

Data Journalism

Michael Friendly
Psych 6135

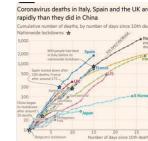
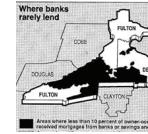
<https://friendly.github.io/6135/>

What is data journalism?

- **Data journalism** reflects the increased role of numerical data for reporting in the digital era. **Data driven** or **DDJ** more useful
 - Reflects increased interaction between journalists and {visualization design, computer science and statistics}.
- Aspects:
 - **Database analysis:** FOI requests on topics like crime, racial discrimination, judicial sentencing, toxic pollution, ...
 - **Visualization:** infographic←→data vis., emphasis on the **story**
 - Increasing use & development of data vis. **software tools**
 - analysis: R, python, ...
 - visualization libraries: R, D3, javascript, ...
 - Increasing use of **dynamic updating** of data sources
 - election polls / prediction
 - disease tracking

Topics

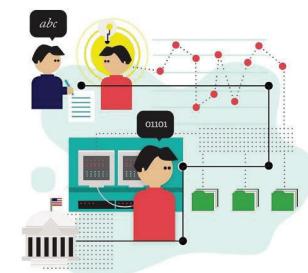
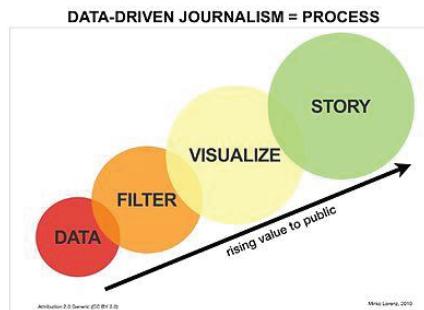
- What is DDJ?
- Some early examples
- Modern examples
 - election reporting
 - health statistics
 - social media
- Best examples???
 - Panama Papers
- Satellite journalism



What is data journalism?

To an outsider, it is often hard to tell concretely what #DDJ is, or is not

- Two motivational infographics of #DDJ as a process
- ❖ How does it actually work?
 - ❖ What makes it successful?



Bill Dedman: *The Color of Money*

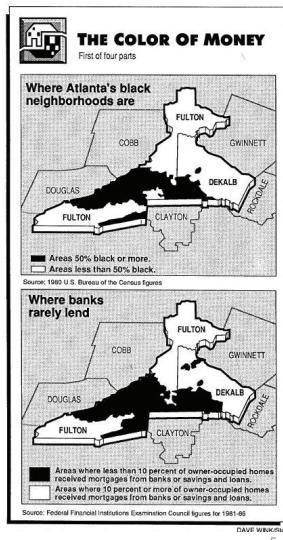
Bill Dedman of *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution* analyzed racial discrimination by banks and other lenders in middle-income black neighborhoods of Atlanta, GA.

In a series of articles, May 1-4, 1988, *The Color of Money*, he showed that although banks made loans in even the poorest white neighborhoods, they did not lend in middle-class or more affluent black neighborhoods.

This work won the Pulitzer prize in investigative reporting in 1989.

It helped establish the idea of **computer-assisted reporting** and the importance of compelling visualizations in telling the story.

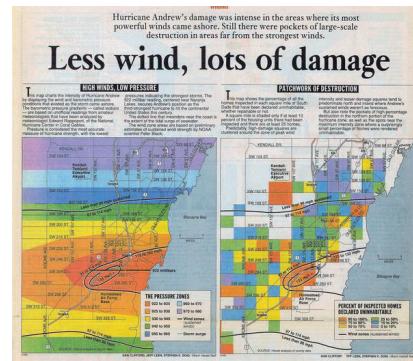
See: <http://powerreporting.com/color/> for all the articles and images



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Hurricane Andrew

- ❖ The report in the *Miami Herald* contained many detailed analysis maps
- ❖ There was overwhelming evidence for the cause of destruction.
- ❖ The combination of investigative reporting, analysis and graphics was seen as powerful & compelling
- ❖ Data-driven journalism had arrived



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Hurricane Andrew

- ❖ In Aug. 1992, a category 5 hurricane hit Miami-Dade county
- ❖ Huge numbers of houses were destroyed, but this varied by neighborhood
- ❖ Investigative reporters at the *Miami Herald* discovered why:
 - Building codes and inspection became lax after 1980.
 - Older homes survived.
- ❖ This report by Liz Balmaseda et al. won the Pulitzer Prize in 1993.



Source: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/juggernautco/sets/72157607210036175/>

Predicting elections

- ❖ In 1962, John Tukey and a statistical team joined with NBC to attempt to predict the congressional election
- ❖ Over time, they developed new methods to combine **past results** with **exit polls** and **current returns** to give up-to-date estimates and measures of uncertainty as the numbers came in.
- ❖ Key idea: "borrowing strength"
- ❖ Now known as "hierarchical Bayes"



John Tukey (front, left) and Richard Link (front, right) as part of the NBC Election Day team in Rockefeller Plaza Studios with RCA/NBC staff in the background, 1962. Photo courtesy of the American Philosophical Society. Tukey Archives

NBC execs were freaked out when the Tukey team began to call elections quite early with 95%, then 97.5% certainty.

They waited until it reached 99%, and missed the scoop.

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CNN Magic Wall

Direct, interactive visualization of election news on TV took a big jump in 2008 with the development of the Magic Wall, a large touch-screen display, tied to databases of election results & with on-screen controls to zoom in/out, compare, highlight, etc.

