# Steffen Frey

Born 22. November 1982

■ s.d.frey@rug.nl **f** freysn.github.io | **b** 0000-0002-1872-6905 | **c** freysn

#### **Academic Career**

- since 2020 Assistant Professor, University of Groningen, Scientific Visualization and Computer Graphics (SVCG)
- 2014 2020 Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Stuttgart, Visualization Research Center (VISUS) Visionary Postdoc, Cluster of Excellence "Data-integrated Simulation Science" (SimTech)
- 2008 2014 Dr. rer. nat., Stuttgart, date of defense: 07.11.2014, Supervisor: Prof. Thomas Ertl, "Strategies for Efficient Parallel Visualization" (summa cum laude), GS SimTech
- 2010 & 12 Visiting Researcher, University of California, Davis, USA, Prof. Kwan-Liu Ma, VIDI Labs
- 2005 2006 **Study Abroad**, *University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA*, with Science Scholarship
- 2002 2008 Dipl.-Inf., University of Stuttgart, Computer Science, thesis "GPU-based Cone Beam Reconstruction of Large CT Datasets" in collaboration with Daimler AG

#### **Awards** (see appendix for conference abbreviations)

- 2023 Best Paper, EGPGV [13] 2019 Winner, VIS SciVis Contest [29] 2023 Teacher of the Year 22/23 (CS), Runner up 2019 Honorable Mention, ISAV [36]
- 2022 **Best Paper**, EG (Education track) [18] 2019 Best Paper, EuroVis (Short) [34]
- 2020 **Best Paper**, *LDAV* [27] 2018 **Best Paper**, *IV* [39]

## **Funding** / Principal Investigator (PI)

- 2017 & 21 & 25 Visualization of Multi-field Processes in Porous Media (SFB 1313), German Research Foundation (DFG); project D01 in Collaborative Research Center 1313 "Interface-Driven Multi-Field Processes in Porous Media – Flow, Transport and Deformation", three funding periods (fp) for 4-year PhD student position & hardware, one co-PI from Stuttgart—fp 1: T. Ertl, € 268700, fp 2: G. Reina, € 285600, fp 3: G. Reina, € 326400 (fp 3 decision pending, individual project grade: "Excellent")
  - 2024 Perception-action integration in brain-computer interfaces, robotic task planning, and adaptive visualization (FSE), FSE Resarch Grant, two 4-year PhD positions (€375000), with co-PIs A. Sburlea and H. Kazai, Note: this successful proposal is based in part on NWO VIDI Science 2022 submission "Cognitive Model-based Optimization of Visualization for Large Scientific Data" which was rejected after the interview stage (rating: Very Good)
  - 2024 Visual Data Science to Master Complex Simulation Ensembles (SimTech), DFG; project in the SimTech Cluster of Excellence, 2-year PhD student position, Contributed as one of three collaborative applicants, lead applicant: M. Sedlmair
  - 2019 Machine Learning for Data-driven Visualization (SimTech), DFG; project in SimTech, 2-year PhD student position
  - 2019 Quantifying Visual Computing Systems (SFB TRR 161), DFG; project A02 in Transregional Collaborative Research Center 161 "Quantitative Methods for Visual Computing", fp 2, 4-year PhD student position, €307100, co-PI with T. Ertl
  - 2017 Model-based Visual Analysis of Large Spatio-Temporal Data, DFG; project in SimTech, 2-year PhD student position, co-PI with T. Ertl

## Funding / CSC PhD positions China Scholarship Council

2021,23-25 supported proposals of Z. Yin, Y. Xu, J. Wang, C. Li

## **Funding** / Proposal Involvement

- 2018 **Data-Integrated Simulation Science (SimTech)**, *Participating Researcher*, proposal for a DFG Cluster of Excellence (EXC 2075), project network 6: Machine Learning for Simulation
- 2015 **Quantifying Visual Computing Systems**, *Co-Author*, project A02 in SFB TRR 161, € 280200
- 2011 MCSimVis: Many Core Simulation and Visualization, involvement in proposal for 4-year PhD student position, funded by BMBF (German Federal Ministry of Education and Research), with industry partners INTES GmbH and science+computing AG

## PhD Students / Supervisory Team

- since 2025 D. Boerema, Neural Task Planning for Optimizing Visualization and Robot Interaction, FSE
- since 2025 O. Çağri, Context-specific Grasping Control and Adaptive Visual Interfaces, FSE
- since 2025 **C. Li**, *Multi-modal Medical Image Analysis and Visualization*, CSC, double-degree with University of Science and Technology Beijing (USTB)
- since 2024 J. Wang, Data- and model-driven differentiable fluid simulation, CSC, double-degree with USTB
- since 2022 Z. Yin, 3D Multimodal Registration and Visualization for Augmented Reality Guided Surgery, CSC
  - 2022-25 **Y. Xu**, Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics Simulation in Computer Graphics, CSC, Defense: 21<sup>th</sup> January 2025, double-degree with USTB
  - 2021-25 **H. Gadirov**, Automatic Configuration of Scientific Visualization Systems using Optimization and Machine Learning, Defense: 14<sup>th</sup> October 2025

