Scenario:

```
Saturday, 2 July, 2022 11:32 PM
```

```
An employee reported that his machine started to act strangely after receiving a suspicious email for a security update. The incident response team captured a couple of memory dumps from the suspected machines
```

```
further inspection.
C:\Users\t08196\Desktop\Cyberdefender\c69-Grrcon2015> .\vmss2core-sb-8456865.exe
ss2core version 8456865 Copyright (c) 1998-2017 VMware, Inc. All rights reserved.
10 MBs written.
10 MBs written.
30 MBs written.
40 MBs written.
60 MBs written.
60 MBs written.
60 MBs written.
80 MBs written.
100 MBs written.
110 MBs written.
110 MBs written.
110 MBs written.
110 MBs written.
120 MBs written.
130 MBs written.
150 MBs writt
        C:\Users\60196\Desktop\Cyberdefender\c69-Grrcon2015> dir
```

Length Name

2/7/2022 11:32 PM 2/7/2022 11:32 PM 2/7/2022 11:33 PM 2/7/2022 11:37 PM 2/7/2022 11:33 PM

namangubuntu:-/wolatilitys vol.py -f memory.dmp imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1

INFO : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KOBG search...

Suggested Profile(s) : Win75Pix86_23418, Win75Pix86_24000, Win75Pix86 (Instantiated with WinXPSP2x86)

AS Layer1 : In32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)

AS Layer2 : WindowsCrashDumpSpace32 (Unnamed AS)

AS Layer3 : FileAddresSpace (/home/manan/volatility/memory.dmp)

PAE type : PAE

OTHS : 0x3ecc3260L

KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xffdf0000L

Image date and time : 2015-10-09 12:53:02 UTC+0000

Image local date and time : 2015-10-09 08:53:02 -0400

WIN7SP1x86_23418

Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.0.2

Rule: r1

Owner: Process OUTLOOK.EXE Pld 3196

ex886dfffe1 46 72 6f 6d 3a 20 54 68 65 29 57 68 69 74 33 52

ex886de001 33 40 67 6d 61 69 6c 2e 63 6f 6d 3e 0d 0a 54 6f

ex886de001 13 20 3c 66 72 6f 6e 74 64 65 73 6b 48 6l 6c 6c

ex886de0021 73 6l 66 65 63 79 62 67 74 64 65 73 6b 48 6l 6c 6c

ex886de0021 73 6l 66 65 63 79 62 65 72 73 65 63 2e 63 6f 6d

ex886de0021 79 6l 66 56 37 96 62 67 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a

ex886de0021 79 6l 66 56 37 96 62 67 74 2d 65 74 77 70 65 3a

ex886de0011 20 6d 75 6c 74 69 76 6l 72 74 2f 6l 6c 74 65 72

ex886de0011 3d 22 30 30 31 6l 3l 3l 33 34 33 32 37 86 26 40

ex886de0021 6l 30 64 36 30 35 32 31 6l 36 31 65 39 35 22 6d

ex886de0021 33 77 68 3l 74 33 72 30 73 33 40 67 6d 6l 69 6c

ex886de001 2e 63 6f 6d 0d 0a 52 2d 45 78 63 68 6l

ex886de001 2e 63 6f 0d 0d 0a 52 2d 45 78 63 68 6l

ex886de001 2d 49 64 3a 20 34 35 35 36 64 33 6l 34 2d 33 38 From: The Whit3R 0s3.<th3whit3r0s 3ggmstl.com.2 .cfrontdes.kgall safecybersec.com >.Content-Type: .multipart/alter ="001a11343278bd add06521a01e95". .Return-Path: th 3whit3r0s3ggmall .com.X-M5-Excha nge-Organlzation .Network-Message -Id: .4556d3a4-38

