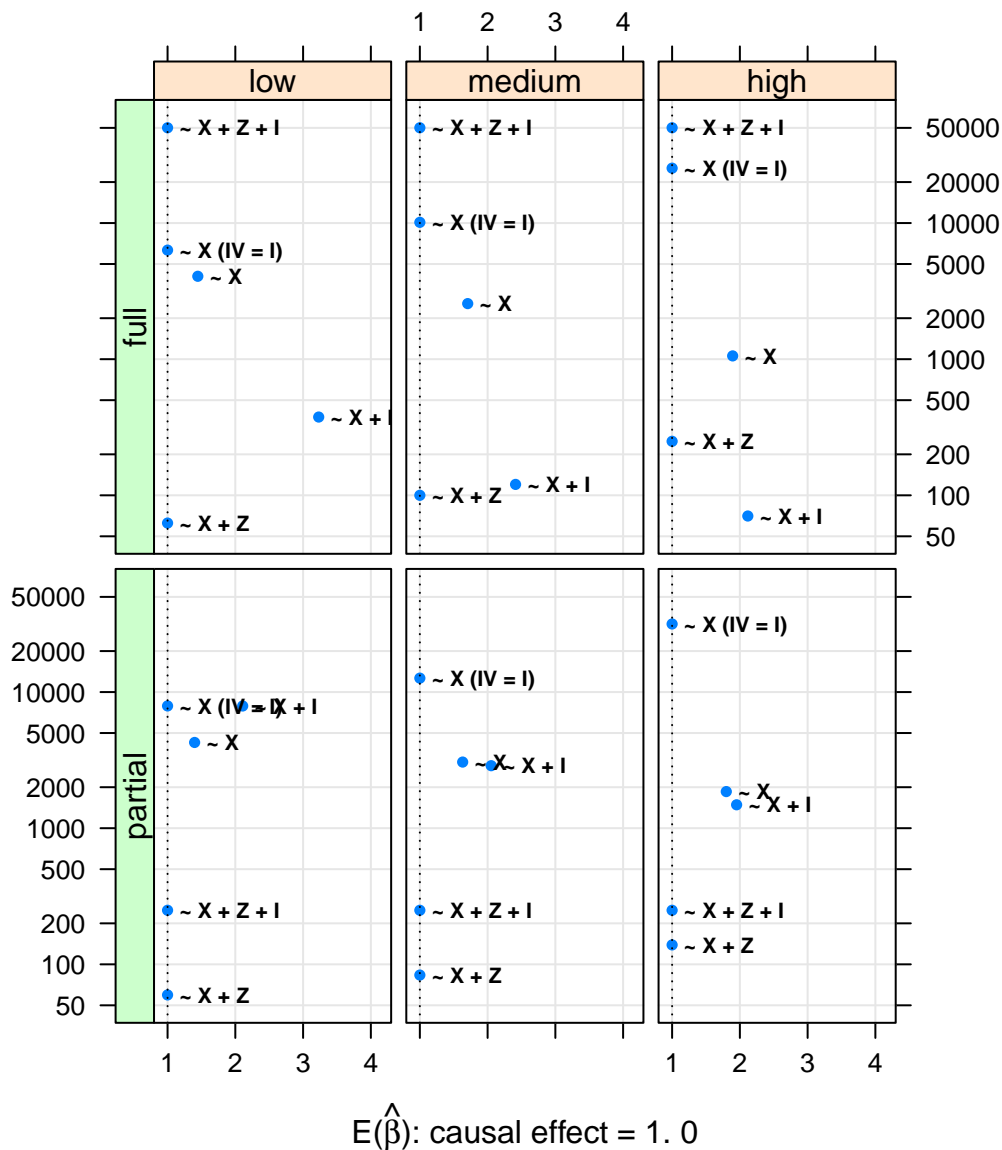


n for equivalent power



**Bias and Power: Confounding and Quality of Instrument**