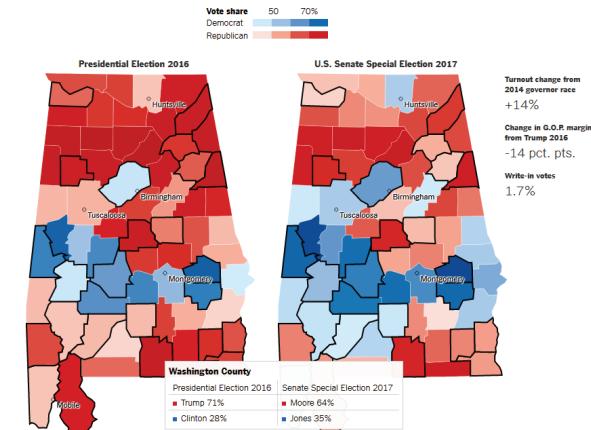


Video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rpLHnK-MSy4>

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Election reporting: NYT

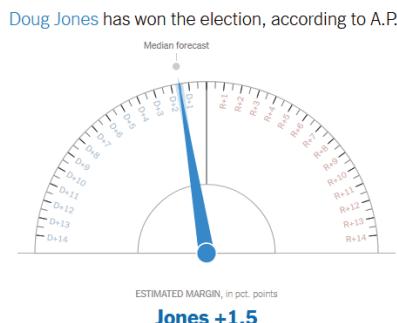
In the special election for the Alabama U.S. Senate, Dec. 12, 2017, *The New York Times* used dynamic, interactive maps to compare the vote to the 2016 Presidential election



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Election reporting: Election needle

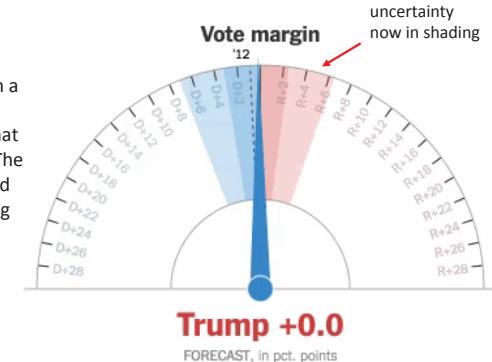
In the 2016 US election, the NYT used **dynamically updated** dashboard displays of the election returns and model-based predictions of the winner of the Alabama Senate race, predicting a win by the Democrat, Doug Jones, over rival Republican, Roy Moore.



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The jittery icon of liberal trauma

But in the Hilary Clinton – Donald Trump contest the needle earned a place in media infamy. “For much of the night, ‘the needle’ — a quivering indicator of which candidate is more likely to win— showed Hillary Clinton as the favorite. And then, suddenly, it didn’t.”

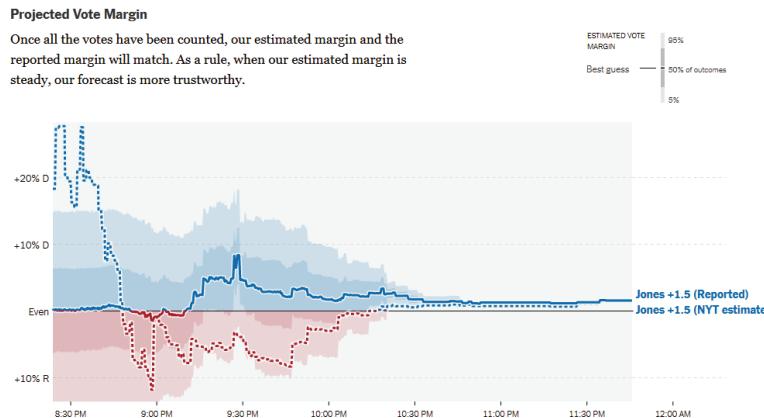


Will Oremus, <https://gen.medium.com/how-i-learned-to-stop-worrying-and-love-the-needle-9bfed8f41023>

The moment our long national nightmare began

Election reporting: Dashboards

Another dynamically updated chart showed the projected vote margin, together with two levels (50%, 95%) of **uncertainty intervals** for the current estimate.



Novel graphic designs

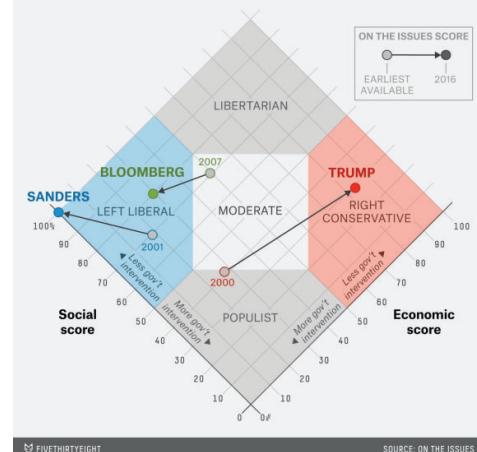
This graph, from fivethirtyeight.com was designed to show how some presidential candidates had shifted positions before the 2016 election.

The axes are a score on **social** and **economic** policy, but they rotated the axes by 45° to create zones related to political thought.

This info graphic is eye-catching and self-explanatory:

- colored/labeled zones
- interpretive labels on axes
- arrows showing movement to extremes

Candidates abandoning the middle ground
Earliest available and current OnTheIssues score for Bernie Sanders, Donald Trump and Michael Bloomberg



Measles and vaccines

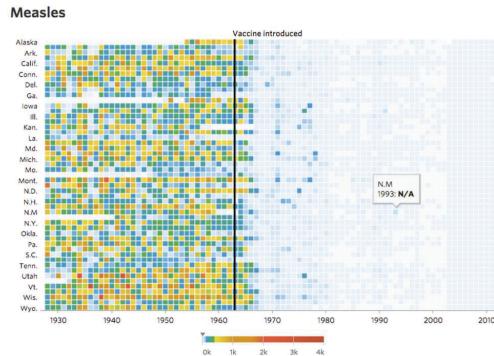
Visualizing the impact of health policy interventions

In 2015 Tynan DeBold & Dov Friedman in the *Wall Street Journal* tried to show the effect of the introduction of vaccination programs in the US states on disease incidence, using color-coded heat maps for a variety of diseases

The long time series ~70 years made this work.

The heat map color scale is not exemplary, but the message is still clear: disease incidence declined after vaccines were introduced.

The images are “interactive,” in the weak sense that tool-tips are shown on mouse movement.



