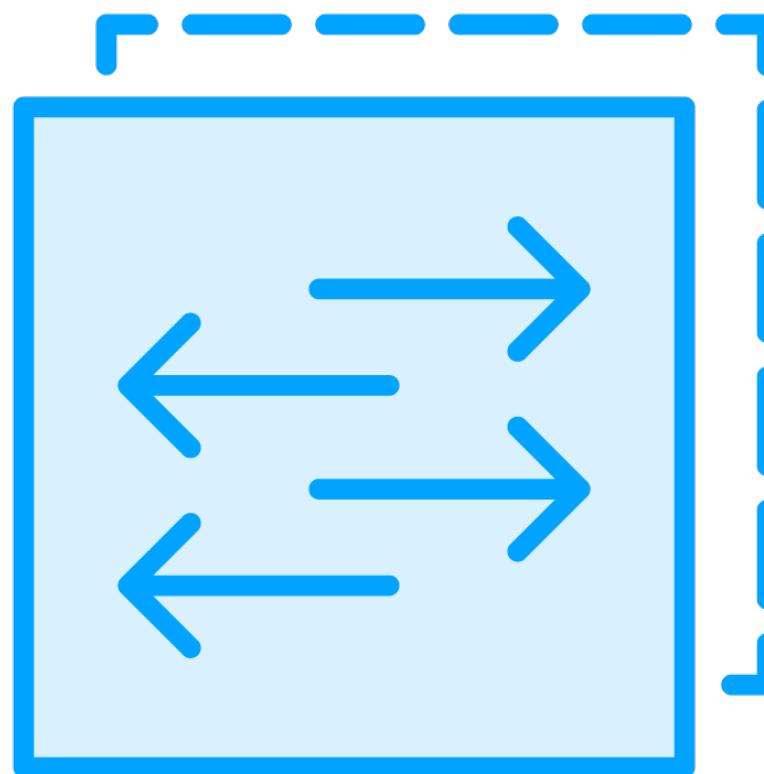


Vault Replication



Ned Bellavance
HashiCorp Certified Instructor
[@nedinthecloud](https://twitter.com/nedinthecloud) | nedinthecloud.com

