
PREPARED BY (RD ENGINEER)	LAN	2012-6-27
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LCM2004SD-NSA-FBW

OPTICS

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LCM2004SD-NSA-FBW **OPTICS**

1. Features

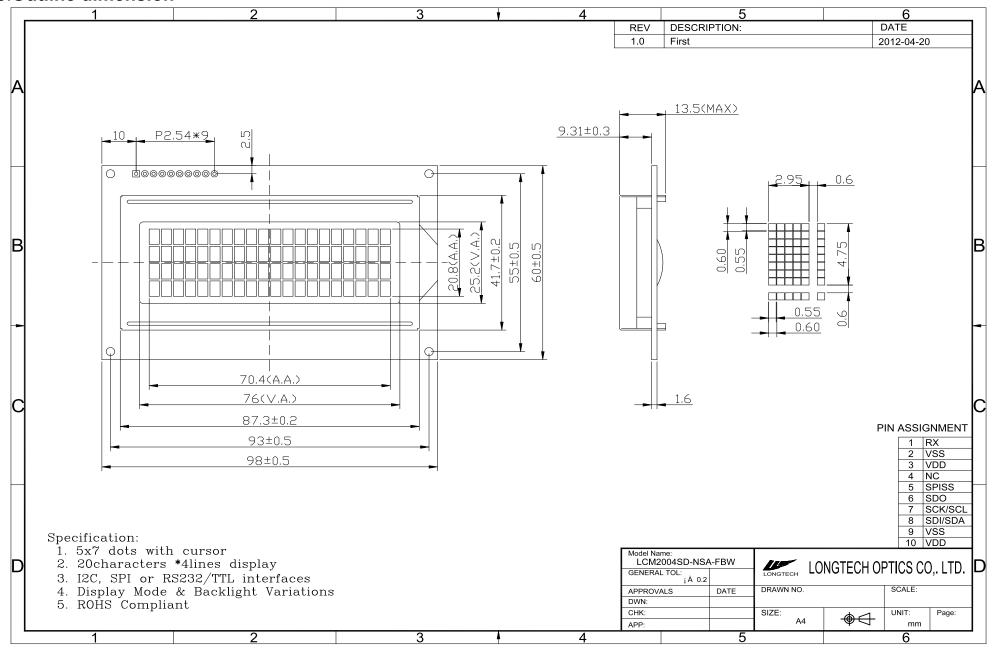
- 1. 5x7 dots with cursor
- 2. 20characters *4lines display
- 3. 4-bit or 8-bit MPU interfaces
- 4. Built-in controller (SPLC780D or equivalent)
- 5. Display Mode & Backlight Variations
- 6. ROHS Compliant

LCD type	□FSTN positive		☑FSTN Negative			
LCD type	□STN Yellow	Green	□STN	Blue Negative	□STN Gray	
View direction	☑6 O'clock		□12 C	□12 O'clock		
Rear Polarizer	□Reflective		□Tran	sflective	☑Transmissive	
Backlight Type	□LED	□EL		□nternal Power	□5.0V input	
Backlight Type	☑LED Edge	□CCFL	_ □External Power		□3.3V input	
Backlight Color	□White ☑Amber		er	□Blue-Green	□Yellow-Green	
Temperature Range	□Normal		☑Wide		☐Super Wide	
DC to DC circuit	□Build-in			☑Not Build-in		
El Driver IC	□Build-in			☑Not Build-in		
Touch screen	□With			☑Without		
Fant tune	☑English-Ja	□Engli	sh-Eur	□English-Russian	□other	
Font type	panese	open				

2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Module size	98.0mm(L)*60.0mm(W)* Max13.5(H)mm
Viewing area	76.0mm(L)*25.2mm(W)
Character size	2.95mm(L)*4.75mm(W)
Character pitch	3.55mm(L)*5.35mm(W)
Weight	Approx.

