

# Inspired by Aspire

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# OpenTelemetry



OpenTelemetry (informally called OTEL or OTel) is an observability framework – software and tools that assist in generating and capturing telemetry data from cloud-native software.

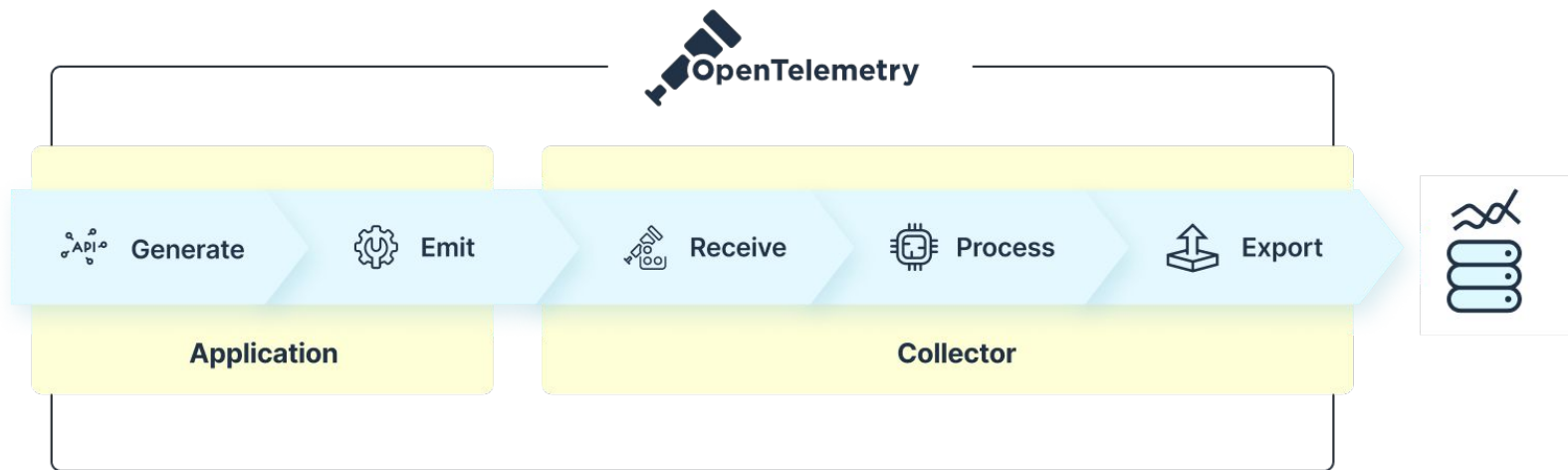
Components, most notably:

- Traces
  - Metrics
  - Logs
- **APIs and SDKs** per programming language for generating and emitting telemetry
  - **Collector** component to receive, process and export telemetry data
  - **OTLP protocol** for transmitting telemetry data



**CLOUD NATIVE**  
COMPUTING FOUNDATION

# OpenTelemetry





## Observability

Built in metrics with dimensions

DI integration for metrics

Better Logging support  
(faster, can object serialization)

Enrichment

Redaction

Testing fakes for Logging & Metrics



## Resiliency

New Polly based  
resiliency packages

SignalR Stateful Reconnect



## Scalability

AOT  
(increased density)

Performance

Chiseled Ubuntu



## Manageability

Certificate auto-rotation  
support in Kestrel

# .NET Aspire



- .NET Aspire is a set of tools, templates, and packages for building observable, production ready apps.
  - a. Dev-time orchestration ( enhancing the local development )
    - set of abstractions that streamline the setup of service discovery, environment variables, and container configurations, eliminating the need to deal with low-level implementation details
  - b. .NET Aspire integrations
  - c. Project templates and tooling



# .NET Aspire

## Developer Dashboard



Structured Logs



Metrics



Distributed Traces



Dependencies



AspireApp x +

← → ↺ <https://localhost:7298>

AspireApp3 Dashboard

Projects

Name	State	Start Time	Process Id	Source Location
apiservice	Running	10/27/2023 4:28:34 PM	55624	C:\Users\glenn\so
webfrontend		10/27/2023 4:28:34 PM	0	C:\Users\glenn\so

Projects

- Containers
- Executables
- Logs
  - Project
  - Container
  - Executable
  - Structured
- Traces
- Metrics