## **PhD Students** / Supervision Involvement

	2020-25	H. Tarner, Duisburg-Essen, co-examiner	2018-20	S. Scheller, Stuttgart, SFB 1313, unfinished
	2020-24	A. Gupta, Dresden & MPI-CBG	2017-22	G. Tkachev, Stuttgart, SimTech, co-examiner
	2021-25	A. Straub, Stuttgart, SFB 1313	2016-21	V. Bruder, Stuttgart, SFB TRR 161, co-examiner
2	2018-19,25	M. Heinemann, Stuttgart, SFB 1313	2014-18	O. Fernandes, Stuttgart, unfinished

## **Service** / Conference & Journal Organization

since 2024	JDSSV, Associate Editor	2021	PacificVis, Poster Co-Chair
since 2024	LDAV, Symposium Chair	since 2020	<b>EGPGV</b> , Steering Committee
since 2023	<b>EGPGV</b> , Chair of Steering Committee	2020	<b>EGPGV</b> , Symposium Chair
2023	BigVis, Paper Chair	2019	EGPGV, Program Co-Chair
2022 & 23	LDAV, Paper Chair	2018	<b>QiVC</b> , Poster Chair
2022 & 23	PacificVis, VisNotes Co-Chair	since 2016	WOIV, Organizer
2021	LDAV Destruction		

2021 LDAV, Poster Chair

## **Service** / Program Committee

2025	<b>VIS</b> (Uncertainty Workshop)	2019-22	VINCI	2017-20	<b>EuroVis</b> (Short Papers)
2021 & 25	VIS (Short Papers)	2018 & 23	SC	2017-18	ISC
since 2020	VisAl	2018-23	SEAAA	2016-21	ISVC
since 2019	SIBGRAPI	2018-2021	ISAV	2016-21	LDAV
since 2018	VIS	2018-21	VMV	2016 & 17	SA Asia Vis
2020 & 22	ICPR	2018-20	INFOCOMP		
2020	BigVis	2018	SC Asia		

## Service / Boards, Committees & Societies

- 2025 CS program audit (RUG), Teaching Staff Member
- 2021 & 23 Appointment Committee for Assistant Professors, Groningen
  - 2021-23 Curriculum Committee Focus Group, Data track & Visual Computing, BSc CS (RUG)

- since 2021 Programme Committee Computing Science, Groningen
- since 2020 "Fachgruppe Visualisierung", German Informatics Society
  - 2018-20 Co-Speaker of task force "Software and data", Stuttgart, SFB 1313
    - 2017 Appointment Committee for SimTech Professorship in Machine Learning, Stuttgart

#### **Service** / PhD Co-Examiner

- 2025 Duisburg-Essen, H. Tarner
- 2021& 22 Stuttgart, V. Bruder & G. Tkachev
- since 2021 Groningen, G. Hettinga, J. Wang, R. van Veen, F. Vernier, G. Swaroop & X. Wang

## **Teaching** / Courses in Groningen

- since 20/21 Course, Algorithms and Data Structures in C, BSc, 5 ECTS, Coordinator & Lecturer
- since 21/22 Course, Scientific Visualization, MSc, 5 ECTS, Coordinator & Lecturer
- since 21/22 Course, Computer Graphics, BSc, 5 ECTS, Second Evaluator
- since 21/22 Course, Advanced Computer Graphics, MSc, 5 ECTS, Second Evaluator
- since 24/25 Course, Introduction to Computing Science, BSc, 5 ECTS, Second Evaluator
- 20/21-23/24 Course, Introduction to Computing Science, Tutor

## Teaching / Courses in Stuttgart (Co-Lecturer) Lectures & Seminars

SS 2015–20	<b>Lec</b> , Scientific Visualization, MSc	WS 2017/18	<b>Sem</b> , <i>Multifield Problems</i> , MSc/PhD
WS 2019/20	Sem, Advanced Rendering, MSc	WS 2016/17	Sem, High-Performance Visualization, MSc
SS 2019	Sem, Realistische Echtzeitgrafik, BSc	WS 2015/16	Sem, Virtual Reality, MSc
WS 2018/19	Sem, Particle Visualization, MSc	WS 2015/16	Lec, Programming for Media CS, BSc
SS 2018 & 19	Lec, Simulation Technology B, MSc	SS 2015	Sem, SimTech, MSc/PhD