3. Outline dimension



4. Absolute maximum ratings

Item	Symbol		Standard		Unit
Power voltage	V _{DD} -V _{SS}	0	-	7.0	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}	VSS	-	VDD	V
Operating temperature range	V _{OP}	-20	-	+70	°C
Storage temperature range	V _{ST}	-30	-	+80	

5.Interface pin description

Pin no.	Symbol External Function			
1	RX	0	RS232 Serial input port	
2	V_{ss}	Power supply	Signal ground for LCM (GND)	
3	$ m V_{DD}$	1 ower suppry	Power supply for logic (+5V) for LCM	
4	NC	NC	NC	
5	SPISS	0	SPI or I2C input port	
6	SDO	0	SPI or I2C input port	
7	SCK/SCL	0	SPI or I2C input port	
8	SDI/SDA	0	SPI or I2C input port	
9	V_{ss}	Power supply	Signal ground for LCM (GND)	
10	$ m V_{DD}$	1 ower suppry	Power supply for logic (+5V) for LCM	

6. Optical characteristics

STN type display module (Ta=25°C, VDD=5.0V)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Viewing angle	θ	Cr≥3	10	-	60	dog
	Ф	Or≯3	-45	-	45	deg
Contrast ratio	Cr		-	3	-	-
Response time (rise)	Tr	-	-	100	150	me
Response time (fall)	Tr	ı	-	150	200	ms

7. Electrical characteristics

DC characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Input voltage	V_{DD}		4.7	5.0	5.5	
Supply current	I _{DD}	Ta=25℃, V _{DD} =5.0V	-	35	-	mA
Input leakage current	ILKG		-	-	1.0	uA
"H" level input voltage	VIH		2.2	-	V _{DD}	
"L" level input voltage	VIL	Twice initial value or less	0	-	0.6	V
"H" level output voltage	Vон	LOH=-0.25mA	2.4	-	-	V
"L" level output voltage	Vol	LOH=1.6mA	-	-	0.4	

9. Communications

I 2C Communication

To enter the I²C mode, a jumper is place on R1 of the interface board and 2 pull-up resistors (nominal value of 1K to 10K Ohm), must be placed on SDA and SCK communication lines, R7 and R8

The default I²C address is 50 (32 hex). The I²C address can be changed to any 8-bit value by command function, with the exception that the LSB (least significant bit) must always be '0'. Once the I²C address has been changed, it will be saved in the system memory, and it will revere back to the default address if either RS232 or SPI protocol is selected.

The I2C interface is capable of receiving data at up to 400KHz-clock rate.

SPI Communication

To enter the SPI mode, a jumper is placed on R2 of the interface board.

The SPI mode has a normally high level idle clock; data sampled on the rising edge of the clock and Slave Select is enabled.

RS232 Communication

To enter the RS232 mode, both jumpers, R1 and R2 are removed.

The RS232 signal must be 5V, TTL compatible. The communication format is 8-bit data, one stop bit, no parity and no hand shaking. The default BAUD rate is 9600, and it is changeable with a command function, once the BAUD rate is changed, it will be saved in the system memory, and it can be revered back to default BAUD rate if either I²C or SPI protocol is selected.

Changing the I2C Slave Address

Syntax	hexadecimal 0xFE 0x62 [adr]
Parameter	Parameter Length Description
	[adr] 1 byte New I^2C address, $0x00 - 0xFE$
	The LSB is always '0'.
Description	This command sets the I2C address, the address must be an even number, $(LSB = 0)$.
	The address change requires 20 microsecond to take effect; therefore, the
	subsequent input must have an appropriate delay. The default I2C address can be
	restored if SPI or RS232 is selected as the communication mode.
	Default 0x50

Changing BAUD Rate

Syntax	hexadecima	ıl 0xFE	0x61	[baud]	
Parameter	Parameter	Length	De	escription	<u> </u>
	[baud]	1 byte	Ne	ew RS232 BAUD Rate,	1 - 8

Description This command sets the RS232 BAUD rate, the single byte parameter select the desired BAUD rate as in the table below. The new BAUD rate requires 20 microsecond to take effect, therefore, the subsequent input must have an appropriate delay. The default BAUD rate can be restored if I2C or SPI is selected as the

communication mode. Illegal parameter input will be discarded. Default 9600 BAUD

Parameter	BAUD
1	300
2	1200
3	2400
4	9600
5	14400
6	19.2K
7	57.6K
8	115.2K

10. Build-In Functions

Introduction

There several build-in functions in the serial interface to facilitate the LCD control, These functions eliminate the needs for end user to understand the HD44780 instruction set and timing requirements. It also provides control for features that are not accessible with a serial connection.