.NET



# .NET Aspire

**Build, test, and deploy apps seamlessly from code to cloud**



Streamlined Inner-Loop



Developer Dashboard



Integrations



Deployment

**Extensible, OpenTelemetry Built-in, & Ready for Any Cloud**

# How to Aspire ?

very simply

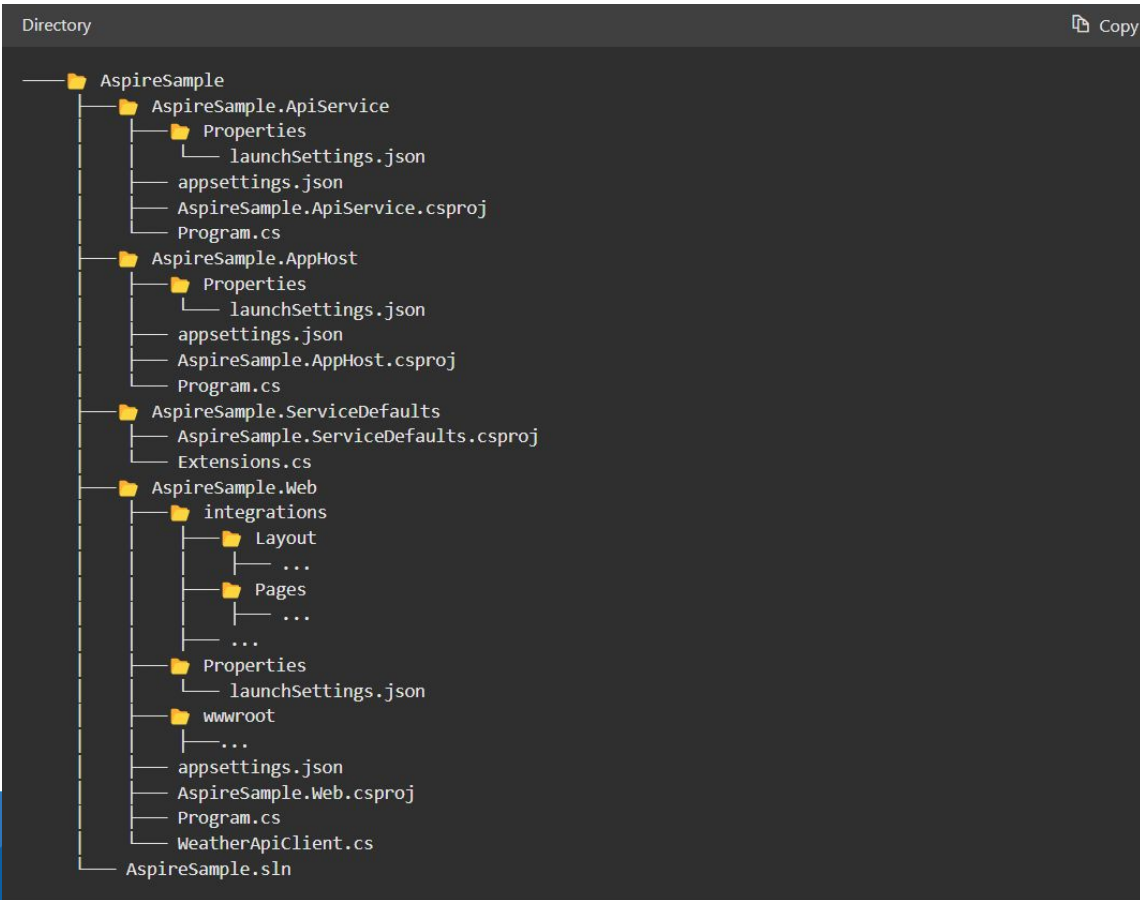
- Initiation via dotnet cli
  - a. dotnet new aspire
  - b. dotnet new aspire-starter**
- Creates a couple of super projects, run AppHost orchestrator project
- [.NET Aspire documentation | Microsoft Learn](#)



# Starter project

AppHost project

ServiceDefaults project



# AppHost project

- Single point of reference
- Constructing application by adding containers and projects
- Adding references to containers to projects
- No connection strings, url, ports - all resolved by Aspire orchestrating project
- Kind of replacement for docker-compose
- run AppHost to run the app
- Running AppHost will launch the orchestrator which will launch the containers and projects and Aspire Dashboard