| DAMES | DAME --profile Win7SP1x86_23418 pslist Sess Wow64 Start Exit

naman@ubuntu:-/volatility\$ vol.py -f memory.dmp --profile Win7SP1x86_23418 pslist | grep -i outlook Tolatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1 1x8Scd3d40 0UTLOOK.EXE 3196 2116 22 1678 1 0 2015-10-09 11:31:32 UTC 1 0 2015-10-09 11:31:32 UTC+0000

namangubuntu:-/volatility\$ vol.py -f memory.dmp --profile Win75P1x86_23418 memdump --dump-dir Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1 Writing OUTLOOK.EXE [3196] to 3196.dmp

```
Tamangubuntu:-/volatility$ strings -n 10 3196.dmp | grep -t ".exe"

C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office15\OuTLOOK.ix

ConSpec=C:\Windows\system32\cnd -oxe

PATHEXT=.COM; ::::.BAT;.CMD; \VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC

ConSpec=C:\Windows\system32\cnd -oxe

ConSpec=C:\Windows\system32\cnd -oxe

PATHEXT=.COM; :::::S::BAT;.CMD; \VBS;.VBE;.JS;.JSE;.WSF;.WSH;.MSC

C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office15\OuTLOOK.ix

C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office15\OuTLOOK.ix

OUTLOOK.ix

CI\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office15\OuTLOOK.ix

ETODA in: CuteAction IsVisible

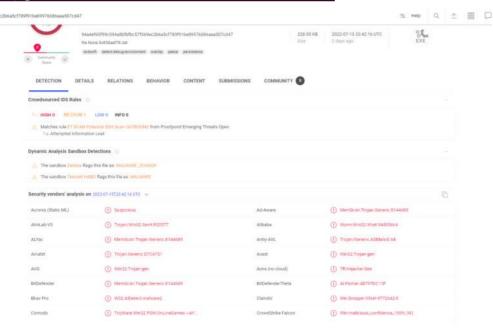
ETODA in: CuteAction IsVisible

ETODA in: CuteAction IsVisible

ETODA in: CuteAction Inosted

ETODA in: CuteAction Inos
```

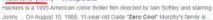
namangubuntu:-/volatility\$ sha256sum file.None.0x85d12b18.dat 94a4ef65f99c594a8bfbfbc57f369ec2b6a5cf789f91be89976086aaa507cd47 file.None.0x85d12b18.dat namangubuntu:-/volatility\$



```
Description of the composition o
```