Vault Replication Support



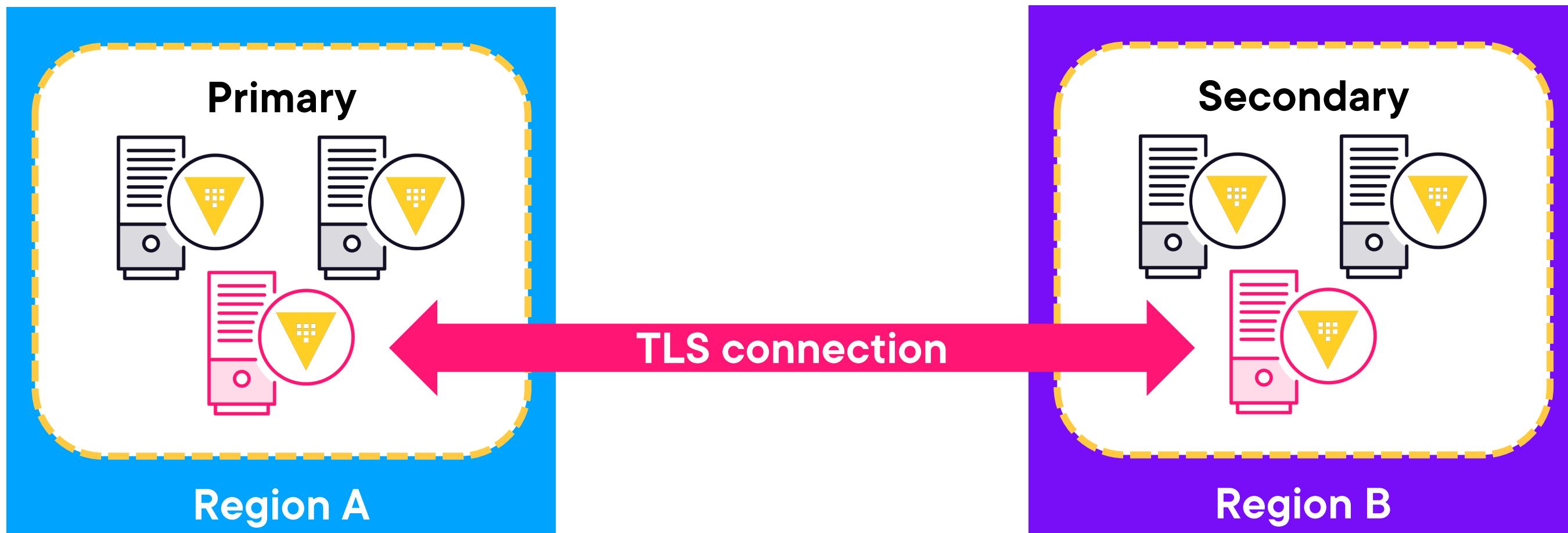
Enterprise feature

HCP Vault Dedicated

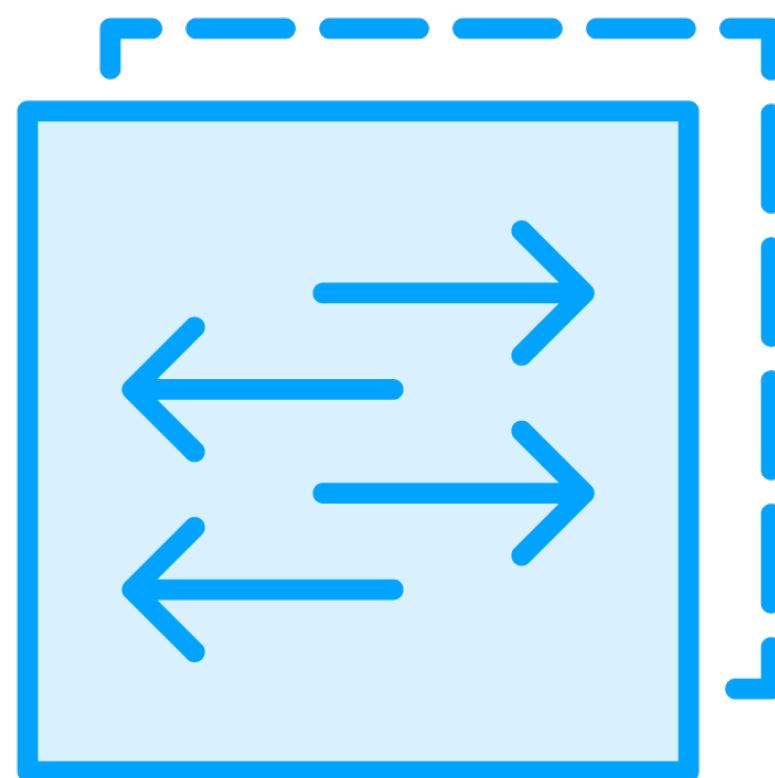
- Standard supports DR replication
- Plus supports performance replication
- Different setup and failover



Vault Replication



Replication Details



- Clusters need network connectivity**
- Do not need the same seal type or storage**
- Primary version same or older than secondary**
- Replication mechanism**
 - Write ahead log shipping (WALS)
 - Merkle tree index comparison