# ServiceDefaults project

- AddServiceDefaults ext method
- Called from every single application to configure
  - Telemetry
  - Healthchecks
  - Service discovery
  - Resilience
- Yours to customize

```
<IsAspireHost>true</IsAspireHost>
```

# Basic telemetry setup

```
string aspireEndpoint = "http://localhost:4317"; // Default for local
// 🚀 Configure OpenTelemetry
builder.Services.AddOpenTelemetry()
    .ConfigureResource(resource => resource
        .AddService("UserManagementAPI")
    )
    .WithTracing(tracing => tracing
        .AddAspNetCoreInstrumentation() // Capture HTTP requests
        .AddEntityFrameworkCoreInstrumentation() // Capture DB Queries from EF Core
        .AddHttpClientInstrumentation() // Track outgoing HTTP requests
        .AddConsoleExporter() // Logs traces to Console (debugging)
        .AddOtlpExporter(opts =>
        {
            opts.Endpoint = new Uri(aspireEndpoint);
            opts.Protocol = OpenTelemetry.Exporter.OtlpExportProtocol.Grpc;
        }) // Export to Aspire/OpenTelemetry
    )
    .WithMetrics(metrics => metrics
        .AddAspNetCoreInstrumentation()
        .AddRuntimeInstrumentation()
        .AddConsoleExporter()
        .AddOtlpExporter(opts =>
        {
            opts.Endpoint = new Uri(aspireEndpoint);
            opts.Protocol = OpenTelemetry.Exporter.OtlpExportProtocol.Grpc;
        }) // Export Metrics
    );
```

# Aspire Dashboard

Aspire Dashboard is a lightweight observability UI for .NET applications, built into the Aspire Cloud-Native Application framework from Microsoft. It provides real-time insights into your application's telemetry data, such as logs, traces, metrics, dependencies, and health checks — all in one place.

## Key Purpose

Simplifies debugging & tracing in distributed applications

Provides deep insights into application behavior, performance, and errors

Works seamlessly with OpenTelemetry, Prometheus, and Jaeger

Lightweight, running locally or in container environments

# What it can do

## 1 Structured Logs

Logs are essential for understanding what's happening in an application.

- ✓ Displays structured logs that your application generates
- ✓ Supports OpenTelemetry logging, capturing TraceId, SpanId, and log level
- ✓ Logs can include custom fields & metadata, such as user ID, request IDs, etc.
- ✓ Supports log search and filtering for debugging easy event traces

✨ Supports structured log exporters:

Console (`builder.Logging.AddConsole()`)  
OTLP (Aspire Dashboard itself captures OTLP logs)  
File Logging or Cloud Exporters (Azure Monitor, AWS CloudWatch, etc.)



# What it can do

## 2 Traces 🔍

Application tracing is critical for debugging distributed apps.

- ✓ Uses OpenTelemetry Tracing 📡
- ✓ Automatically captures request timelines, including API & DB queries
- ✓ Supports Events inside traces (e.g., "DB Query Started", "Auth Passed")
- ✓ Links traces to logs & errors for contextual debugging
- ✓ Enables Backlinks to monitoring systems such as Prometheus or Grafana

✨ Supports Tracing Exporters:

Jaeger, Zipkin, Azure Application Insights  
OTLP Export (Sent to Aspire, Prometheus, or external stores)



# What it can do

③ Metrics 📊 (Live System Performance)  
Performance metrics show how well an application is running.

- ✓ Captures OpenTelemetry Metrics (OTLP & Prometheus)
- ✓ Tracks custom metrics like `users_created`, `api_requests_total`, etc.
- ✓ Displays live charts & data refresh rates
- ✓ Allows filtering & aggregation of metrics
- ✓ Supports adding Prometheus/Grafana Actions

✨ Supports Metric Exporters:

Prometheus (Grafana-ready visuals)  
Azure Monitor / AWS CloudWatch  
Custom Visualization Dashboards



# What it can do

## ④ Dependencies 🔗 (Service-to-Service Monitoring)

Need to monitor microservices, message queues, or API calls? 🚀

Aspire tracks service dependencies and their health!

