

MÓDULO 1 - EXTRA

INTRODUÇÃO AO

GRADLE

**Por que outra
ferramenta de
build?**

Ant, o antigo

build.xml

```
<project>
  <target name="clean">
    <delete dir="classes" />
  </target>
  <target name="compile" depends="clean">
    <mkdir dir="classes" />
    <javac srcdir="src" destdir="classes" />
  </target>
  <target name="jar" depends="compile">
    <mkdir dir="jar" />
    <jar destfile="jar/hello.jar" basedir="classes">
      <manifest>
        <attribute name="Main-Class"
          value="br.com.unipds.HelloWorld" />
      </manifest>
    </jar>
  </target>
</project>
```

- Lançado em 2000
- Formato XML
- Programático, baseado em tasks
- Cópia e cola para novos projetos
- Não gerencia dependências (jars), só com Ivy, um módulo adicional.



\$ ant jar

jar → compile → clean

Maven, o popular



pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>br.com.unipds</groupId>
  <artifactId>hello</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>junit</groupId>
      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
      <version>4.12</version>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>
```

- Lançado em 2004
- Formato XML
- Declarativo, com fases pré-definidas
- Pensado a partir de projetos reais da Apache Software Foundation
- Gerenciamento de dependências nativo

\$ mvn package

package → test → test-compile → compile → validate

Tarefas complexas no Build

E se eu precisar definir uma lógica complexa para alguma tarefa do build?

Exemplo de um projeto real: definir o nome de um DB schema para testes cujo nome é derivado do nome da máquina e um timestamp

- Não dá pra programar essa lógica em XML
- No Maven, teríamos que criar uma classe Java, compilar, etc...

Plugins do Maven

```
@Mojo(name = "generate-test-schema", defaultPhase = LifecyclePhase.INITIALIZE)
public class GenerateDbNameMojo extends AbstractMojo {

    @Parameter(defaultValue = "${project}", readonly = true, required = true)
    private MavenProject project;

    @Parameter(property = "schemaNameProperty", defaultValue = "test.db.schema.name")
    private String schemaNameProperty;

    @Override
    public void execute() throws MojoExecutionException {
        try {
            String cleanHostname = InetAddress.getLocalHost()
                .getHostName().replaceAll("[^\\w]", "");
            String generatedName = String.format("%s_%s_%d", project.getArtifactId(),
                cleanHostname, new Date().getTime());