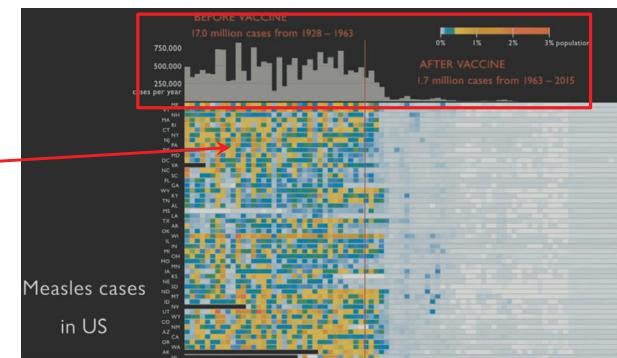
Making the message more explicit

What you should try to show here in an Info graphic is the **overall impact** of vaccination on measles

Ed Tufte did this by adding a histogram at the top showing **total # of cases** by year

With the overall impact made clear, details about individual states can now be explored

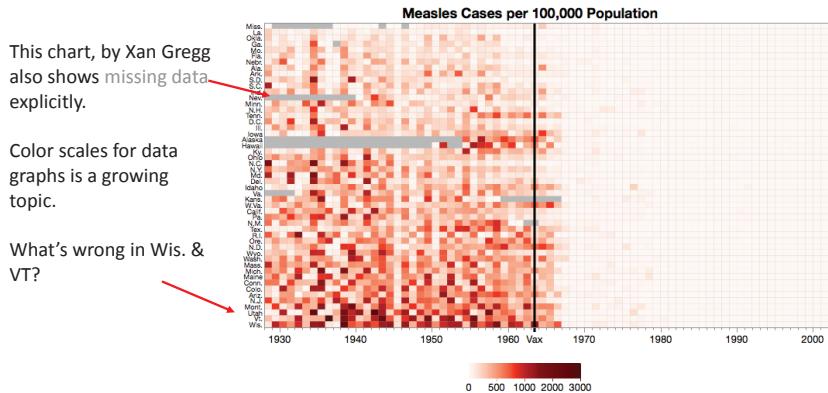
“Overview first; details on demand”



Effect ordering & color scales

Ordering the states by an overall measure of measles incidence makes it easier to study details.

A uni-dimensional scale of color is more effective than the ad-hoc scale used in the original

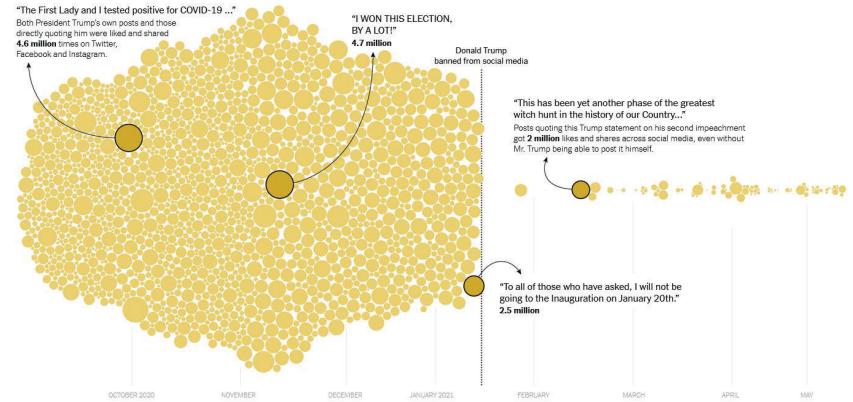


From: <https://community.imp.com/t5/IMP-Blog/Graph-makeover-Measles-heat-map/ba-p/30550>

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Before – After Circle Charts

What Happened When Trump Was Banned on Social Media?

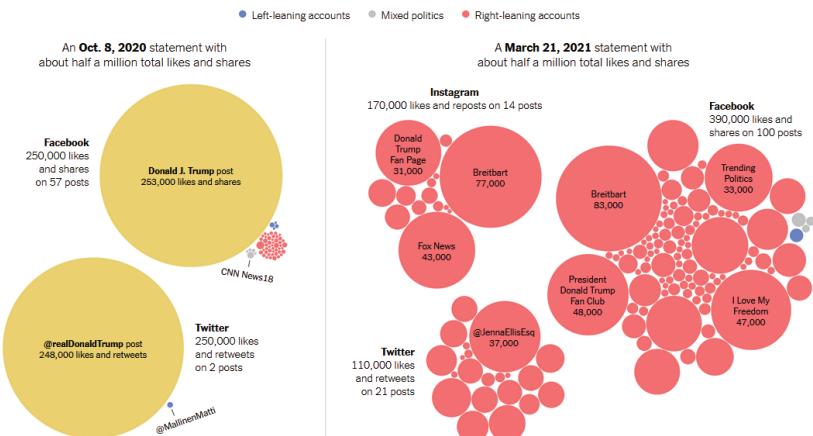


<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2021/06/07/technology/trump-social-media-ban.html>

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Before – After: Who pushed the lies?

How/Who Spread Trump statements before and after the ban



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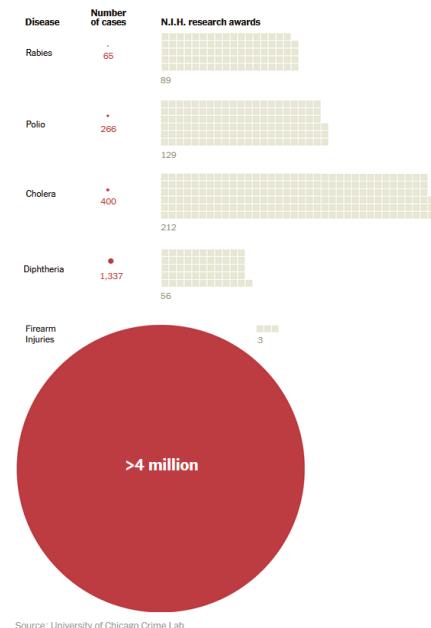
Health & research funding

This powerful NYT chart compares cases of diseases and firearm injuries to the number of N.I.H. research awards.

How well do you like this design?

Is it a fair depiction of the data?

Can you suggest anything different?



Source: University of Chicago Crime Lab

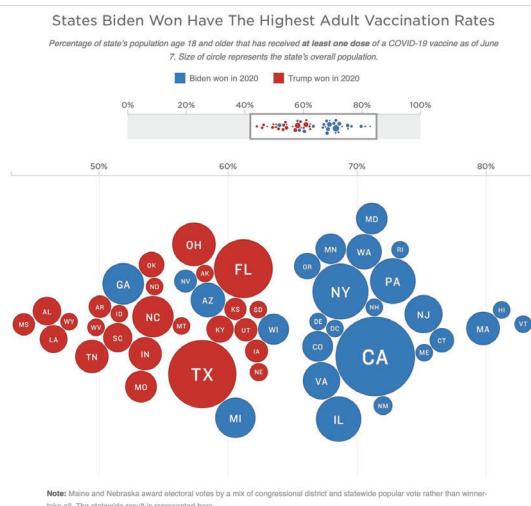
20

Votes for vs. COVID vaccinations

% of state pop. with at least one dose, vs. who won (Biden, Trump) in 2020

circle size ~ state pop.