WS 2017/18 Sem, Multifield Visualization, MSc

## **Teaching** / BSc & MSc Students (since 2021, 1st and 2nd supervisor role)

- RUG **MSc**, E. Waterink (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), J. Boonstra (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), S. Rouzbahani (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), H. Stegenga (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2021), A. Feltham (1<sup>st</sup>, 2023), D. Boerema (1<sup>st</sup>, 2024), S. Bruin (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022), L. D. Grandis (1<sup>st</sup>, 2025), J. M. van Eijk (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2025)
- RUG **BSc**, H. Stegenga (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2021), W. V. de la Houssaije [14], [18] (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2021), C. van Wezel [14], [18] (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2021), A. Thioux (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), M. R. Westra (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), P. J. Blok (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022), R. Rosema (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022), B. Yilmaz (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022), J. R. van der Zwaag (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022), L. van der Wal [3] (1<sup>st</sup>, 2023), T. Couperus (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2023), V. Gaya (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2023), T. de Vries (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2023), P. Blesinger [3] (1<sup>st</sup>, 2024), A. Georgiadou (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2024), I. Bodola (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2024), A. Aaen (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2024), C. Panagioutou (1<sup>st</sup>, 2025), C. N. Iacob (1<sup>st</sup>, 2025), J. Trooster (1<sup>st</sup>, 2025), P.-T. Mocanu (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2025), B. W. Robertson (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2025), A. van Smoorenburg (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2025)
- RUG **MSc (Intern)**, E. Waterink [24] (1<sup>st</sup>, 2021), A. Bredenbals (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2022), J. de Baat (1<sup>st</sup>, 2023), M. R. Westra (1<sup>st</sup>, 2023), S. J. Hilhorst (1<sup>st</sup>, 2023), L. Manuel (1<sup>st</sup>, 2024), T. Couperus (2<sup>nd</sup>, 2024), L. v. d. Wal (1<sup>st</sup>, 2025)
- RUG Honors College, A. Dibajeh (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), E. Landsaat (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022), S. J. van Schagen (1<sup>st</sup>, 2022)
- Stuttgart MSc, A. Zeyfang (2021), M. Kleber (2025), N. Hauf (2025)

## **Invitations** / Presentations

- 2025 **JapanVis**, Visually Enriching and Comparing Runtime Performance of Visualization Pipelines, Tarner, H., Gralka, P., Reina, G., Beck, F., **Frey, S.** (presented by a colleague)
- 2024 **DEEA**, Visualization of Large Spatio-Temporal Data Collections
- 2024 RUG Applied Al Symposium, Machine Learning for Large Data Visualization

- 2024 **RUG Seminar on Computational and Numerical Mathematics**, Methods and Design Approaches for Fluid Dynamics Visualization
- 2023 TU Eindhoven Visualization Seminar, Scientific Visualization from an Optimization Perspective
- 2022 BigVis, Visual Mapping, Comparison and Exploration of Large Multifield Data
- 2021 **Pretty Porous Lecture Series (SFB 1313)**, Visualization of Multifield Data Layouts, Features, and Systems
- 2017 **NVIDIA GTC**, Fast Flow-based Distance Quantification and Interpolation for High-Resolution Density Distributions
- 2017 **China-Germany Visualization Workshop**, High Performance Visualization of Volume and Time Series Data
- 2015 ISC (Workshop), Reduced Representations for In-Situ Visualization
- 2014 **GI BDVC**, Quantifying Visual Computing Systems
- 2013 ParCo (Workshop), Parallel Interactive Visualization: Strategies and Examples
- 2009 NVIDIA GTC, Memory Saving Fourier Transform on GPUs

## **Invitations** / Other

- 2022 Dagstuhl Seminar, Anticipatory Human-Machine Interaction
- 2018 Dagstuhl Seminar, In Situ Visualization for Computational Science
- 2012 High Performance Visualization: Enabling Extreme-Scale Scientific Insight, book chapter

### **Professionalization and Training Courses**

2026	Academic Leadership, registered	2021	<b>Dutch Language</b> , <i>0&gt;A1</i> , <i>A1&gt;A2</i> , <i>A2&gt;B1</i>
2023	University Teaching Qualification (UTQ)	2021	How to select PhD students
2023	Coaching PhD students	2021	ERC Starting and Consolidator
2022	Vidi Grant Writing Training		

#### Outreach

- 2024 **Periodiek**, *Article*, Tursun, C., **Frey, S.**, Kosinka, J., "On Foveated Rendering," Periodiek, no. 1, 2024
- 2024 Zpannend Zernike, Interactive Demonstration, Presentation of Virtual Volume Raycaster (WRT)
- 2024 European Researchers' Night, Interactive Demonstration, Virtual Ray Tracer in VR
- 2023 European Researchers' Night, Interactive Demonstration, Virtual Ray Tracer (VRT)
- 2022 & 23 Zpannend Zernike, Interactive Demonstration, VRT
  - 2022 Zpannend Zernike, Interactive Demonstration, Webtool for heat data visualization
  - 2020 **"Pretty Porous–Alles Porös" Science Exhibition**, *Interactive Demonstrator*, Integrated porous media simulation and visualization at Planetarium Stuttgart, 18<sup>th</sup> June–30<sup>th</sup> August 2020