- ✓ Monitors service-to-service communication (HTTP, gRPC, SQL, Kafka, Redis, etc.)
- ✓ Tracks external API calls & database latency metrics
- ✓ Helps visualize bottlenecks inside distributed systems
- ✓ Automatically links to traces & logs

✨ Supports Monitoring Dependencies for:

SQL Server, PostgreSQL, SQLite, MySQL  
Redis, RabbitMQ  
gRPC & REST APIs





# What it can do

## 5 Health Checks

- ✓ Integrated Health-Check UI for /health endpoints
- ✓ Shows application service statuses (alive, degraded, or failing)
- ✓ Supports custom checks (e.g., DB connection status, queue backlogs)
- ✓ Works with .NET Health Checks API and Aspire's built-in health rules

✨ Aspire Desktop UI automatically tests & reports on /health APIs.



# What it can do

## 6 Custom Actions in Aspire UI ⚡

Aspire lets you add custom actions to open external tools for deeper analysis.

- ✓ Open metrics in Prometheus
- ✓ Open traces in Jaeger
- ✓ Link logs to custom dashboards
- ✓ Open error details in Stackdriver / Kibana / Azure Monitor

✨ Aspire Desktop UI automatically tests & reports on /health APIs.



# What it **CANNOT** do

## ❌ No Long-Term Storage

Aspire does not retain logs, traces, or metrics beyond its runtime session.

You must export data to Prometheus, Jaeger, or Azure Monitor for long-term analytics.

## ❌ Not a Production-Grade Observability Stack

It's mainly for local development & debugging 🛠️

Aspire relies on OpenTelemetry, but for large-scale analytics, you should use Grafana / DataDog / Azure Monitor

## ❌ No Built-in Machine Learning/Alerting

Unlike Datadog or AWS CloudWatch, Aspire doesn't support AI-driven anomaly detection.

## ❌ Limited UI Customization

While you can add custom actions, Aspire UI is not customizable like Grafana Dashboards.

## ❌ Only Works with .NET

Aspire Dashboard is tied to the Aspire Stack and OpenTelemetry for .NET

If you need cross-platform observability, better use Jaeger, Prometheus, or Grafana





Aspire



Structured



Traces



Metrics

Telemetry endpoint is unsecured Untrusted apps can send telemetry to the dashboard. [More information](#)



## UserManagementAPI-9a862f71: GET /users 7f317c4

Trace detail 2/26/2025 10:06:58.303 PM Duration 69.05ms Resources 1 Depth 2 Total spans 2

[View logs](#)

Name	0ms	17.26ms	34.53ms	69.05ms
- UserManage...				
UserMana...				512.8µs

### UserManagementAPI-9a862f71: DATA sqlite main bed1efd

Resource UserManagementAPI Duration 512.8µs Start time 66.05ms

[View logs](#)