            Properties projectProperties = project.getProperties();
            projectProperties.setProperty(schemaNameProperty, generatedName);
        } catch (UnknownHostException e) {
            throw new MojoExecutionException("Falha ao resolver o hostname", e);
        }
    }
}
```

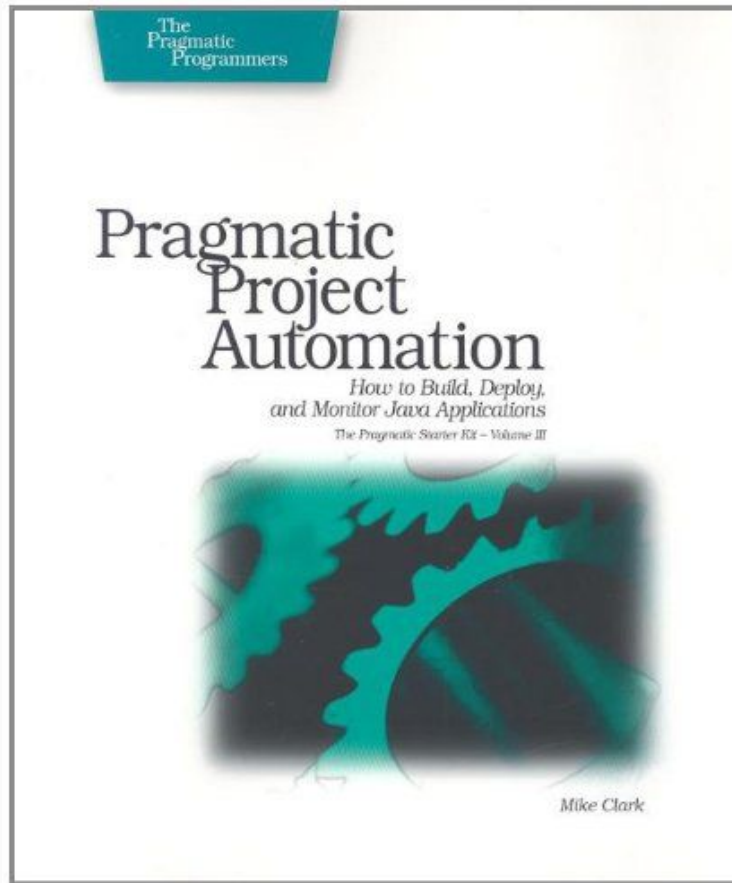
- Verboso
- Difícil
- Fora do build

XML e o erro do criador do Ant

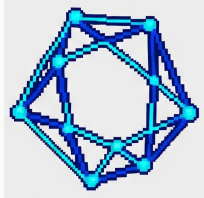
“XML provavelmente **não foi a escolha correta** como parecia”

“Minha intenção **nunca** foi que o formato de arquivo se transformasse em um linguagem de script.”

“Se eu soubesse o que sei agora, eu **teria tentado usar uma linguagem de script de verdade**, como JavaScript via o componente Rhino ou Python via Jython, com bindings para objetos Java”



Gradle, o moderno



build.gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'java'  
}  
  
group = 'br.com.unipds'  
version = '1.0-SNAPSHOT'  
  
repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
}  
  
dependencies {  
    testImplementation platform('org.junit:junit-bom:5.10.0')  
    testImplementation 'org.junit.jupiter:junit-jupiter'  
}  
  
test {  
    useJUnitPlatform()  
}
```

- Lançado em 2007
- Scripts Groovy ou Kotlin
- Declarativo e programático
- Gerenciamento de dependências nativo, reusa repositórios Maven

\$ gradle build

build → assemble → jar → classes → compileJava

Lógica no build do Gradle

```
import java.net.InetAddress
```

```
ext {  
    cleanHostname = InetAddress.getLocalHost().getHostName().replaceAll("[^a-zA-Z0-9_\\-]", "_")  
    testDbSchemaName = "${project.name}_${cleanHostname}_${new Date().getTime()}"  
}
```

```
tasks.named('test') {  
    systemProperty 'test.db.schema.name', project.ext.testDbSchemaName  
}
```

- Sucinto
- Legível
- Dentro do build

Iniciando com Gradle

Como instalar?

Pré-requisito: JDK instalada

CLI

```
$ gradle build
```

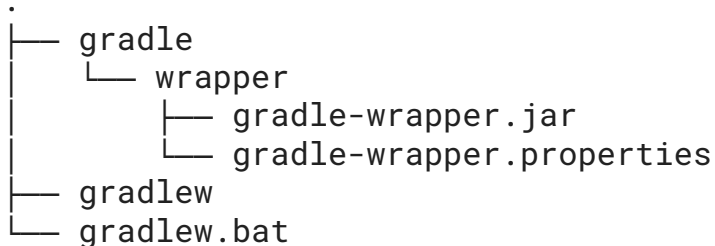
- Baixar o zip em <https://gradle.org/releases/>
- Instalador como sdk, brew, etc