## List of Publications (peer-reviewed; given corresponding talks at conferences as indicated)

- [1] **Frey, S.**, ``Agri: Adaptive thumbnails for grid-based visualizations," in *Proceedings of the IEEE Visualization Conference (Short Papers)*, To appear, with talk at IEEE VIS 25, 2025.
- [2] Gadirov, H., Roerdink, J. B., **Frey, S.,** ``Flint: Learning-based flow estimation and temporal interpolation for scientific ensemble visualization," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, pp. 1–16, 2025. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2025.3561091.
- [3] Wal, L., Blesinger, P., Kosinka, J., **Frey, S.,** ``VVRT: Virtual Volume Raycaster," in *EuroVis 2025 Education Papers*, The Eurographics Association, 2025. DOI: 10.2312/eved.20251021.
- [4] Wang, J., Wang, H., Wang, X., Zhang, Y., Kosinka, J., **Frey, S.**, Telea, A., Ban, X., ``Peridynamics-based simulation of viscoelastic solids and granular materials," in *Proc. CASA/AniNex*, Springer, 2025.
- [5] Bauer, R., Ngo, Q. Q., Reina, G., **Frey, S.**, Sedlmair, M., ``Voronoi cell interface-based parameter sensitivity analysis for labeled samples," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 44, no. 3, 2025. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.70122.

- [6] **Frey, S.,** ``Sca2Gri: Scalable gridified scatterplots," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 44, no. 3, 2025, with talk at EuroVis 25. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.70141.
- [7] Gadirov, H., Wu, Q., Bauer, D., Ma, K.-L., Roerdink, J., **Frey, S.,** ``HyperFLINT: Hypernetwork-based flow estimation and temporal interpolation for scientific ensemble visualization," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 44, no. 3, 2025. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.70134.
- [8] Shen, L., Zhang, Y., Frey, S., Telea, A., Kosinka, J., Wang, X., Ban, X., ``Visual simulation of bone cement blending and dynamic flow," IEEE Computer Society, 2024, pp. 6226–6233. DOI: 10.1109/BIBM62325.2024.10822238.
- [9] Zhang, Y., Long, S., Xu, Y., Wang, X., Yao, C., Kosinka, J., Frey, S., Telea, A., Ban, X., ``Multiphase viscoelastic non-newtonian fluid simulation," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 43, no. 8, e15180, 2024. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.15180.
- [10] Straub, A., Karadimitriou, N., Reina, G., **Frey, S.**, Steeb, H., Ertl, T., ``Visual Analysis of Displacement Processes in Porous Media using Spatio-Temporal Flow Graphs," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 759–769, 2024. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2023.3326931.
- [11] Bauer, R., Ngo, Q. Q., Reina, G., **Frey, S.**, Flemisch, B., Hauser, H., Ertl, T., Sedlmair, M., ``Visual Ensemble Analysis of Fluid Flow in Porous Media Across Simulation Codes and Experiment," *Transport in Porous Media*, 2023. DOI: 10.1007/s11242-023-02019-y.
- [12] Gupta, A., Günther, U., Incardona, P., Reina, G., **Frey, S.**, Gumhold, S., Sbalzarini, I. F., ``Efficient Raycasting of Volumetric Depth Images for Remote Visualization of Large Volumes at High Frame Rates," in *2023 IEEE 16th Pacific Visualization Symposium (PacificVis)*, ISSN: 2165-8773, 2023, pp. 61–70. DOI: 10.1109/PacificVis56936. 2023.00014.
- [13] Gupta, A., Incardona, P., Brock, A., Reina, G., Frey, S., Gumhold, S., Günther, U., Sbalzarini, I. F., *Parallel Compositing of Volumetric Depth Images for Interactive Visualization of Distributed Volumes at High Frame Rates.* The Eurographics Association, 2023. DOI: 10.2312/pgv.20231082.
- [14] Wezel, C. S., Verschoore de la Houssaije, W. A., **Frey, S.**, Kosinka, J., ``Virtual Ray Tracer 2.0," *Computers & Graphics*, vol. 111, pp. 89–102, 2023. DOI: 10.1016/j.cag.2023.01.005.
- [15] Bruder, V., Larsen, M., Ertl, T., Childs, H., **Frey, S.,** ``A hybrid in situ approach for cost efficient image database generation," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 29, no. 9, pp. 3788–3798, 2023, with talk at IEEE VIS 2023, DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2022.3169590.
- [16] Tarner, H., Bruder, V., Frey, S., Ertl, T., Beck, F., Visually Comparing Rendering Performance from Multiple Perspectives. The Eurographics Association, 2022. DOI: 10.2312/vmv.20221211.
- [17] Tkachev, G., Cutura, R., Sedlmair, M., Frey, S., Ertl, T., ``Metaphorical Visualization: Mapping Data to Familiar Concepts," in *Extended Abstracts of the 2022 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, ser. CHI EA '22, New York, NY, USA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2022, pp. 1–10. DOI: 10.1145/3491101.3516393.
- [18] Verschoore de la Houssaije, W. A., Wezel, C. S. v., Frey, S., Kosinka, J., *Virtual Ray Tracer*. The Eurographics Association, 2022, Accepted: 2022-04-22T07:16:05Z ISSN: 1017-4656. DOI: 10.2312/eged20221045.
- [19] **Frey, S.**, "Optimizing Grid Layouts for Level-of-Detail Exploration of Large Data Collections," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 247–258, 2022, with talk at EuroVis 2022, DOI: 10.1111/cgf.14537.
- [20] **Frey, S.**, Scheller, S., Karadimitriou, N., Lee, D., Reina, G., Steeb, H., Ertl, T., ``Visual Analysis of Two-Phase Flow Displacement Processes in Porous Media," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 243–256, 2022. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.14432.
- [21] Gadirov, H., Tkachev, G., Ertl, T., **Frey, S.**, ``Evaluation and Selection of Autoencoders for Expressive Dimensionality Reduction of Spatial Ensembles," in *ISVC '21: Proceedings of the 16th International Symposium on Advances in Visual Computing*, Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2021, pp. 373–383. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-90439-5\_18.
- [22] Heinemann, M., Frey, S., Tkachev, G., Straub, A., Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., ``Visual analysis of droplet dynamics in large-scale multiphase spray simulations," *Journal of Visualization*, 2021. DOI: 10.1007/s12650-021-00750-6.
- [23] Tkachev, G., Frey, S., Ertl, T., ``S4: Self-supervised learning of spatiotemporal similarity," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, pp. 1–1, 2021. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2021.3101418.
- [24] Waterink, E., Kosinka, J., **Frey, S.,** ``Visual Analysis of Popping in Progressive Visualization," in *Smart Tools and Apps for Graphics Eurographics Italian Chapter Conference*, P. Frosini, D. Giorgi, S. Melzi, and E. Rodolà, Eds., The Eurographics Association, 2021. DOI: 10.2312/stag.20211485.
- [25] Winter, D. A. M., Weishaupt, K., Scheller, S., Frey, S., Raoof, A., Hassanizadeh, S. M., Helmig, R., ``The complexity of porous media flow characterized in a microfluidic model based on confocal laser scanning microscopy and micro-PIV," *Transport in Porous Media*, vol. 136, no. 1, pp. 343–367, 1, 2021. DOI: 10.1007/s11242-020-01515-9.