#### Span 6 ^

Name	Value
------	-------

SpanId	bed1efdcddc28cd8
--------	------------------

Name	main
------	------

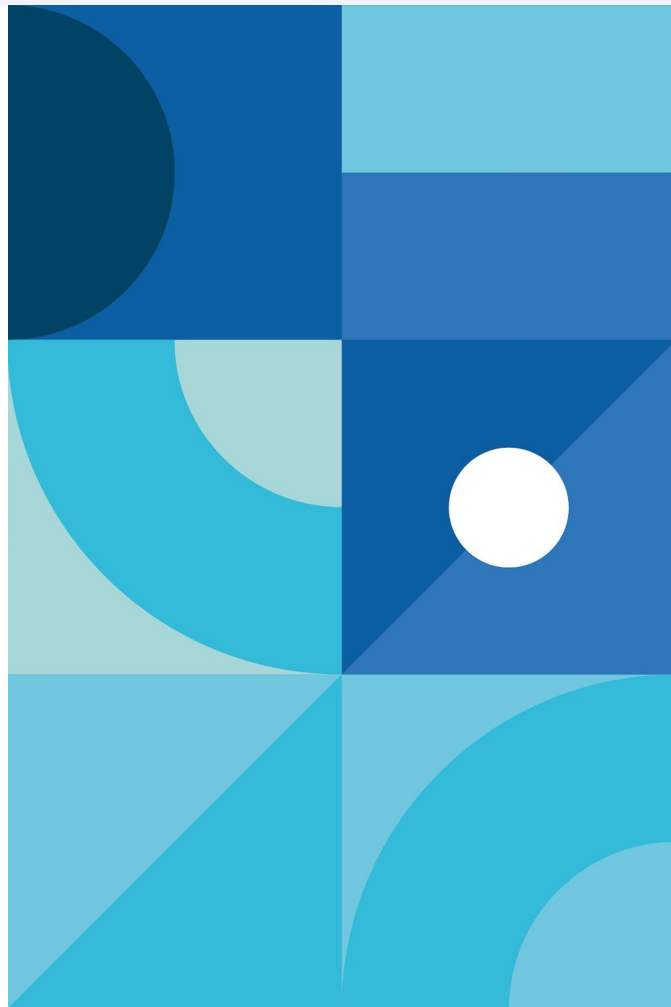
Kind	Client
------	--------

db.name	main
---------	------

db.system	sqlite
-----------	--------

# standalone Aspire Dashboard

Container image:  
[mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspire-dashboard:9.0](https://mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspire-dashboard:9.0)



“Let’s look at examples ”



# additional options

Additional context can be added using:

📍 Events → Timed logs within a trace (e.g., "User created", "Processing started")

🎯 represent important timed moments inside a trace (e.g., "DB queried", "User validated")

🔗 Links → Relate traces together (e.g., a background job connected to an API request).

⬅️ BACK Backlinks → External references pointing back to the trace ID (used in distributed tracing).



# Add Events to Traces

1 Each /users request gets a trace.

2 The trace records Events:

- ◆ User API Received Request

- ✓ User Data Validated

- 💾 User Saved to Database

3 Now Aspire Dashboard will show "Events" inside the trace! 🎯

```
// ✓ Add Events to Traces
app.MapPost("/users", async (AppDbContext db, User user) =>
{
    using var activity = tracer.StartActivity("Create User");

    activity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("◆ User API Received Request"));

    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(user.Email))
    {
        activity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("⚠ Validation Failed: Email Missing"));
        throw new Exception("Email is required");
    }

    activity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("✓ User Data Validated"));

    db.Users.Add(user);
    await db.SaveChangesAsync();

    activity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("💾 User Saved to Database"));

    return Results.Created($" /users/{user.Id}", user);
});
```



# Add Links Between Related Traces

🎯 Links 🔗 allow tracing operations across multiple traces and services. If a background job processes a user request, you can link the two traces together.

✓ The background job links back to the original API request.

✓ Aspire Dashboard will now show "Links" when you click on traces! 🔗

```
app.MapPost("/process-job", async (HttpContext context) =>
{
    using var mainActivity = tracer.StartActivity("Job Triggered");
    mainActivity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("⚙️ Background Job Started"));

    // ✅ Simulate receiving a trace from another request
    string? parentTraceId = context.Request.Headers["traceparent"];


    if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(parentTraceId))
    {
        var relatedActivity = new Activity("Job Processing")
            .SetParentId(parentTraceId)
            .Start();

        relatedActivity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("🔗 Linked to Original Request"));

        mainActivity?.AddLink(new ActivityLink(relatedActivity.Context)); // ✅ Add a link
    }

    return Results.Ok("Job processed.");
});
```

# Add Backlinks (External References)

🎯 Backlinks  help cross-reference traces from external systems (e.g., link traces to logs or monitoring IDs).



💡 If your system integrations, such as cloud storage, log aggregators, or monitoring tools use an ID, you can link it back to OpenTelemetry.

✓ Aspire Dashboard will now show "Backlinks" in trace details

✓ Clicking the link can navigate users to an external monitoring page

```
app.MapGet("/external-task", async (HttpContext context) =>
{
    using var activity = tracer.StartActivity("External Task");

    activity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("• Task Execution Started"));

    //   Add Backlink to Monitoring Tool (e.g., CloudWatch, Azure Monitor)
    string externalReferenceId = Guid.NewGuid().ToString();
    activity?.SetTag("backlink_id", externalReferenceId);
    activity?.SetTag("monitoring_url", $"https://monitoring.example.com/traces/{externalReferenceId}");

    await Task.Delay(500); // Simulate work
    activity?.AddEvent(new ActivityEvent("✅ Task Execution Completed"));

    return Results.Ok("Task completed.");
});
```

# Final Summary

✓ Events → In-trace logs (activity?.AddEvent(...))

✓ Links → Connect related traces  
(activity?.AddLink(...))

✓ Backlinks → External references  
(activity?.SetTag(...))