Turn On Display

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x41

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Turn on LCD screen

Description This command turn on the LCD display screen, the display text is not altered.

Default LCD screen is on

Turn Off Display

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x42

None None Turn off LCD screen

Description This command turn off the LCD display screen, the display text is not altered.

Default LCD screen is on

Set Cursor Position

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x45 [pos]

Parameter Parameter Length Description

[pos] 1 byte Put cursor at location specified by [pos], 0x00 to 0x67

Description

This command moves the cursor to a specified location where the next character will be displayed. A typical cursor position for a 4-line display is show below; a cursor position outside these ranges will not be viewable.

·	Column1	Column20
Line1	0x00	0x13
Line 2	0x40	0x53
Line 3	0x14	0x27
Line 4	0x54	0x67

Default After a reset, the cursor is on position 0x00.

Home Cursor

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x46

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Position cursor at line 1 column 1

Description This command move the cursor to line 1, column 1 of the LCD screen, the display text is not

altered.

Default None

Turn On Underline Cursor

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x47

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Turn on underline cursor

Description This command turn on the underline cursor, the cursor position is where the next character will

appear.

Default The underline cursor is off.

Turn Off Underline Cursor

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x48

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Turn off underline cursor

Description This command turn off the underline cursor.

Default The underline cursor is off.

Move Cursor Left One Space

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x49

Parameter Parameter Length Description

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None None Move cursor left 1 space

Description This command move the cursor position left 1 space, regardless the cursor is displayed or not,

and the displayed character is not altered

Default None

Move Cursor Right One Space

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x4A

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Move cursor right 1 space

Description This command move the cursor position right 1 space, regardless the cursor is displayed or not,

and the displayed character is not altered

Default None

Turn On Blinking Cursor

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x4B

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Turn on the blinking cursor

Description This command turn on the blinking cursor, both the cursor and the character on the cursor will

blink.

Default The blinking cursor is off.

Turn Off Blinking Cursor

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x4C

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Turn off the blinking cursor

Description This command turn off the blinking cursor.

Default The blinking cursor is off.

Back Space

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x4E

Parameter <u>Parameter Length</u> <u>Description</u>

None None Move cursor back one space and delete the character on the ursor.

Description This command is destructive backspace, the cursor is moved back one space and the character

on the cursor is deleted.

Default None.

Clear Screen

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x51

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Clear LCD and move cursor to line 1 column 1.

Description This command clears the entire display and place the cursor at line 1 column 1.

Default None.

Set Display Contrast

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x52 [contrast]

Parameter Parameter Length Description

[contrast] 1 byte Set the display contrast, value between 1 to 50

Description This command set the LCD character display contrast, the contrast setting is between 1 to 50,

where 50 is the highest contrast.

Default Default contrast value is 40.

Set Backlight Brightness

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x53 [brightness]

Parameter Parameter Length Description

[brightness] 1 byte Set the LCD backlight brightness level, value between 1 to 8

Description This command set the LCD display backlight brightness level, the value is between 1 to 8.

The backlight brightness level, of 1.

Default Default contrast value is 5.

Load Custom Characters

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x54 [addr] [d0 ...d7]

Parameter Parameter Length Description

[addr] 1 byte Custom character address, 0-7

[D0..D7] 8 bytes Custom character pattern bit map

Description There are space for eight user defined custom characters, this command load the custom

character into one of the eight locations. The custom character pattern is bit mapped into 8 data

bytes, the bit map for Spanish character '¿' is shown in table below, to display the custom

character, user simply enter the address of the character (0 to 8).

Default None.

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Hex
Byte 1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0x04
Byte 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0x00
Byte 3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0x04
Byte 4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0x08

Byte 5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0x10
Byte 6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0x11
Byte 7	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0x0E
Byte 8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0x00

Shift Display to the Left

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x55

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Shift the LCD screen to the left one Place.