Replication Setup

Primary cluster

Enable replication

Generate secondary activation
token

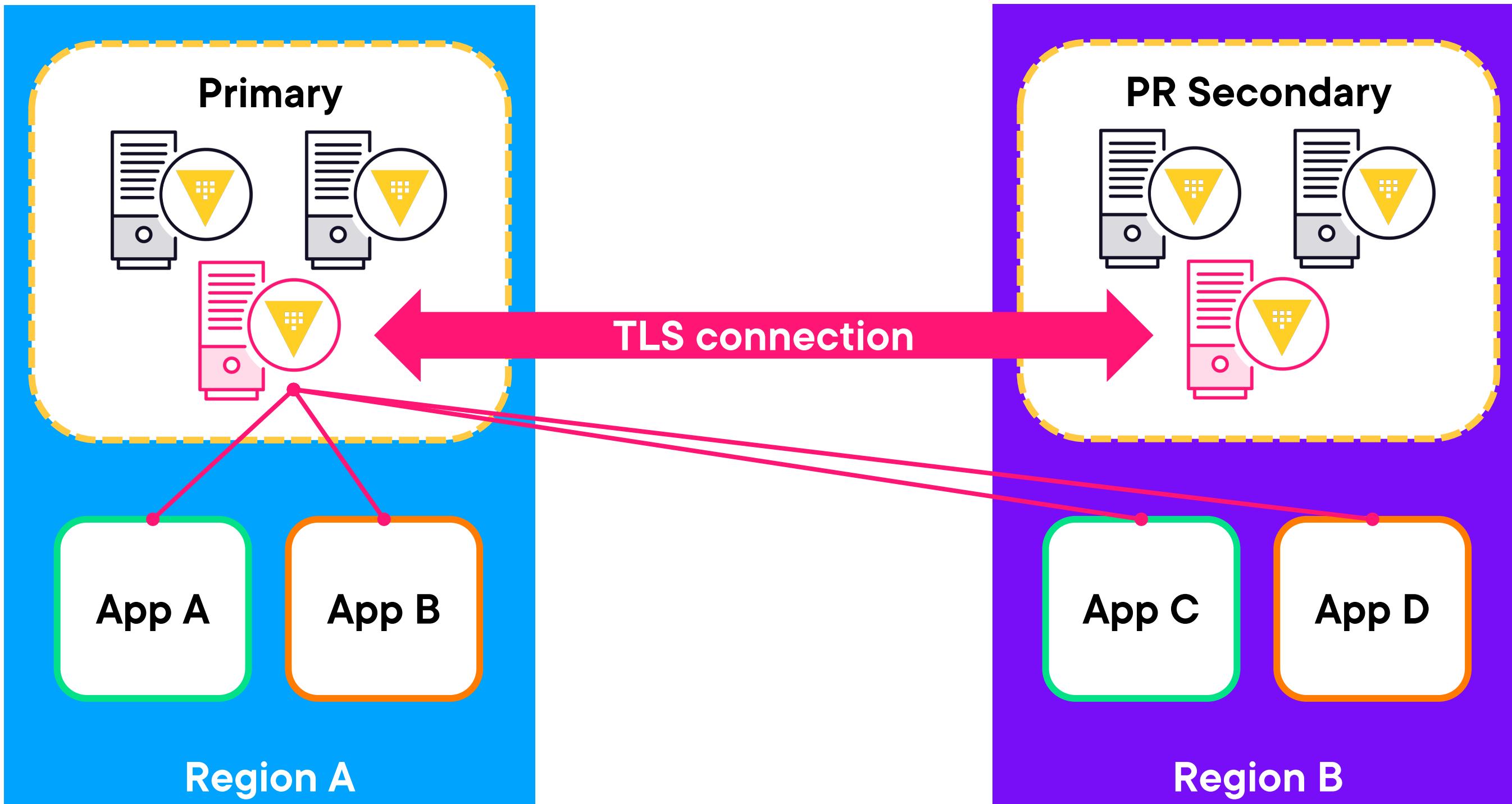
Secondary cluster

Use secondary token to enable
replication

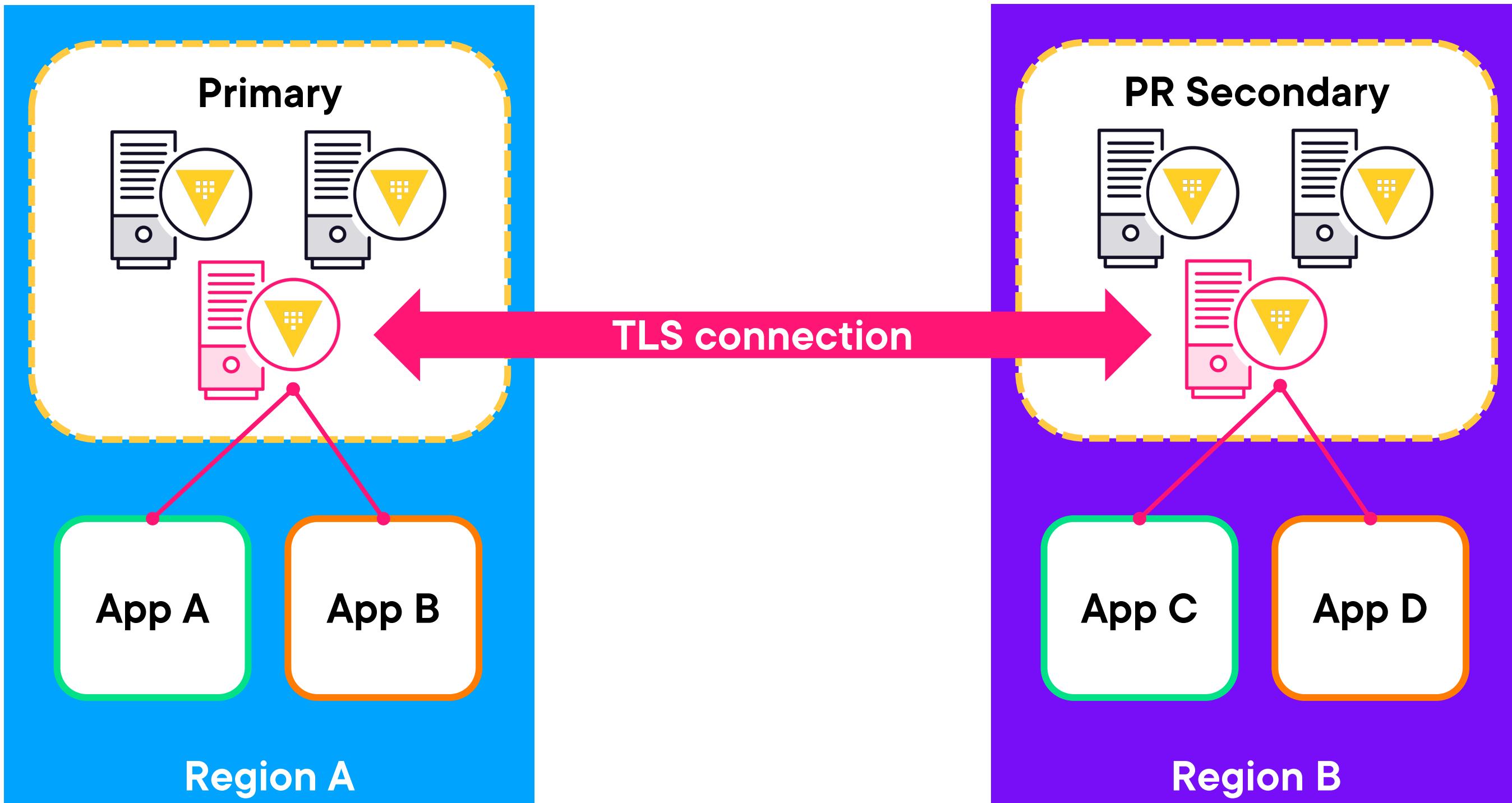
All data is wiped!