https://en.wikipedia.org > wiki > Hackers_(film) = }

Hackers (film) - Wikipedia





☐ Images for zero cool

mamun@ubuntu:-/volatility\$ vol.py -f memory.dmp --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 hashdump Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1 Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:3046ce:79402b7671c317877b8b954b3311fa82::: Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:3106ce0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0::: Front-desk:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:2ae4c526659523d58350e4d70107fc11:::

```
Ind #1 @ 0x2feb0: cd Temp
Ind #2 @ 0x2fsb0: dir
Ind #3 @ 0x2fsb0: wce.exe -w
Ind #4 @ 0x2feb0: wce.exe -w > w.tmp
Ind #3 @ 0x2fsb0: wce.exe -w > w.tmp
Ind #3 @ 0x2fsb0: cd: -107,???
Ind #37 @ 0x2fsb0: cd: -7??????
Ind #37 @ 0x2fsb0: ox2fsb0: cd: -7?????
Ind #37 @ 0x2fsb0: ox1c0ab0 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated
Ind #36 @ 0x2fsb0: ox1c0ab0 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated
Ind #36 @ 0x190cd: ?????
Ind #37 @ 0x190scd: ?????
Ind #37 @ 0x190scd: ?????
Ind #37 @ 0x190scd: ?????
Ind #37 @ 0x3fsb: cd: Ind #37 @ 0x3fsb: cd: Ind #37 @ ox3fsb: runas /profile /user:Administrator
Ind #1 @ 0x3fsb0: cd: 47571???
Ind #3 @ 0x34850: runas /profile /user:Administrator
Ind #4 @ 0x34650: runas /profile /user:Administrator
Ind #4 @ 0x34650: xunas /profile /user:Administrator
Ind #3 @ 0x34850: cd: 47571???
Ind #37 @ 0x34650: LastAdded: 4 LastDisplayed: 4
Ind #30 @ 0x340s0: 763?
Ind #30 @ 0x340s0: 763?
Ind #30 @ 0x340s0: 763?
Ind #30 @ 0x340s0: xunas /profile /user:Administrator
Ind #4 @ 0x3de50: LastAdded: 4 LastDisplayed: 4
InstCommandProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 1824
Ind #30 @ 0x340s0: xunas /profile /user:Administrator
Ind #30 @ 0x340s0: xunas /profile /user:Admi
```

```
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
                                                                   -- profile-Win7SP1v86 23418 consol
ConsoleProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 916
Console: 0x1381c0 CommandHistorySize: 50
HistoryBufferCount: 2 HistoryBufferMax: 4
OriginalTitle: cmd
Title: Administrator: cmd
AttachedProcess: cmd.exe Pid: 2496 Handle: 0x5c
CommandHistory: 0x2fa238 Application: wce.exe Flags:
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x0
CommandHistory: 0x2f9090 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset CommandCount: 5 LastAdded: 4 LastDisplayed: 4 FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountHax: 50 ProcessHandle: 0x5c Cnd #0 at 0x2efe90: cd .. Cnd #1 at 0x2efe90: cd .. Cnd #1 at 0x2efe00: cd !rep Cnd #2 at 0x2f50b0: wce.exe -w Cnd #3 at 0x2f60b0: wce.exe -w Cnd #3 at 0x2f60b0: wce.exe -w Cnd #4 at 0x2f60b0: wce.exe -w Cnd #4 at 0x2f60b0: wce.exe -w > w.tmp
 Screen 0x2dfeb0 X:80 Y:300
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Windows\system32>cd ...
C:\Windows>cd Temp
 C:\Windows\Temp>dir
 :\Windows\Temp>
::\Windows\Temp>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is FE0F-F423
 Directory of C:\Windows\Temp
dministrator\front-desk-PC:flagadmin@1234
rontdesk\ALLSAFECYBERSEC:HTXY7mpz
RONT-DESK-PCS\ALLSAFECYBERSEC:00877qj:^zctl2T]ljn3<niKZKbqi'(:LeBo07zE>'d8<>J"P
;\*SIS@0xg:rC:P:z Y!%fullX8y_J& uNUTJ?%:Y;qJY,xq/:)%5^f&zDK.)F%H;V?.^Z
 :\Windows\Temp>wce.exe -w > w.tmp
 :\Windows\Temp>
aman@ubuntu:-/volatility$ grep -i nbs filescan.txt
lx0000000037db7808 8 0 -W-r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Windows\Temp\nbs.txt
aman@ubuntu:-/volatility$
```

```
CommandHistory: 0xe9198 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 18 LastAdded: 17 LastDisplayed: 17
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountHax: 50
ProcessHandLe: 0x60
Cmd #0 at 0xe0030: cd C:\Users
Cmd #1 at 0xe0630: cd C:\Users
Cmd #1 at 0xe0630: cd C:\Users
Cmd #2 at 0xe0170: who amt
Cmd #3 at 0xe0170: who amt
Cmd #3 at 0xe0170: who amt
Cmd #3 at 0xe0180: met use z: \\10.1.1.2\c$
Cmd #6 at 0xe0180: cd z:
Cmd #7 at 0xe0648: dtr
Cmd #3 at 0xe0670: cd gideon
Cmd #3 at 0xe0670: cd gideon
Cmd #3 at 0xe0670: cd gideon
Cmd #3 at 0xe0670: cd cjusers\gideon\cap at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #10 at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #11 at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #11 at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #13 at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #14 at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #15 at 0xe0670: cd
Cmd #17 at 0xf2740: rar commjewlez.rar *.txt -hp123qwei@#
Cmd #17 at 0xf2740: rar a -hp123l@#qwe crownjewlez.rar *.txt
----
Screen 0xd0038 X:80 Y:300
Dump:

***Ranan@ubuntu:-/volatility/target25***
```