- [26] **Frey, S.,** "Temporally dense exploration of moving and deforming shapes," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 7–21, 2021. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.14092.
- [27] Frieß, F., Braun, M., Bruder, V., **Frey, S.**, Reina, G., Ertl, T., ``Foveated encoding for large high-resolution displays," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 1850–1859, 2021. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2020.3030445.
- [28] Tkachev, G., Frey, S., Ertl, T., ``Local Prediction Models for Spatiotemporal Volume Visualization," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 27, no. 7, pp. 3091–3108, 2021. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2019. 2961893.
- [29] Schatz, K., Müller, C., Gralka, P., Heinemann, M., Straub, A., Schulz, C., Braun, M., Rau, T., Becher, M., Frey, S., Reina, G., Sedlmair, M., Weiskopf, D., Ertl, T., Diehl, P., Marcello, D., Frank, J., Müller, T., ``2019 IEEE scientific visualization contest winner: Visual analysis of structure formation in cosmic evolution," *IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications*, 2020. DOI: 10.1109/MCG.2020.3004613.
- [30] Schneider, M., Flemisch, B., **Frey, S.**, Hermann, S., Iglezakis, D., Ruf, M., Schembera, B., Seeland, A., Steeb, H., ``Datenmanagement im SFB 1313," *Bausteine Forschungsdatenmanagement*, no. 1, pp. 28–38, 2020. DOI: 10.17192/bfdm.2020.1.8085.
- [31] Childs, H., Ahern, S. D., Ahrens, J., Bauer, A. C., Bennett, J., Bethel, E. W., Bremer, P.-T., Brugger, E., Cottam, J., Dorier, M., Dutta, S., Favre, J. M., Fogal, T., Frey, S., Garth, C., Geveci, B., Godoy, W. F., Hansen, C. D., Harrison, C., Hentschel, B., Insley, J., Johnson, C. R., Klasky, S., Knoll, A., Kress, J., Larsen, M., Lofstead, J., Ma, K.-L., Malakar, P., Meredith, J., Moreland, K., Navrátil, P., O'Leary, P., Parashar, M., Pascucci, V., Patchett, J., Peterka, T., Petruzza, S., Podhorszki, N., Pugmire, D., Rasquin, M., Rizzi, S., Rogers, D. H., Sane, S., Sauer, F., Sisneros, R., Shen, H.-W., Usher, W., Vickery, R., Vishwanath, V., Wald, I., Wang, R., Weber, G. H., Whitlock, B., Wolf, M., Yu, H., Ziegeler, S. B., ``A terminology for in situ visualization and analysis systems," *The International Journal of High Performance Computing Applications*, vol. 34, no. 6, pp. 676–691, 1, 2020, Publisher: SAGE Publications Ltd STM. DOI: 10.1177/1094342020935991.
- [32] Bruder, V., Müller, C., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``On evaluating runtime performance of interactive visualizations," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, pp. 1–1, 2019. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2019.2898435.
- [33] Bruder, V., Kurzhals, K., **Frey, S.**, Weiskopf, D., Ertl, T., ``Space-time volume visualization of gaze and stimulus," in *Proceedings of the 11th ACM Symposium on Eye Tracking Research & Applications*, ser. ETRA '19, Denver, Colorado: Association for Computing Machinery, 2019. DOI: 10.1145/3314111.3319812.
- [34] Bruder, V., Schulz, C., Bauer, R., **Frey, S.**, Weiskopf, D., Ertl, T., ``Voronoi-Based Foveated Volume Rendering," in *EuroVis 2019 Short Papers*, J. Johansson, F. Sadlo, and G. E. Marai, Eds., The Eurographics Association, 2019. DOI: 10.2312/evs.20191172.
- [35] Fernandes, O., **Frey, S.**, Reina, G., Ertl, T., ``Visual representation of region transitions in multi-dimensional parameter spaces," in *Italian Chapter Conference 2019 Smart Tools and Apps in computer Graphics, STAG 2019, Cagliari, Italy, November 14-15, 2019*, M. Agus, M. Corsini, and R. Pintus, Eds., Eurographics Association, 2019, pp. 89–100. DOI: 10.2312/STAG.20191367.
- [36] Rau, T., Gralka, P., Fernandes, O., Reina, G., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``The impact of work distribution on in situ visualization: A case study," in *Proceedings of the Workshop on In Situ Infrastructures for Enabling Extreme-Scale Analysis and Visualization*, ser. ISAV '19, Denver, Colorado, USA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2019, pp. 17–22. DOI: 10.1145/3364228.3364233.
- [37] Tabiai, I., Tkachev, G., Diehl, P., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., Therriault, D., Lévesque, M., ``Hybrid image processing approach for autonomous crack area detection and tracking using local digital image correlation results applied to single-fiber interfacial debonding," *Engineering in Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 216, p. 106485, 2019. DOI: 10.1016/j.engfracmech.2019.106485.
- [38] Zhang, H., Frey, S., Steeb, H., Uribe, D., Ertl, T., Wang, W., ``Visualization of bubble formation in porous media," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 1060–1069, 2019. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2018.2864506.
- [39] Bruder, V., Hlawatsch, M., Frey, S., Burch, M., Weiskopf, D., Ertl, T., ``Volume-based large dynamic graph analytics," in 2018 22nd International Conference Information Visualisation (IV), 2018, pp. 210–219. DOI: 10.1109/iV.2018.00045.
- [40] **Frey, S.,** ``Spatio-Temporal Contours from Deep Volume Raycasting," *Comput. Graph. Forum*, 2018, with talk at EuroVis 2018, DOI: 10.1111/cgf.13438.