What makes this chart effective?



From: <https://twitter.com/kjhealy/status/1402691186826039301>

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NYT Infographic: Gun deaths

EACH SYMBOL REPRESENTS 500 GUN DEATHS IN 2016

AN ESTIMATED 22,000 GUN SUICIDES



ABOUT 11,760 HOMICIDES



OTHER CAUSES



"a single death is a tragedy, a million deaths are a statistic" – Joseph Stalin

Infographics use simple icons to give emotional impact to raw numbers

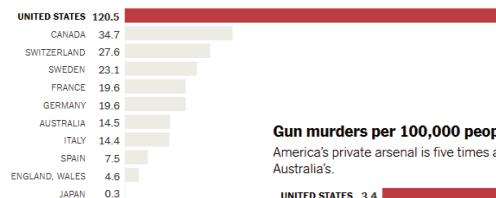
But journalists always use the 'single death' in the lede

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NYT: Gun deaths & policy

Guns per 100 people

Among developed countries, the United States has by far the highest rate of firearms ownership.

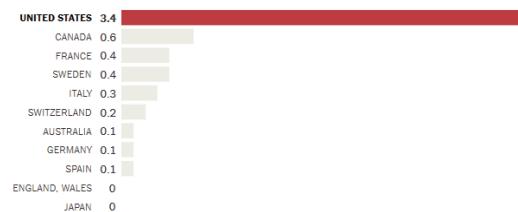


These simple barcharts have a grim conclusion

How does the US compare to other Western countries in gun ownership & murders?

Gun murders per 100,000 people

America's private arsenal is five times as lethal as Canada's, and 30 times worse than Australia's.



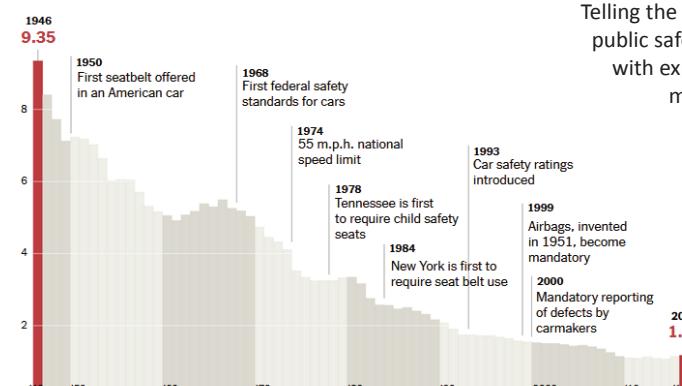
Sources: Small Arms Survey, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. Ownership rates are for 2017. Murder rates for the U.S., Canada, Sweden, Switzerland, Australia and Spain are from 2016; otherwise, the latest available rates are used.

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Seatbelts: Story telling

New York Times: An annotated chart of vehicle deaths in relation to seatbelts

Deaths per 100 million vehicle miles traveled



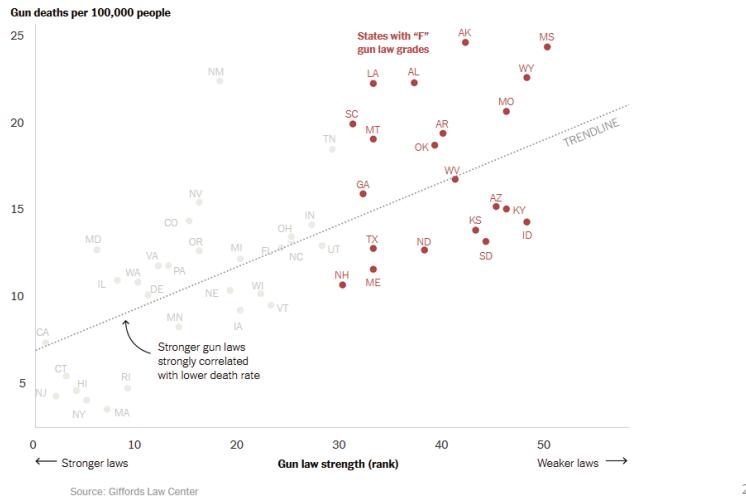
Telling the story of a public safety policy with explanatory milestones

Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

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NYT: Gun deaths & policy

This graph directly linked gun deaths to the strength of states' laws on gun ownership



Best examples of DDJ? Ask Twitter



Michael Friendly @datavisFriendly · 22h

1/ Thinking about an upcoming class in my #psy6135 #datavis course on the topic **#datajournalism**, with a guest star @jlerankin . It got me thinking of the idea of "Great moments in Data Journalism": investigative reporting, incisive analyses, compelling graphic displays.



Michael Friendly @datavisFriendly · 22h

2/ I would love ❤️ for nominations on this topic. @albertocairo and others have done some of this, but perhaps this is a topic on which others could contribute their nominations for "Great moments..."



Alberto Cairo @albertocairo · 22h

Twitter #ddj and news #dataviz, contribute with nominations.

I'd do @FiveThirtyEight's: projects.fivethirtyeight.com/redistricting...

Anything by @ProPublica, like @lenagroeger's appropriately creepy: projects.propublica.org/graphics/worke...



Michael Friendly @datavisFriendly · 20h

3/ 🤔 Reciprocity: How has #DDJ contributed to or advanced #datavis itself? And, vice-versa?

💡 Team work: How do teams of journalists, data people, graphic designers and web developers work together on projects? Anything special/different from other team projects?

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Now trending ...