manangubuntu:-/volatility/target2\$ grep -t w.tmp filescan.txt
0x000000003fcf2798 8 0 -W-r-- \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\gideon\w.tmp
manangubuntu:-/volatility/target2\$

```
Manangubuntu:-/volatility/target2$ cat consoles.txt

ConsoleProcess: conhost.exe Pid: 2888
Console: 0x4a81c0 CommandHistorySize: 50
HistoryBufferCount: 2 HistoryBufferhax: 4
OriginalTitle: %SystemRoot%\system32\cnd.exe
Title: C:\Windows\system32\cnd.exe
Title: C:\Windows\system32\cnd.exe
AttachedFrocess: cnd.exe Pid: 3488 Handle: 0x60
----
CommandHistory: 0x2da180 Application: ipconfig.exe Flags:
CommandCount: 0 LastAdded: -1 LastDisplayed: -1
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x0
----
CommandHistory: 0x2d9ff0 Application: cnd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 1 LastAdded: 0 LastDisplayed: 0
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x0

Cnd #0 at 0x2d77a0: ipconfig
----
Cnd #0 at 0x2d77a0: ipconfig
----
CommandCountMax: 50
Dump:
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7600]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\gldeon.ALLSAFECYBERSEC>\pconfig
```

```
CommandHistory: 0xe9198 Application: cmd.exe Flags: Allocated, Reset
CommandCount: 18 LastAdded: 17 LastDisplayed: 17
FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountHax: 50
ProcessHandle: 0x60
Cmd #0 at 0xe6030: cd C:\Users
Cmd #0 at 0xe6030: cd C:\Users
Cmd #1 at 0xe6040: we.exe -w > gideon/w.tmp
Cmd #3 at 0xe0170: who ami
Cmd #3 at 0xe0170: who ami
Cmd #4 at 0xe0188: whoant
Cmd #5 at 0xe368: net use z: \\10.1.1.2\c\$
Cmd #0 at 0xe0188: cd z:
Cmd #0 at 0xe0180: cd gideon
Cmd #0 at 0xe60180: cd
Cmd #0 at 0xe60180: cd
Cmd #1 at 0xe60180: cf
C
```

Cyberdefenders Page 5

```
### Oxford Oxford ### Oxford Oxford ### Oxford Oxfo
```

```
Naman@ubuntu:-/volatility/target25 vol.py -f target2-6186fe9f.vmss --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 cmdscan Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1

CommandProcess: conhost.exe Ptd: 2888

CommandCount: 1 LastAdded: 0 LastDisplayed: 0

FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50

ProcessHandle: 0x60

Cmd 80 @ 0x2d093: ???

Cmd #12 @ 0x2d093: ???

Cmd #17 @ 0x2d093: ???

Cmd #37 @ 0x2d004: -?-?*??????

CommandProcess: conhost.exe Ptd: 3048

CommandCount: 18 LastAdded: 7 LastDisplayed: 17

FirstCommand: 0 CommandCountMax: 50

ProcessHandle: 0x60

Cmd #1 @ 0xe6030: cd C:\Users

Cmd #3 @ 0xee100: wcc.exe -w > gideon/w.tmp

Cmd #3 @ 0xee100: dcc.exe -w > gideon/w.tmp

Cmd #3 @ 0xee100: cd gideon

Cmd #6 @ 0xee100: cd gideon

Cmd #7 @ 0xe6080: cd gideon

Cmd #7 @ 0xe6080: cd gideon

Cmd #8 @ 0xe6080: cd crownjewels

Cmd #10 @ 0xe6f80: dr

Cmd #10 @ 0xe6f80: far

Cmd #10
```