- [41] Frieß, F., Landwehr, M., Bruder, V., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Adaptive encoder settings for interactive remote visualisation on high-resolution displays," in *2018 IEEE 8th Symposium on Large Data Analysis and Visualization (LDAV)*, 2018, pp. 87–91. DOI: 10.1109/LDAV.2018.8739215.
- Bruder, V., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Prediction-based load balancing and resolution tuning for interactive volume raycasting," *Visual Informatics*, 2017. DOI: 10.1016/j.visinf.2017.09.001.
- [43] Bußler, M., Diehl, P., Pflüger, D., **Frey, S.**, Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., Schweitzer, M. A., ``Visualization of fracture progression in peridynamics," *Computers and Graphics*, 2017. DOI: 10.1016/j.cag.2017.05.003.
- [44] Diehl, P., Bußler, M., Pflüger, D., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., Sadlo, F., Schweitzer, M. A., ``Extraction of fragments and waves after impact damage in particle-based simulations," in *Meshfree Methods for Partial Differential Equations VIII*, M. Griebel and M. A. Schweitzer, Eds. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2017, pp. 17–34. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-51954-8\_2.
- [45] Fernandes, O., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Transportation-based visualization of energy conversion," in *Proceedings of the 12th International Joint Conference on Computer Vision, Imaging and Computer Graphics Theory and Applications*, Springer, 2017. DOI: 10.5220/0006098200520063.
- [46] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Fast flow-based distance quantification and interpolation for high-resolution density distributions," in *Proceedings of the European Association for Computer Graphics: Short Papers*, ser. EG '17, with talk, Lyon, France: Eurographics Association, 2017, pp. 37–40. DOI: 10.2312/egsh.20171009.
- [47] Scharnowski, K., **Frey, S.**, Raffin, B., Ertl, T., ``Spline-based decomposition of streamed particle trajectories for efficient transfer and analysis," in *Proceedings of the European Association for Computer Graphics: Short Papers*, ser. EG '17, Lyon, France: Eurographics Association, 2017, pp. 41–44. DOI: 10.2312/egsh.20171010.
- [48] Tkachev, G., Frey, S., Müller, C., Bruder, V., Ertl, T., ``Prediction of Distributed Volume Visualization Performance to Support Render Hardware Acquisition," in *Eurographics Symposium on Parallel Graphics and Visualization*, The Eurographics Association, 2017. DOI: 10.2312/pgv.20171089.
- [49] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Progressive direct volume-to-volume transformation," *IEEE Trans. Visual. Comput. Graphics* (SciVis 2016), vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 921–930, 2017, with talk at IEEE VIS 2016, DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2016.2599042.
- [50] **Frey, S.**, ``Sampling and estimation of pairwise similarity in spatio-temporal data based on neural networks," *Informatics*, vol. 4, no. 27, 2017. DOI: 10.3390/informatics4030027.
- [51] Fernandes, O., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Interpolation-based extraction of representative isosurfaces," vol. 10072, 2016, pp. 403–413. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-50835-1\_37.
- [52] Bruder, V., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Real-time performance prediction and tuning for interactive volume raycasting," in *SIGGRAPH ASIA 2016 Symposium on Visualization*, ser. SA '16, Macau: ACM, 2016, 7:1–7:8. DOI: 10.1145/3002151.3002156.
- [53] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Auto-tuning intermediate representations for in situ visualization," in 2016 New York Scientific Data Summit (NYSDS), 2016, pp. 1–10. DOI: 10.1109/NYSDS.2016.7747807.
- [54] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Flow-based temporal selection for interactive volume visualization," *Comput. Graph. Forum*, 2016, presented at EuroVIS 2017. DOI: 10.1111/cgf.13070.
- [55] Schulz, C., Nocaj, A., El-Assady, M., Frey, S., Hlawatsch, M., Hund, M., Karch, G., Netzel, R., Schätzle, C., Butt, M., Keim, D. A., Ertl, T., Brandes, U., Weiskopf, D., ``Generative data models for validation and evaluation of visualization techniques," in *Proceedings of the Sixth Workshop on Beyond Time and Errors on Novel Evaluation Methods for Visualization*, ser. BELIV '16, Baltimore, MD, USA: ACM, 2016, pp. 112–124. DOI: 10.1145/2993901. 2993907.
- [56] Blom, D. S., Ertl, T., Fernandes, O., **Frey, S.**, Klimach, H., Krupp, V., Mehl, M., Roller, S., Sternel, D. C., Uekermann, B., Winter, T., Van Zuijlen, A. H., ``Partitioned fluid-structure-acoustics interaction on distributed data," in *Software for Exascale Computing SPPEXA 2013-2015*, Springer, Ed., vol. 113, Springer International Publishing, 2016, Pages267–291. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-40528-5.
- [57] Fernandes, O., Blom, D. S., **Frey, S.**, Van Zuijlen, S. H., Bijl, H., Ertl, T., ``On in-situ visualization for strongly coupled partitioned fluid-structure interaction," in *VI International Conference on Computational Methods for Coupled Problems in Science and Engineering*, 2015.
- [58] **Frey, S.**, Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., ``Balanced sampling and compression for remote visualization," in *SIGGRAPH Asia 2015 Visualization in High Performance Computing*, ser. SA '15, with talk, Kobe, Japan: Association for Computing Machinery, 2015. DOI: 10.1145/2818517.2818529.