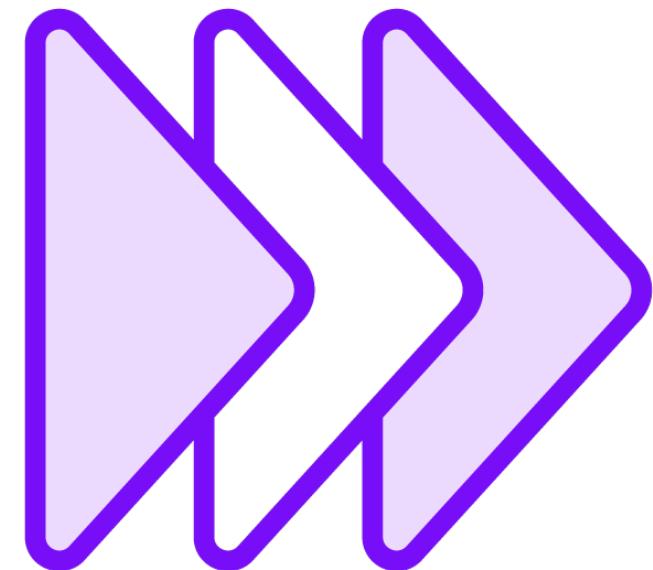
Performance Clusters



Performance Clusters



Performance Clusters



Handle authentication and tokens locally

Supports one-to-many replication

Replicated data

- Configuration, ACL policies, audit devices
- Authentication methods and secrets engines

