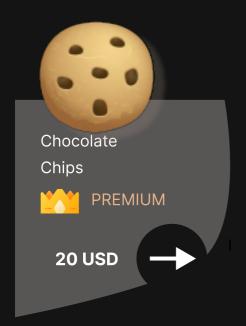
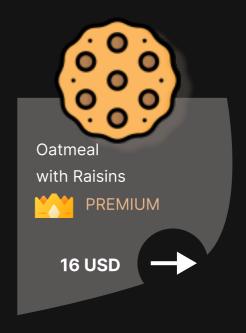




Cookies Premium

SEE MORE





OFFERS

SEE MORE