Digital publishing and online, interactive media

- Many news organizations have interactive graphic developers or entire online departments
- A revenue stream responding to less from print & ads

Story telling frames a wider enterprise

- A new focus and techniques for data visualization
- New online forms: scrollytelling

Opening data

- Maps-GIS (Google, Open Street maps)
- Gov't data: census, health, crime, ...
- NGO initiatives: Our World in Data
- Unsealed: WikiLeaks, Panama Papers

Software infrastructure

- Javascript as base for online, interactive methods
- Libraries, frameworks building on this (D3.js, Processing, ...)

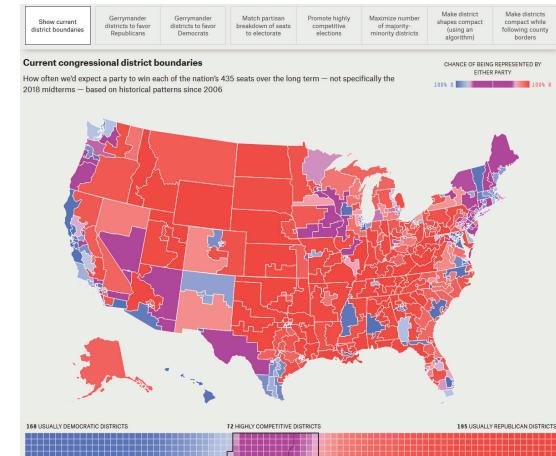
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538: Atlas of Redistricting

There's a lot of complaining about gerrymandering, but what should US Congressional districts look like? What would they look like to serve various goals?

This map shows the current boundaries, with expected wins by Rep and Dem.

Why do I find this app appealing?



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From:

<https://projects.fivethirtyeight.com/redistricting-maps/>

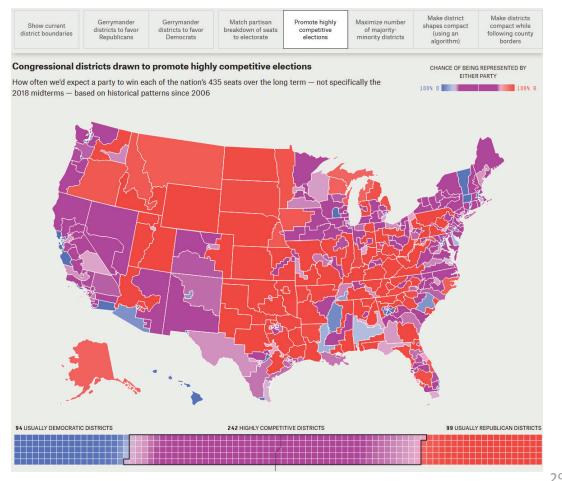
538: Atlas of Redistricting

How could district boundaries be re-drawn to promote more competitive elections?

Election district boundaries are consequential & highly political. They can be changed by state legislatures.

Different scenarios show the changes in representation, w/o a single voter switching parties!

From:
<https://projects.fivethirtyeight.com/redistricting-maps/>



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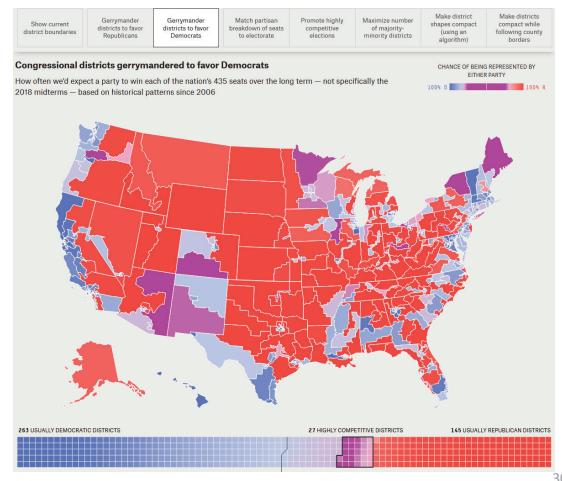
538: Atlas of Redistricting

What if the Democrats could control election districts to favor themselves?

Note that the overall impression of the map is still Rep. overall.

Changes in representation take place largely on the east/west coasts

From:
<https://projects.fivethirtyeight.com/redistricting-maps/>

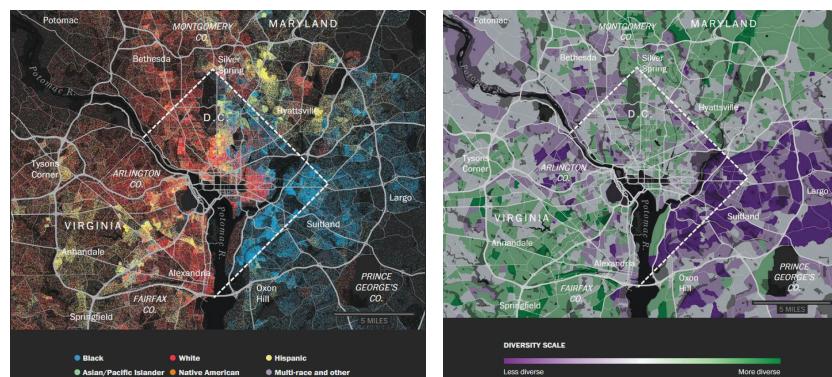


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WP: Segregation in U.S. Cities

Aaron Williams & Armand Emamjomeh at the Washington Post studied changes in racial composition and diversity in U.S. cities over 30+ years

They relate these to demographic, policy, and urban/suburban issues using well-designed thematic maps.

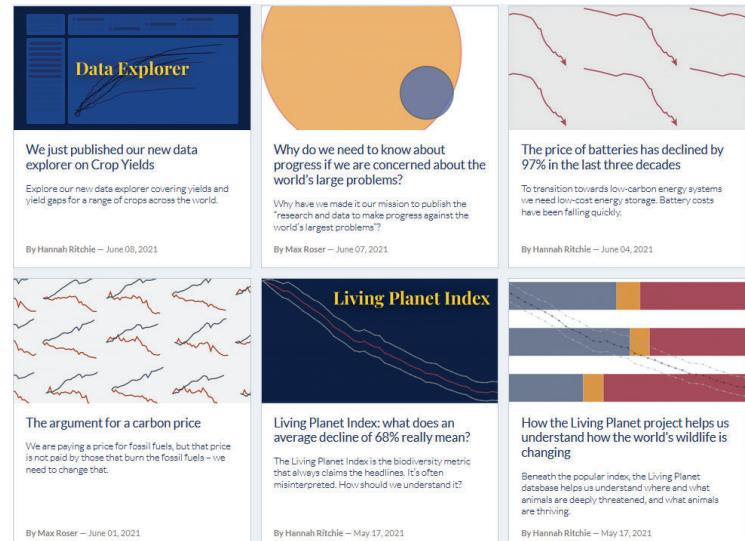


From: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2018/national/segregation-us-cities/>

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Our World in Data

An impressive range of social & environmental issues presented by Our World in Data



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Financial Times COVID tracker



John Burn-Murdoch

This series of charts from the Financial Times was hailed for best-practices in the early stages of the pandemic.