Tokens and leases not replicated



Data Filtering

Local only

Not replicated

Supported on secondary

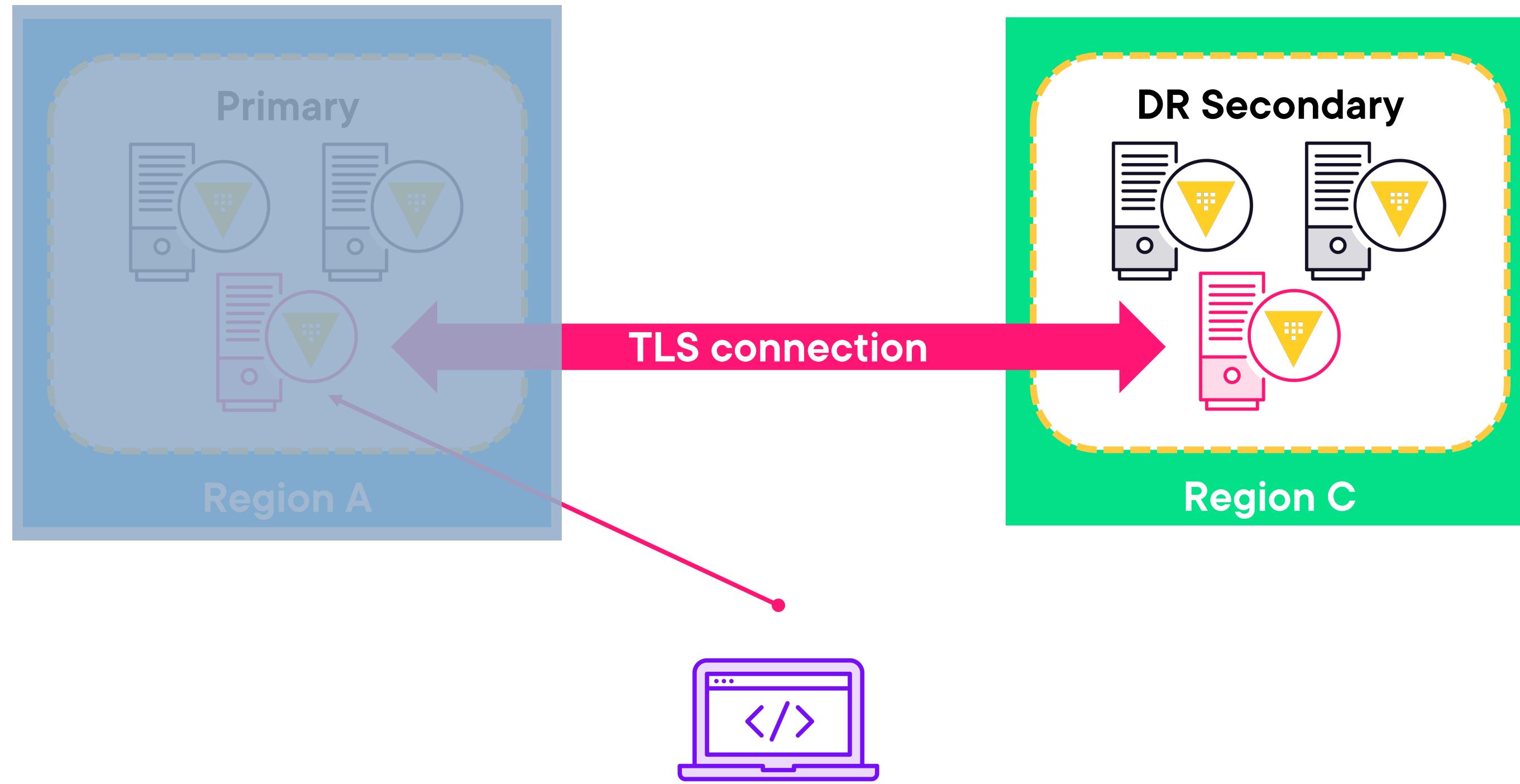
Path filtering

Per cluster basis