- [59] Panagiotidis, A., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Exploratory Performance Analysis and Tuning of Parallel Interactive Volume Visualization on Large Displays," in *EuroVis Short Papers*, E. Bertini, J. Kennedy, and E. Puppo, Eds., The Eurographics Association, 2015. DOI: 10.2312/eurovisshort.20151118.
- [60] Fernandes, O., **Frey, S.**, Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., ``Space-time volumetric depth images for in-situ visualization," in 2014 IEEE 4th Symposium on Large Data Analysis and Visualization (LDAV), 2014, pp. 59–65. DOI: 10.1109/LDAV.2014. 7013205.
- [61] **Frey, S.**, Sadlo, F., Ma, K.-L., Ertl, T., ``Interactive progressive visualization with space-time error control," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 20, no. 12, pp. 2397–2406, 2014, with talk at VIS14, DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2014.2346319.
- [62] **Frey, S.**, Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., ``Mesh Generation From Layered Depth Images Using Isosurface Raycasting," in *ISVC '13: Proceedings of the 9th International Symposium on Advances in Visual Computing*, with talk, Rethymnon, Crete, Greece: Springer-Verlag, 2013, pp. 373–383.
- [63] **Frey, S.**, Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., ``Explorable volumetric depth images from raycasting," in *2013 XXVI Conference on Graphics, Patterns and Images*, with talk, 2013, pp. 123–130. DOI: 10.1109/SIBGRAPI.2013.26.
- [64] **Frey, S.**, Reina, G., Ertl, T., ``SIMT microscheduling: Reducing thread stalling in divergent iterative algorithms," in 2012 20th Euromicro International Conference on Parallel, Distributed and Network-based Processing, with talk, 2012, pp. 399–406. DOI: 10.1109/PDP.2012.62.
- [65] Frey, S., Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., "Visualization of temporal similarity in field data," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 18, no. 12, pp. 2023–2032, 2012, with talk at IEEE VIS 2012, DOI: 10.1109/TVCG. 2012.284.
- [66] Ament, M., Frey, S., Sadlo, F., Ertl, T., Weiskopf, D., ``GPU-based two-dimensional flow simulation steering using coherent structures," in *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Parallel, Distributed, Grid and Cloud Computing for Engineering*, 2011. DOI: 10.4203/ccp.95.18.
- [67] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Load balancing utilizing data redundancy in distributed volume rendering," in *Proceedings of the 11th Eurographics Conference on Parallel Graphics and Visualization*, ser. EGPGV '11, with talk, Llandudno, UK: Eurographics Association, 2011, pp. 51–60. DOI: 10.5555/2386230.2386238.
- [68] **Frey, S.**, Schlömer, T., Grottel, S., Dachsbacher, C., Deussen, O., Ertl, T., ``Loose capacity-constrained representatives for the qualitative visual analysis in molecular dynamics," in *2011 IEEE Pacific Visualization Symposium*, with talk, 2011, pp. 51–58. DOI: 10.1109/PACIFICVIS.2011.5742372.
- [69] Panagiotidis, A., Kauker, D., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``DIANA: A Device Abstraction Framework for Parallel Computations," in *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Parallel, Distributed, Grid and Cloud Computing for Engineering*, Stirlingshire, United Kingdom: Civil-Comp Press, 2011. DOI: 10.4203/ccp.95.20.
- [70] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``PaTraCo: A Framework Enabling the Transparent and Efficient Programming of Heterogeneous Compute Networks," in *Eurographics Symposium on Parallel Graphics and Visualization*, J. Ahrens, K. Debattista, and R. Pajarola, Eds., with talk, The Eurographics Association, 2010. DOI: 10.2312/EGPGV/EGPGV10/131-140.
- [71] Kauker, D., Sanftmann, H., **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Memory saving discrete fourier transform on gpus," in 2010 10th IEEE International Conference on Computer and Information Technology, 2010, pp. 1152–1157. doi: 10.1109/CIT. 2010.209.
- [72] Üffinger, M., Frey, S., Ertl, T., `Interactive high-quality visualization of higher-order finite elements," *Computer Graphics Forum*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 337–346, 2010. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-8659.2009.01603.x.
- [73] **Frey, S.**, Ertl, T., ``Accelerating Raycasting Utilizing Volume Segmentation of Industrial CT Data," in *Theory and Practice of Computer Graphics*, W. Tang and J. Collomosse, Eds., with talk at TPCG09, The Eurographics Association, 2009. Doi: 10.2312/LocalChapterEvents/TPCG/TPCG09/033-040.
- [74] **Frey, S.**, Müller, C., Strengert, M., Ertl, T., ``Concurrent ct reconstruction and visual analysis using hybrid multi-resolution raycasting in a cluster environment," in *Proceedings of the 5th International Symposium on Advances in Visual Computing: Part I*, ser. ISVC '09, with talk, Las Vegas, Nevada: Springer-Verlag, 2009, pp. 357–366. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-642-10331-5\_34.
- [75] Müller, C., **Frey, S.**, Strengert, M., Dachsbacher, C., Ertl, T., ``A compute unified system architecture for graphics clusters incorporating data locality," *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 605–617, 2009. DOI: 10.1109/TVCG.2008.188.