# Add Custom Actions to Aspire Dashboard

appsettings.json

json Copy code

```
{
  "Logging": {
    "Console": {
      "IncludeScopes": true,
      "FormatterName": "json"
    }
  },
  "Aspire": {
    "Dashboard": {
      "CustomActions": [
        {
          "Name": "🔍 View in External Monitoring",
          "UrlTemplate": "https://monitoring.example.com/traces/{traceId}",
          "ApplyTo": ["Traces"]
        },
        {
          "Name": "📁 Open in Log Aggregator",
          "UrlTemplate": "https://logs.example.com/search?q={spanId}",
          "ApplyTo": ["Logs"]
        }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```



# It's evolving

.. so many samples, github repos, package names, suggested chatbot snippets & cli commands are not working :(

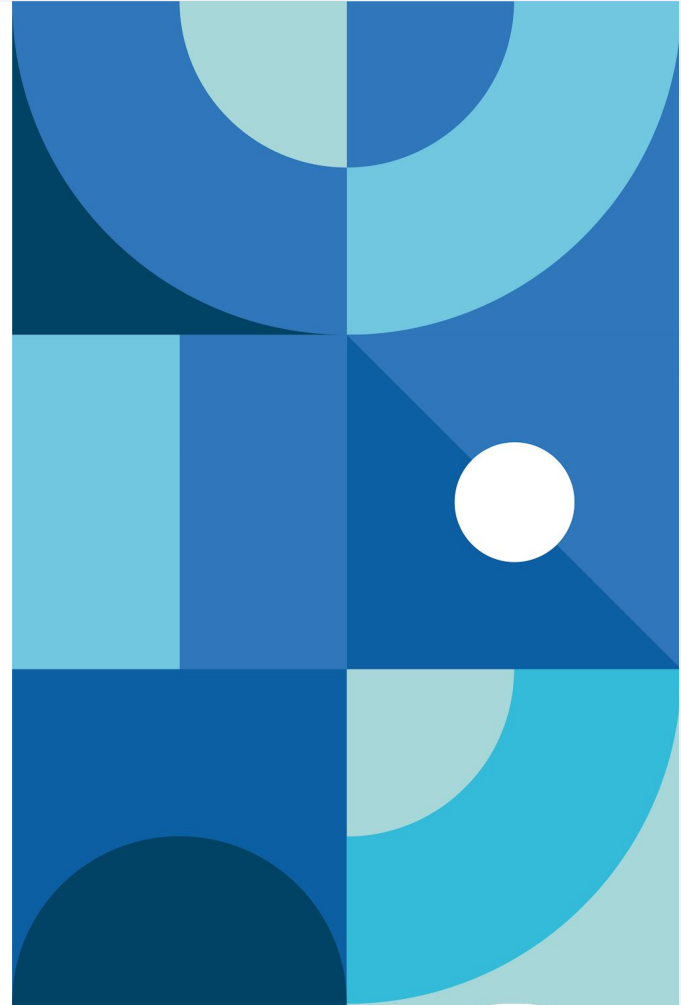
# Aspire deployment to Azure

Azure CLI automatically recognizes the Aspire project and is able to handle & deploy

Using Azure CLI

- az init
- az up

**Do you Aspire to try it out ? :)**



# resources

- .NET Aspire documentation - <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/aspire/>  
<https://github.com/dotnet/aspire-samples>
  - .NET Aspire Workshop - <https://github.com/dotnet-presentations/dotnet-aspire-workshop>
  - Beginner's Guide to OpenTelemetry - link
  - eShop <https://github.com/dotnet/eshop>
  - Aspire & AWS  
<https://github.com/aws/integrations-on-dotnet-aspire-for-aws/blob/main/src/Aspire.Hosting.AWS/README.md>
  - Standalone Aspire dashboard  
<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/aspire/fundamentals/dashboard/standalone?tabs=bash>  
<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/samples/dotnet/aspire-samples/aspire-standalone-dashboard/>
  - OpenTelemetry dotnet open-telemetry/opentelemetry-dotnet: The OpenTelemetry .NET Client
  - <https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/announcing-dotnet-8/>
  - <https://www.nuget.org/packages/OpenTelemetry.Exporter.OpenTelemetryProtocol>
  - .NET Aspire dashboard security considerations - .NET Aspire | Microsoft Learn
- Aspire samples by MS <https://github.com/dotnet/aspire-samples/tree/main>
- <https://github.com/dotnet-presentations/dotnet-aspire-workshop>



THANKS

## Q & A ?