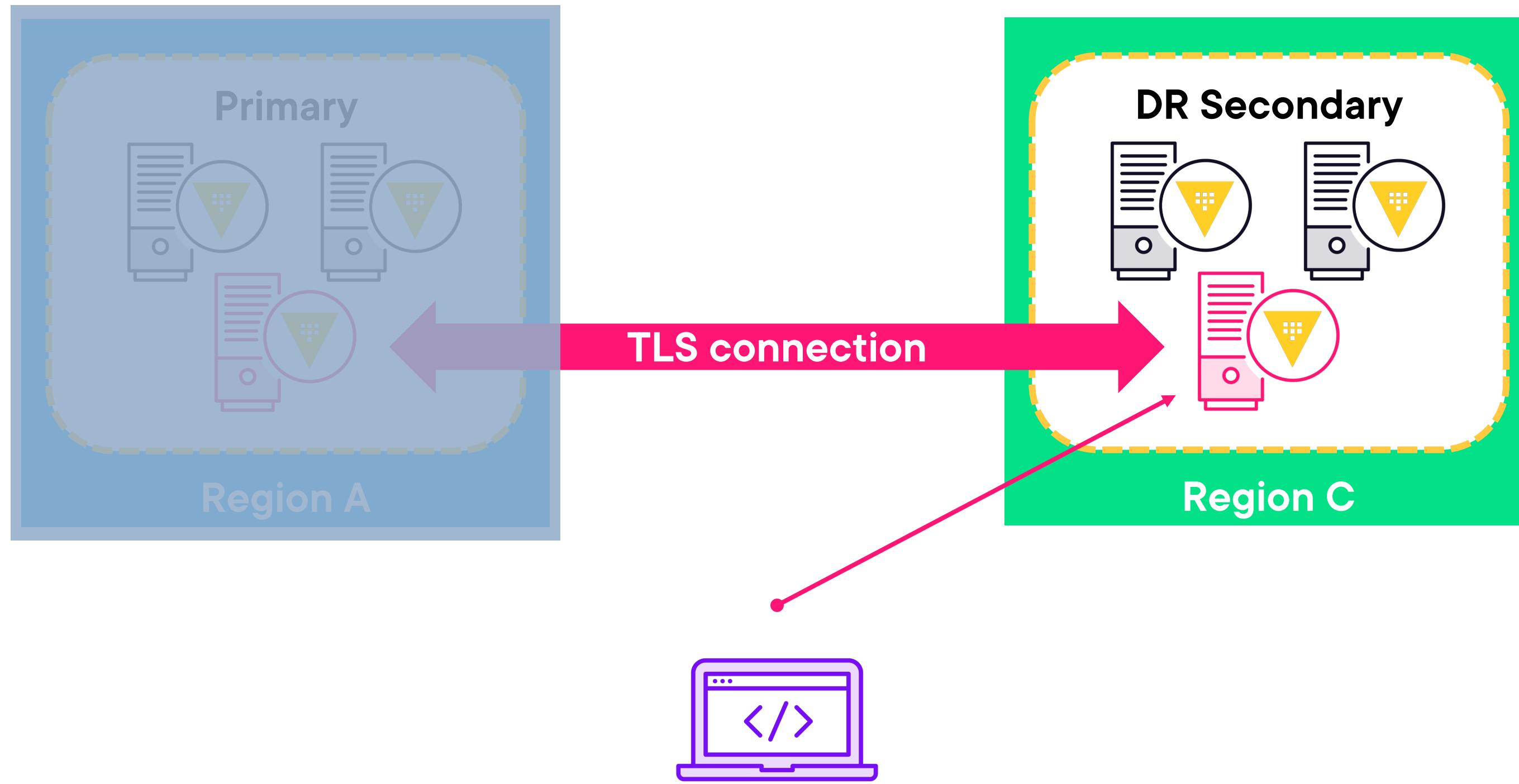
Include or exclude mode



Vault Replication



Vault Replication



Disaster Recovery Clusters



Supports one-to-one replication

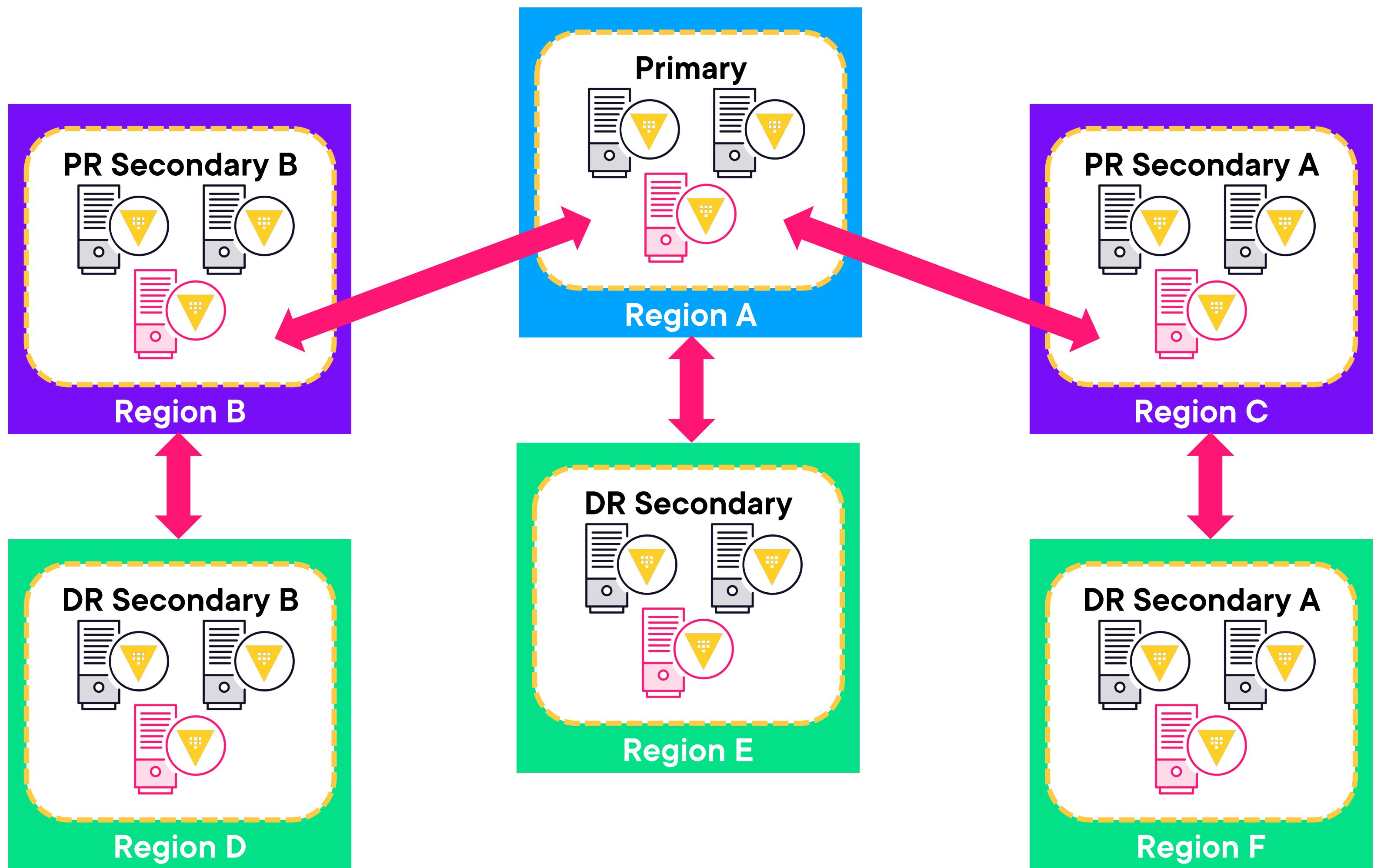
Supports performance secondaries

Replicated data

- Configuration, ACL policies, audit devices
- Authentication methods and secrets engines
- Includes local mounts
- No path filtering