Description This command shift the display one place to the left, the cursor position also moves with the

display, and the display data is not altered.

Default None

Shift Display to the Right

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x56

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Shift the LCD screen to the right one Place.

Description This command shift the display one place to the right, the cursor position also moves with the

display, and the display data is not altered.

Default None

Display Firmware Version Number

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x70

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Display the firmware version number.

Description This command display the micro-controller firmware version number.

Default None.

Display RS232 Baud Rate

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x71

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Display Baud Rate

Description This command display the current RS232 BAUD rate.

Default None.

Display I²C Address

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0x72

Parameter Parameter Length Description

None None Display I²C Address

Description This command display the current I²C slave address.

Default None.

Direct HD44780 Command

Syntax hexadecimal 0xFE 0xFE [cmd]

Parameter <u>Parameter Length</u> <u>Description</u>

[cmd] 1 byte Direct interface to the LCD controller, HD44780.

Description This command is for advanced programmer, it allows LCD instruction to send directly to the

SPLC780D controller.

Default None.

ASCII TEXT

To display normal text, just enter its ASCII number, a number from 0x00 to 0x07 displays the user defined custom character, 0x20 to 0x7F displays the stand set of characters. And numbers from 0xA0 to 0xFD display characters and symbols that are factory-masked on the SPLC780D controller and 0xFE is reserved for function command.

Command Summary

Prefix	CMD	Param	Description		
0xFE	0x41	None	Display on		
0xFE	0x42	None	Display off		
0xFE	0x45	1 Byte	Set cursor		
0xFE	0x46	None	Cursor home		
0xFE	0x47	None	Underline cursor on		
0xFE	0x48	None	Underline cursor off		
0xFE	0x49	None	Move cursor left one place		
0xFE	0x4A	None	Move cursor right one place		
0xFE	0x4B	None	Blinking cursor on		
0xFE	0x4C	None	Blinking cursor off		
0xFE	0x4E	None	Backspace		
0xFE	0x51	None	Clear screen		
0xFE	0x52	1 Byte	Set contrast		
0xFE	0x53	1 Byte	Set backlight brightness		
0xFE	0x54	9 Byte	Load custom character		
0xFE	0x55	None	Move display one place to the left		
0xFE	0x56	None	Move display one place to the right		

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ĺ	0xFE	0x61	1 Byte	Change RS232 BAUD rate 232
I	0xFE	0x62	1 Byte	Change I2C address
I	0xFE	0x70	None	Display firmware version number
I	0xFE	0x71	None	Display RS232 BAUD rate
I	0xFE	0x72	None	Display I2C address
I	0xFE	0xFE	1 Byte	Send control byte to

11. Standard character pattern

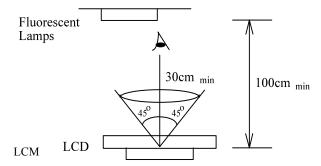
Upper 4																
Lower Bits	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
xxxx0000	CG RAM (1)			0	a	P	`	-					9	Ξ.	O.	p
xxxx0001	(2)		i	1	A	Q	a	9			п	7	Ŧ	4	ä	q
xxxx0010	(3)		11	2	В	R	Ь	r			F	4	ij	×	F	Θ
xxxx0011	(4)		#	3	C	5	C	5			_i	Ż	Ţ	ŧ	Ξ.	60-09
xxxx0100	(5)		\$	4	D		d	t.			٧.		ŀ	þ	L -4	52
xxxx0101	(6)		%	5	E	U	0	u				才	ナ	1	Œ	ü
xxxx0110	(7)		8.	6		V	f	V			Ħ	Ħ			P	Σ
xxxx0111	(8)		7	7	G	W	9	W			7	-	\mathbb{X}	7	9	ж
xxxx1000	(1)		(8	H	X	h	×			4	9	*	Ų	.J	×
xxxx1001	(2))	9	I	Υ	i	ы			ď	ፓ	Į	ıĿ	-1	닠
xxxx1010	(3)		*	=	J	Z	j	Z			I		iì	Į/	_j	7
xxxx1011	(4)			5	K		k	<			7	ij			×	Ħ
xxxx1100	(5)		,	<		#	1				†	3		7	.	123
xxxx1101	(6)				М	1	m	>				Z	^		±	-
xxxx1110	(7)			>	Ν	^	n	÷			=	Ċ	#	*	ñ	
xxxx1111	(8)		/	?	0		0	÷				y	$\overline{\mathbf{v}}$		Ö	