Gradle Wrapper

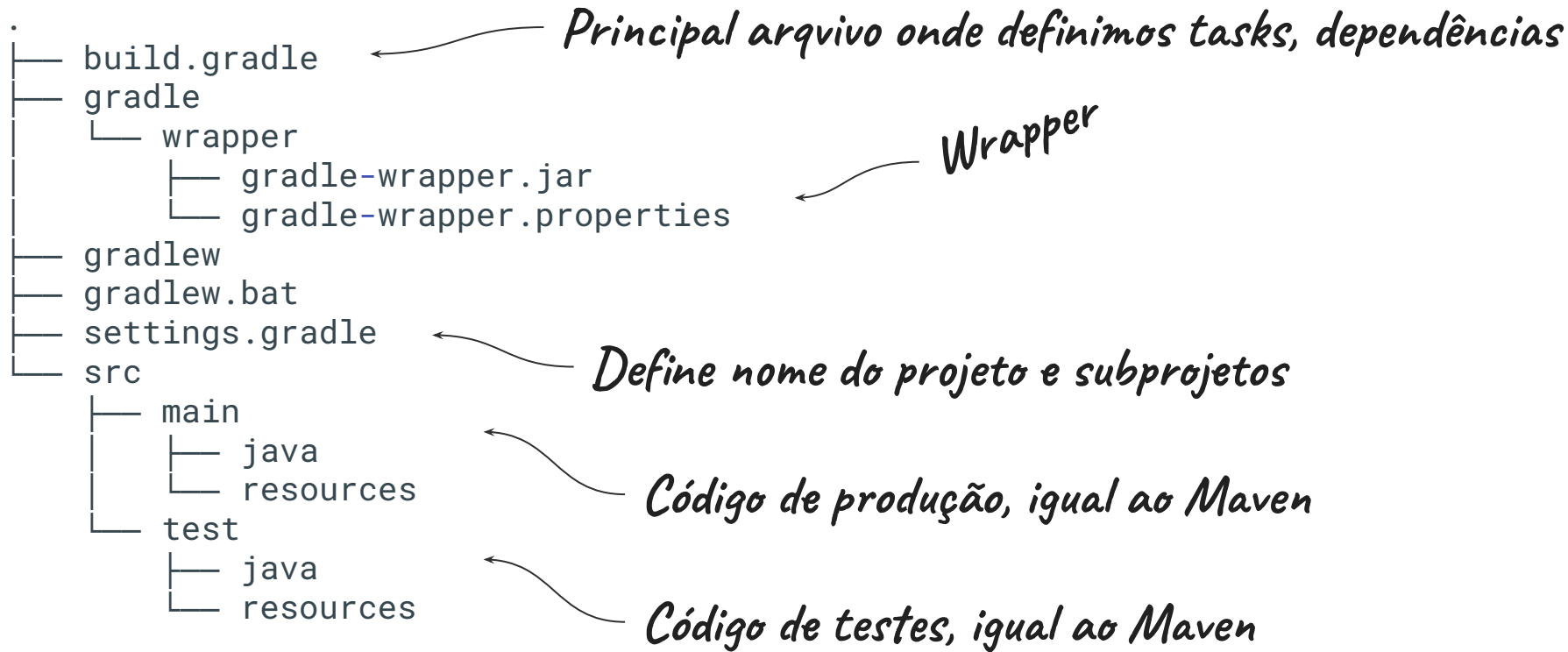
```
$ ./gradlew build
```

- Criado pela IDE (em geral)
- Contém scripts mínimos Shell e batch (Windows) que baixam o Gradle

mais comum



Estrutura de arquivos



build.gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'java'  
}
```

Provê suporte a projetos Java (compileJava, jar, javadoc)

```
group = 'mx.florinda'  
version = '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
```

Equivalem a groupId e version do Maven

```
repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
}
```

Reutiliza o repositório do Maven para baixar dependências

```
dependencies {  
    testImplementation platform('org.junit:junit-bom:5.10.0')  
    testImplementation 'org.junit.jupiter:junit-jupiter'  
}
```

Define dependências a serem baixadas

```
test {  
    useJUnitPlatform()  
}
```

Configurações de testes

settings.gradle

```
rootProject.name = 'cardapio'
```



Equivale ao artifactId do Maven

./gradlew tasks

```
> Task :tasks
```

```
-----  
Tasks runnable from root project 'cardapio'  
-----
```

```
Build tasks  
-----
```

```
assemble - Assembles the outputs of this project.
```

```
build - Assembles and tests this project.
```

```
buildDependents - Assembles and tests this project and all projects that depend on it.
```