- ❖ Log scale make it easy to compare rates of increase
- ❖ Visual meaning for “leveling the curve”
- ❖ Labels for interventions (lockdown)
- ❖ Sensible (relative) origin – days since 10th death

The @FinancialTimes coronavirus death & case trajectory trackers are now 🔥 FREE TO READ 🔥 outside the paywall: ft.com/coronavirus-la...

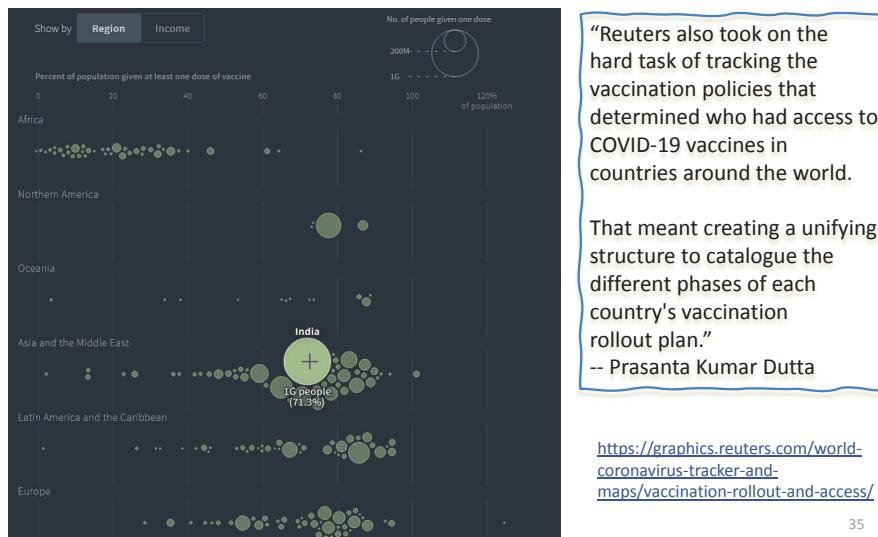
In this morning's update, the US has gone above 470 deaths, bringing it just behind where Iran was at the same stage.



7:20 AM · Mar 23, 2020

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Other interactive displays provide the possibility to compare countries by geographic region and income level



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Reuters COVID tracker

Data journalists at Reuters created live trackers, pulling data from different sources to generate real-time graphics with text, telling the story of the pandemic. An interactive globe serves as a novel way to explore vaccination rates.



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Toronto Star: Trump Lies

Daniel Dale & Ed Tubb at the *Toronto Star* maintained a database of every false claim made by Donald Trump since the Inauguration on Jan. 20, 2017



Donald Trump has said 4557 false things as U.S. president

(as of 3-13-2019)

Interactive filter at: <http://projects.thestar.com/donald-trump-fact-check/>

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Toronto Star: Trump Lies

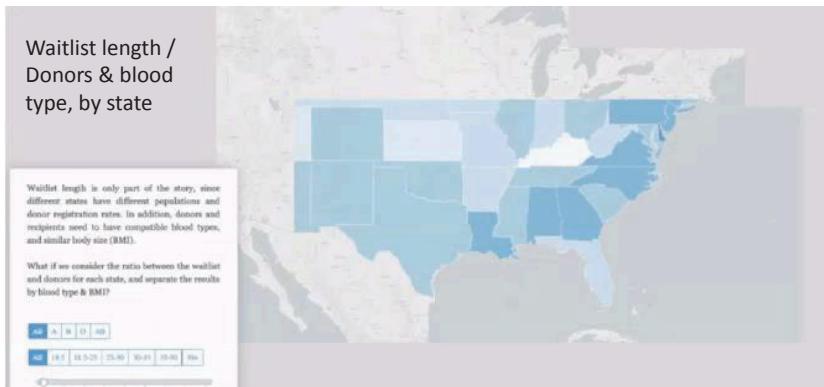
Every false claim is documented: place, claim, truth, "slug", categories

	claim	truth	category
1	1 2017-01-20 Post-inauguration...	"I looked at the rain, which...	Inauguration
2	2 2017-01-20 Post-inauguration...	'Even the media said the c...	Inauguration
3	3 2017-01-21 Speech at Centr...	'Honestly, it looked like a...	Exaggerat
4	4 2017-01-21 Speech at Centr...	'It was almost raining, the...	Inauguration
5	5 2017-01-21 Speech at Centr...	'So a reporter for TIME ma...	Media
6	6 2017-01-23 Private meeting ...	Trump's numbers are well off. H...	Exaggerat
7	7 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	'In terms of a total audience...	Inauguration
8	8 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	'No, no, you have to unde...	Election
9	9 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	I think you're demeaning ...	Exaggerat
10	10 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	With regard to his speech ...	Media
11	11 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	Regarding Healthcare.gov...	Exaggerat
12	12 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	Muir: 'I called the author ...	Inaugural
13	13 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	Groveling means 'to grovel bac...	Media
14	14 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	Trump was trying to use a 2012 ...	US intellig
15	15 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	Regarding voting fraud: ...	Mass fra
16	16 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	Regarding voting fraud: ...	Voter fraud
17	17 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	'Look, Barack Obama -- if --	Media
18	18 2017-01-25 Interview with A...	This is a gross mischaracterizati...	Barack Obama
		'So, look, when President ...	Crime
		'There were not only no homicid...	Barack Obama

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Scrollytelling: The Impatient List

What it's like waiting for a kidney transplant in the U.S.?
More importantly: What can I do?