12.QUALITY SPECIFICATIONS

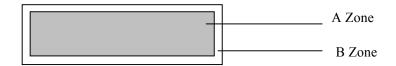
12.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area).

B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).

12.2 Specification of quality assurance AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

Defect classification (Note: * is not including)

Classify		Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit	1	0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering		
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display	Background color deviation	2	1.0
	state	Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
		Protruded	12	
	Polarizer	Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

Note on defect classification

No.	Item				Criterion	
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow				
	LC leakage					
	Flickering					
	No display					
	Wrong viewing direction					
	Wrong Back-light					
2	Contrast defect		Refe	r to	approval sa	mple
	Background color deviation					
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer)	Ţ Y			Point Size	Acceptable Qty. Disregard
	(monading relative)	A		0	ψ <u><</u> 0.10 .10<φ≤0.20	3
	. 04.20/0			0	.20<φ≤0.25	2
	$\phi = (X+Y)/2$			0	.25<φ≤0.30	1
					φ>0.30	Unit: mm
4	Line defect,	$\longrightarrow \frac{\downarrow}{h} W$				
	Scratch		L		Line W	Acceptable Qty.
	o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	K→ L	L		0.015≥W	Disregard
			3.0≥		0.03>W	2
			2.0≥		0.05≥W	
			1.0≥		0.1>W	Applied as point defeat
					0.05 <w< td=""><td>Applied as point defect</td></w<>	Applied as point defect
						Unit: mm
5	Rainbow	Not more than to	wo co	lor	changes acr	oss the viewing area.

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No	Item	Criterion
6	Chip Remark: X: Length direction Y: Short direction	Acceptable criterion $ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
	Z: Thickness direction t: Glass thickness W: Terminal Width	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
		Acceptable criterion $ \begin{array}{c cccc} X & Y & Z \\ \hline & \leq 3 & \leq 2 & \leq t \\ \hline & \text{shall not reach to ITO} \end{array} $
		Acceptable criterion $\frac{X}{X} \qquad \frac{X}{Z} \qquad \frac{Z}{Disregard} \qquad \leqslant 0.2 \qquad \leqslant t$
		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

No.	Item	Criterion				
7	Segment pattern W = Segment width φ = (X+Y)/2	(1) Pin hole φ < 0.10mm is acceptable. X				
		$\begin{array}{c ccccc} X & & & & & & & & \\ Y & & & & & & & & \\ Y & & & &$				
8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.(2) Not allow flickering				
9	Soldering	(1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. Lead Land 50% lead				
10	Wire	 (1) Copper wire should not be rusted (2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection. (3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable. 				
11*	PCB	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage.(2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.				

No	Item	Criterion
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	Acceptable criteria: $Y \le 0.4$
13	TAB	1. Position $W = W = W = W = W = W = W = W = W = W $
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	A. Zone Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit. Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm B. Zone It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.

12.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	80°C	48	
High temp. Operating	70°C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	48	in functions
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	48	and appearance
Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	48	
Temp. Cycle	0° C ← 25° C → 50° C (30 min ← 5 min → 30min)	10cycles	

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (20±8°C), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

12.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting LONGTECH OPTICS
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.
- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: 280°C+10°C
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

Limited Warranty

LONGTECH OPTICS LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by LONGTECH OPTICS's customers into consumer products or components thereof, LONGTECH OPTICS does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- 1. The liability of LONGTECH OPTICS is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. LONGTECH OPTICS will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between LONGTECH OPTICS and the customer, LONGTECH OPTICS will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with LONGTECH OPTICS general LCD inspection standard. (Copies available on request)
- No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above
 has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that
 are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.