## **Appendix: Conference & Journal Abbreviations**

Abbreviation	Full Name		
BigVis	Workshop on Big Data Visual Exploration and Analytics		
EuroVis	Eurographics/IEEE Symposium on Visualization		
EG	Conference of the European Association for Computer Graphics		
EGPGV	Eurographics Symposium on Parallel Graphics and Visualization		
ICPR	International Conference on Pattern Recognition		
INFOCOMP	International Conference on Information and Computing Science		
ISC	International Supercomputing Conference		
ISAV	In Situ Infrastructures for Enabling Extreme-Scale Analysis and Visualization		
ISVC	International Symposium on Visual Computing		
IV	International Conference on Information Visualisation		
JDSSV	Journal of Data Science, Statistics, and Visualization		
LDAV	IEEE Symposium on Large Data Analysis and Visualization		
PacificVis	IEEE Pacific Visualization Symposium		
QiVC	International Conference on Quantification in Visual Computing		
SA Asia Vis	SIGGRAPH Asia Visualization / Asia Visualization Workshop		
SC	International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis		
SC Asia	Supercomputing Asia Conference		
SEAAA	EUROMICRO Conference on Software Engineering and Advanced Applications		
SIBGRAPI	Conference on Graphics, Patterns and Images		
VIS	IEEE Visualization Conference		
VisAl	Workshop on Visualization for AI Explainability		
VINCI	International Symposium on Visual Information Communication and Interaction		
VMV	Vision, Modeling, and Visualization		
WOIV	International Workshop on In Situ Visualization		