From <https://xujunjiejack.github.io/>

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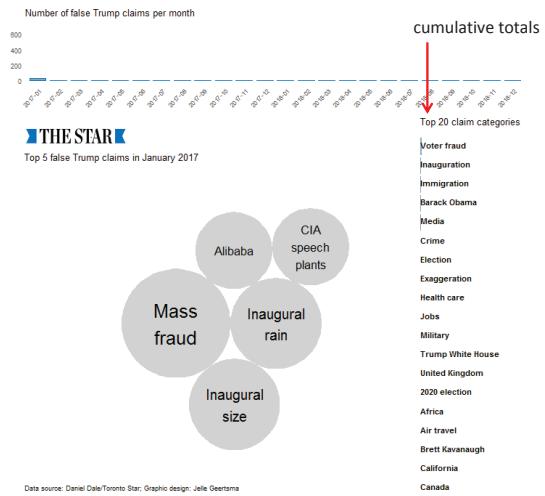
Jelle Geertsma: Trump Lies

Graphic artist Jelle Geertsma designed this animated graphic showing the top 5 claim "slugs" & the top 20 categories over time, by month.

Bars at right show cumulative totals

This animation uses the ganimate package.

A TrumpLies package is in progress. **Ugh! Not so.**
<https://github.com/friendly/TrumpLies>



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Scrollytelling: The Impatient List

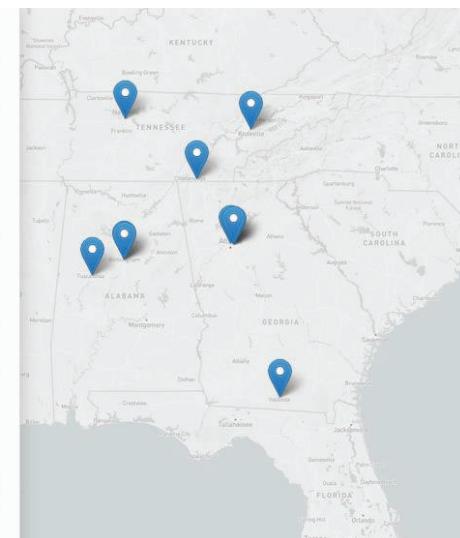
Since Kidney Transplant can be time sensitive, it is best for you to choose the ones adjacent to where you live. Please enter your zip code to view centers around you:

30318



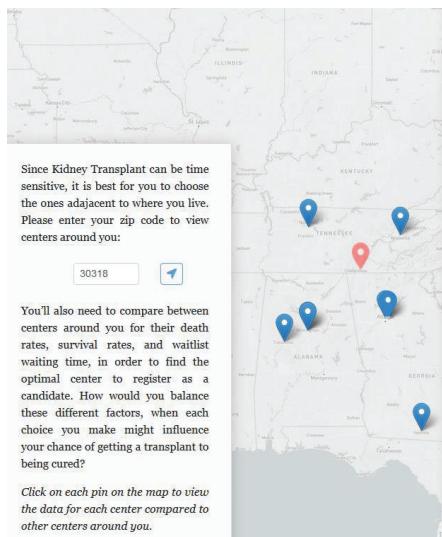
You'll also need to compare between centers around you for their death rates, survival rates, and waitlist waiting time, in order to find the optimal center to register as a candidate. How would you balance these different factors, when each choice you make might influence your chance of getting a transplant to being cured?

Click on each pin on the map to view the data for each center compared to other centers around you.



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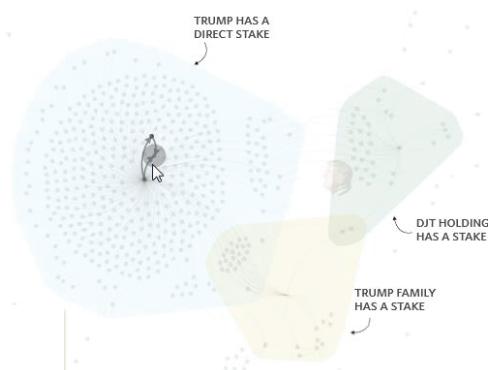
Scrollytelling: The Impatient List



In each part of the story, hovering with the mouse reveals the details of a particular investment and links to others

EVERY HOLDING IS A POTENTIAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Mr. Trump is at the center of a complex network of business holdings that, according to the May 2016 financial disclosures he filed with the federal government, was made up of more than 500 businesses including hotels, condo towers, golf courses and foreign and domestic licensing deals. His personal connections to such a vast empire eclipse the business interests of **any other prominent politician** in modern times.



TRUMP MARKS PANAMA LLC	
New York , N.Y. USA	
License deal with K GROUP DEVELOPERS INC.	
ASSET	Type: license deal Value: \$15,001 to \$50,000
INCOME	Type: royalties Amount: \$1,000,001 to \$5,000,000
Trump Financial Disclosure Report (May 2016)	

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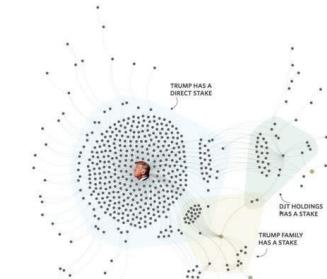
Drill-down to tell a story

The *Wall Street Journal* published this interactive story of potential conflicts of interest in the business holdings of Donald Trump and his family

Trump, His Children, and 500+ Potential Conflicts of Interest

President-elect Donald Trump's complex holdings place him in an unprecedented position

By Joel Eastwood, Coulter Jones and Julia Wolfe
Published Jan. 18, 2017 at 6:00 a.m. ET



President Trump's network of conflicts of interest. Credit: WSJ.

"The most difficult part of many visualization projects, and certainly of this one, was distilling a complex, messy dataset into a clean visualization with a clear takeaway," says Eastwood.

<https://www.wsj.comgraphics/donald-trump-potential-conflicts-of-interest/>

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British MP Expense Scandal

In May 2009, an unknown government employee copied a terabyte of documents on MP expenses and released these to *The Daily Telegraph*

MPs' expenses: how scoop came to light - and why journalists fear a 'knock on the door'

The Daily Telegraph's exclusive was offered to at least three other papers by shadowy figure described as a 'rank amateur'

The Daily Telegraph

The truth about the Cabinet's expenses

The Prime Minister Brown paid his brother more than \$6,000 for 'cleaning services'	The Justice Secretary Straw had to refund money he claimed in error for council tax	The Chancellor Darling charged 'second home' designation four times in four years	The Business Secretary Mandelson claimed thousands after saying he would quit as MP
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The Guardian: Crowd sourcing

In June 2009, The British House of Commons released 700,000 documents detailing every expense claim over for 4 years by all 644 MPs.