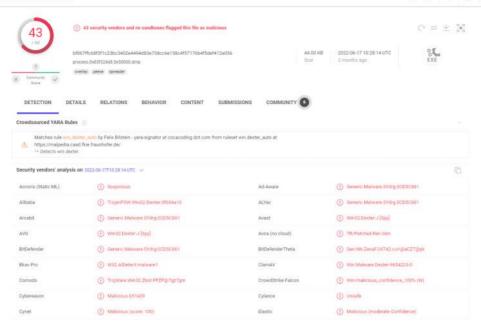
```
naman@ubuntv:-/volatility/target2$ vol.py -f target2-6186fe9f.vmss --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 memdump -p 3048 --dump-dir=.
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Writing conhost.exe [ 3048] to 3048.dmp
```

Cyberdefenders Page 6

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Stable convents show core control to the control to
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```
| Proceedings |
```

```
manangubuntu:-/volatlity/pos01/dump$ ls
process.0x83f324d8.0x50000.dmp
manangubuntu:-/volatlity/pos01/dump$ sha256sum process.0x83f324d8.0x50000.dmp
bf067ffc68f3f1c23b32402e4094d8a2f38cc6e158c4f57176b4f5def412e056 process.0x83f324d8.0x50000.dmp
manangubuntu:-/volatlity/pos01/dump$
```



maman@ubuntu:-/volatility/pos01\$ vol.py -f POS-01-c4e8f786.vmss --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 dlldump -p 3208 --base=0x50000 -D sample/
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1
Process(V) Name Module Base Module Name Result

0x83f324d8 texplore.exe 0x000050000 UNKNOWN OK: module.3208.3fd324d8.50000.dll

mamangubuntu:-/volatility/pos015

```
naman@ubuntu:-/volatility/pos01/sample$ strings -a module.3208.3fd324d8.50000.dll
!This program cannot be run in DOS mode.
RichH
.text
.data
.tdata
.tdata
.tdata
.tdata
e.rsrc
e.reloc
allsafe_protector.exe
svchost.exe
texplore.exe
explorer.exe
system
snss.exe
csrss.exe
winlogon.exe
lass.exe
spoolsv.exe
alg.exe
wuaucit.exe
ARCDEFGHISLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789+/
SoBebugPrivilege
NtQueryInformationProcess
NTDLI.DL
54.84.237.92
gateway.php
GetMatlveSystemInfo
Kernel32.dll
Windows ZAP Professional X64
Windows XAP Professional X64
Windows Server 2003
Windows XAP Professional X64
Windows Server 2003 R2
Windows Server 2008
Windows Server 2008
Windows Server R2
Windows Server R3
Windows Server R4
Windows Server R6
Windows Server R7
Windows Server R8
Windows Server R8
Windows Server R9
Windows Server R0
Windows R0
```

```
Teman@buntur=/polatility/pos015 vol.py -f POS-01-C4e8f786.vmss --profile=win75Pix86_23418 timeliner | grep "54.84.237.92"

Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6.1

2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | explorer.exe->Visited: pos@http://-4.84.237.92/allsafe_update.exe| PID: 1836/Cache type "URL " at 0x1c05300 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 08:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | explorer.exe->Visited: pos@http://-4.84.237.92/allsafe_update.exe| PID: 1836/Cache type "URL " at 0x1c05300 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:57 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 08:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | explorer.exe->:2015100920151010: pos@http://54.84.237.92/allsafe_update.exe| PID: 1836/Cache type "URL " at 0x1d05400 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 08:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | explorer.exe->:2015100920151010: pos@http://54.84.237.92/allsafe_update.exe| PID: 1836/Cache type "URL " at 0x1d05400 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 08:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | explorer.exe->:2015100920151010: pos@http://54.84.237.92/allsafe_update.exe| PID: 1836/Cache type "URL " at 0x1d05600 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | overline type "URL " at 0x1d05600 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | overline type "URL " at 0x1d05600 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | overline type "URL " at 0x1d05600 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000

2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000| [IEHISTORY] | overline type "URL " at 0x1d05600 End: 2015-10-09 12:35:55 UTC+0000
```