```
buildNeeded - Assembles and tests this project and all projects it depends on.
```

```
classes - Assembles main classes.
```

```
clean - Deletes the build directory.
```

```
jar - Assembles a jar archive containing the classes of the 'main' feature.
```

```
testClasses - Assembles test classes.
```

```
....
```

```
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 464ms
```

```
1 actionable task: 1 executed
```

src/main/java/mx/florinda/cardapio/ItemCardapio.java

```
package mx.florinda.cardapio;

import java.math.BigDecimal;

public record ItemCardapio(Long id, String nome, String descricao,
                           ItemCardapio.CategoriaCardapio categoria,
                           BigDecimal preco, BigDecimal precoPromocional) {

    public static enum CategoriaCardapio {
        ENTRADAS, PRATOS_PRINCIPAIS, BEBIDAS, SOBREMESA;
    }

}
```

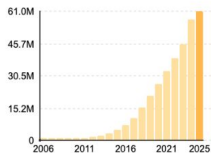
\$./gradlew build

Gera

build/classes *com* .class e
build/libs *com* .jar

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 477ms
2 actionable tasks: 2 up-to-date

Indexed Artifacts (61.0M)



Popular Categories

Testing Frameworks & Tools

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Logging Bridges

Dependency Injection

Home » com.google.code.gson » gson » 2.13.1



Gson » 2.13.1

Gson is a Java library that can be used to convert Java Objects into their JSON representation to an equivalent Java object.

License	Apache 2.0
Categories	JSON Libraries
Tags	format json google parsing mapping gson serialization
Date	Apr 24, 2025
Files	pom (13 KB) jar (280 KB) View All
Repositories	Central Carm LoohpJames WSO2 Public Xceptance
Ranking	#14 in MvnRepository (See Top Artifacts) #2 in JSON Libraries
Used By	26,902 artifacts

Maven Gradle SBT Mill Ivy Grape Leiningen Buildr

Scope: Compile Format: Groovy Short

implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.13.1'

As dependências ficam aqui

~/gradle/caches/modules-2/files-2.1

```
.
├── com.google.code.gson
│   └── gson
│       └── 2.13.1
│           ├── 75c68fafbbc6c1abc95a6...
│           │   └── gson-2.13.1.pom
│           ├── 853ce06c11316b33a8eae...
│           │   └── gson-2.13.1.jar
├── com.google.errorprone
├── org.apiguardian
├── org.junit.jupiter
├── org.junit.platform
└── org.opentest4j
```

- **Groovy Short:** implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.13.1'
- **Groovy Long:** implementation group: 'com.google.code.gson', name: 'gson', version: '2.13.1'
- **Kotlin:** implementation("com.google.code.gson:gson:2.13.1")

<https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/com.google.code.gson/gson/2.13.1>

`./gradlew dependencies --configuration runtimeClasspath`

```
> Task :dependencies
```

```
-----  
Root project 'florinda'  
-----
```

```
runtimeClasspath - Runtime classpath of source set 'main'.
```

```
\--- com.google.code.gson:gson:2.13.1
```

```
    \--- com.google.errorprone:error_prone_annotations:2.38.0
```

A web-based, searchable dependency report is available by adding the `--scan` option.

```
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 468ms
```

```
1 actionable task: 1 executed
```

src/main/java/mx/florinda/carpadio/Main.java

```
import com.google.gson.Gson;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import static mx.florinda.cardapio.ItemCardapio.CategoriaCardapio.*;
```

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        var refresco = new ItemCardapio(1L, "Refresco do Chaves",
            "Suco de limão, que parece tamarindo mas tem gosto de groselha",
            BEBIDAS, new BigDecimal("2.99"), null);

        Gson gson = new Gson();
        String json = gson.toJson(refresco); ← Usando o Gson
        System.out.println(json);
    }
}
```