The *Guardian* launched a crowd sourced experiment inviting readers to investigate these claims

Investigate your MP's expenses

Join us in digging through the documents of MPs' expenses to identify individual claims, or documents that you think merit further investigation. You can work through your own MP's expenses, or just hit the button below to start reviewing. (Update, Fri pm: we now have a virtually complete set of expenses documents so you should be able to find your MP's) Already created an account? Log in here.

We have **458,832** pages of documents. **32,755** of you have reviewed **225,443** of them. Only **233,389** to go...

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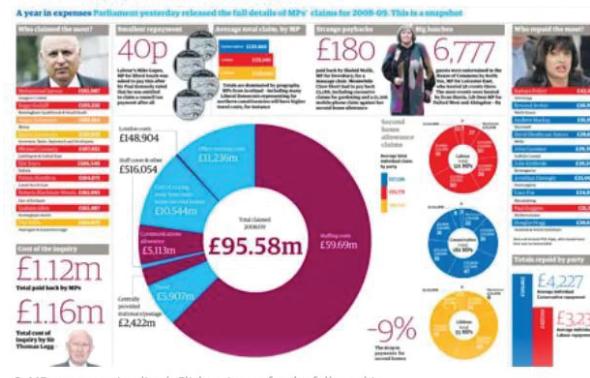
<https://www.theguardian.com/news/datablog/2009/sep/18/mps-expenses-westminster-data-house-of-commons>

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MPs' expenses: how we visualised the data

How do you display a complicated set of numbers on the story of the week? See how we did it

- Who claimed what?
- The Legg report's full list of repayments

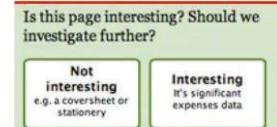


MP expenses visualised. Click on image for the full graphic

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Crowd sourcing: The App

- Using our system, you will be able to find your MP - or any member - and look at their records directly. For every page for every MP, you will be able to:
 - comment on individual expenses
 - highlight ones of interest
 - tell us how interesting that receipt is
 - Help by entering the numbers on the page
- Using that information, we will begin to be able to piece together a unique picture of how MPs claims have changed over time.



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Panama Papers

In January 2017, The *International Consortium of Investigative Journalists* released the "Panama Papers", exposing the tax avoidance schemes of the Panama-based firm Mossack Fonseca.

Two terabytes of data, over 40 years, 210,000 companies in 21 offshore jurisdictions
IJC: 280 top investigative journalists, >100 media partners, >100 countries



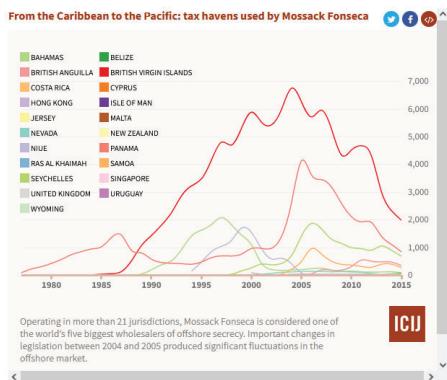
<https://www.icij.org/investigations/panama-papers/>

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Panama Papers

Key findings:

- Files reveal offshore holdings of 140 politicians & public officials around the world
- Current & former world leaders include: PM of Iceland, the king of Saudi Arabia, ...
- >214,000 offshore entities, connected to people in more than 200 countries
- Major banks have driven the creation of hard-to-trace companies in offshore havens



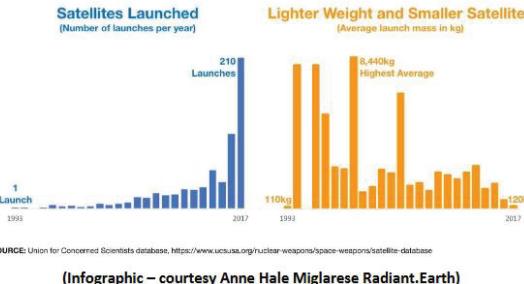
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Satellite Journalism

- An exponential growth in the number of small, privately owned satellites has opened wide new vistas for investigative reporting.
- Media access to satellite company images data bases has resulted in journalists gaining a near real-time reporting source for breaking stories.

Smaller Satellites are a Growing Trend

Between 2003-2017, 594 Earth observation satellites were launched, compared to 26 in the previous decade. While the number of satellites launched has increased significantly, the average size (launch mass) has decreased dramatically.



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Satellite Journalism

- Satellite imagery has provided ‘smoking-gun’ evidence for:
 - investigative reporting of human rights abuses (Htusan et al., 2015)
 - exposure of environmental destruction in remote locations (e.g., the Amazon: Weir, 2017)
 - before & after imagery of natural disasters (Murphy, 2018)
 - analyses of military build-ups (e.g.: China’s construction of artificial islands in the South China Sea Wu et al., 2018)
 - missile launches and nuclear testing in North Korea (Fifield and Taylor, 2018)

The La Pampa gold mine in Peru

In 2016, mining operations were extended S. of the Malinowski River, illegally entering the Tambopata National Reserve—a protected forest.



The Amazon Conservation Association used Planet Labs data to track 100s of hectares of illegal expansion and mapped alterations to the course of the Malinowski River.

Source: Mark Corcoran (2018), *Satellite Journalism – The Big Picture*, https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2018-10/Mark%20Corcoran%2C%20Satellite%20Journalism_1.pdf

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The Peruvian government intervened and actively targeted illegal mining operations inside the reserve.

Images: Planet Labs

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Summary

- DDJ reflects increased interaction between journalists and {visualization design, computer science and statistics} in the digital age.
- New data sources:
 - FOI requests
 - Open Data initiatives
 - Satellite journalism
 - Crowd sourcing
- New graphic forms & reporting
 - Novel graphic displays
 - Interactive story telling
- Powerful impact