Tokens and leases replicated





Disaster Recovery Clusters



Supports one-to-one replication

Supports performance secondaries

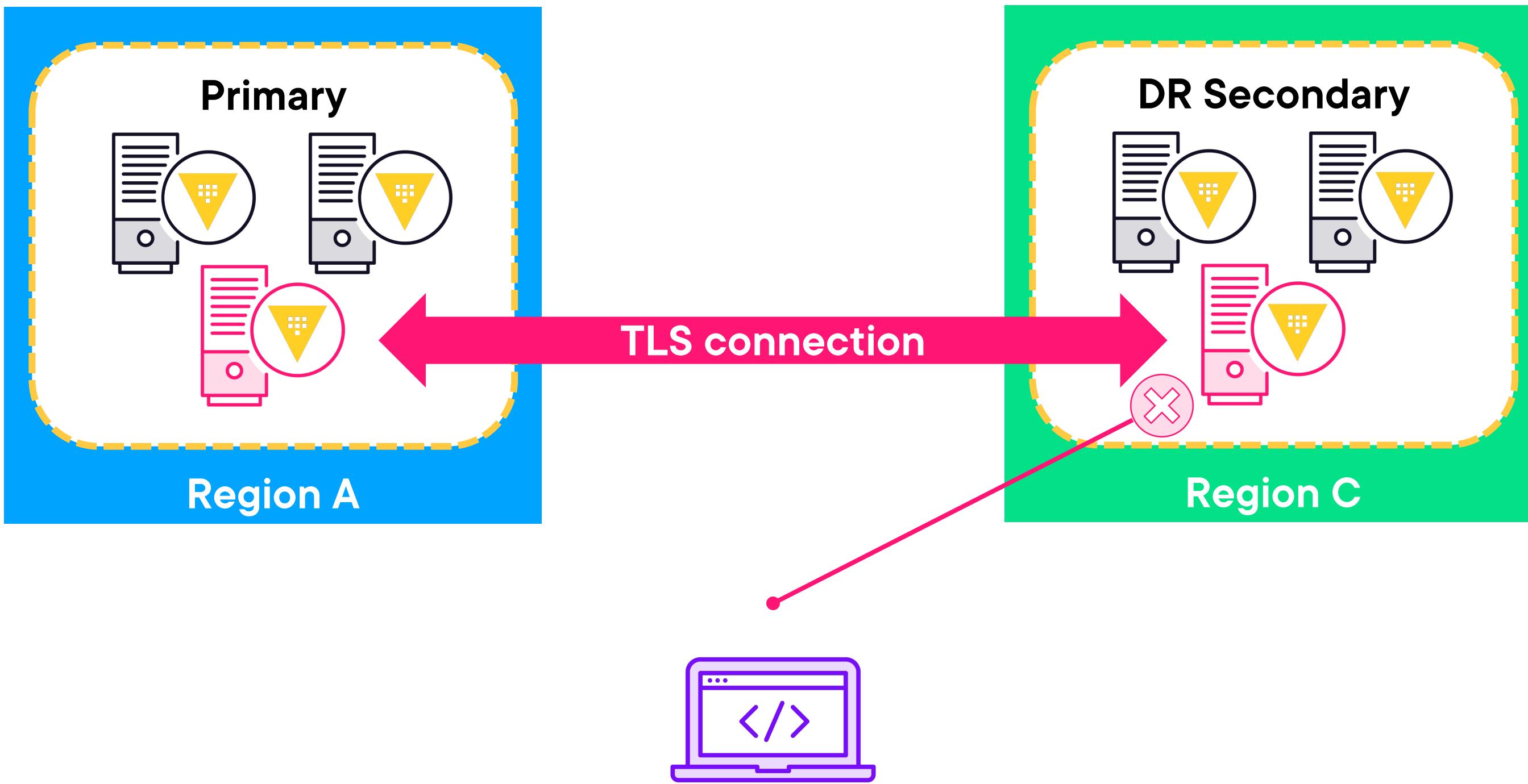
Replicated data

- Configuration, ACL policies, audit devices
- Authentication methods and secrets engines
- Includes local mounts
- No path filtering

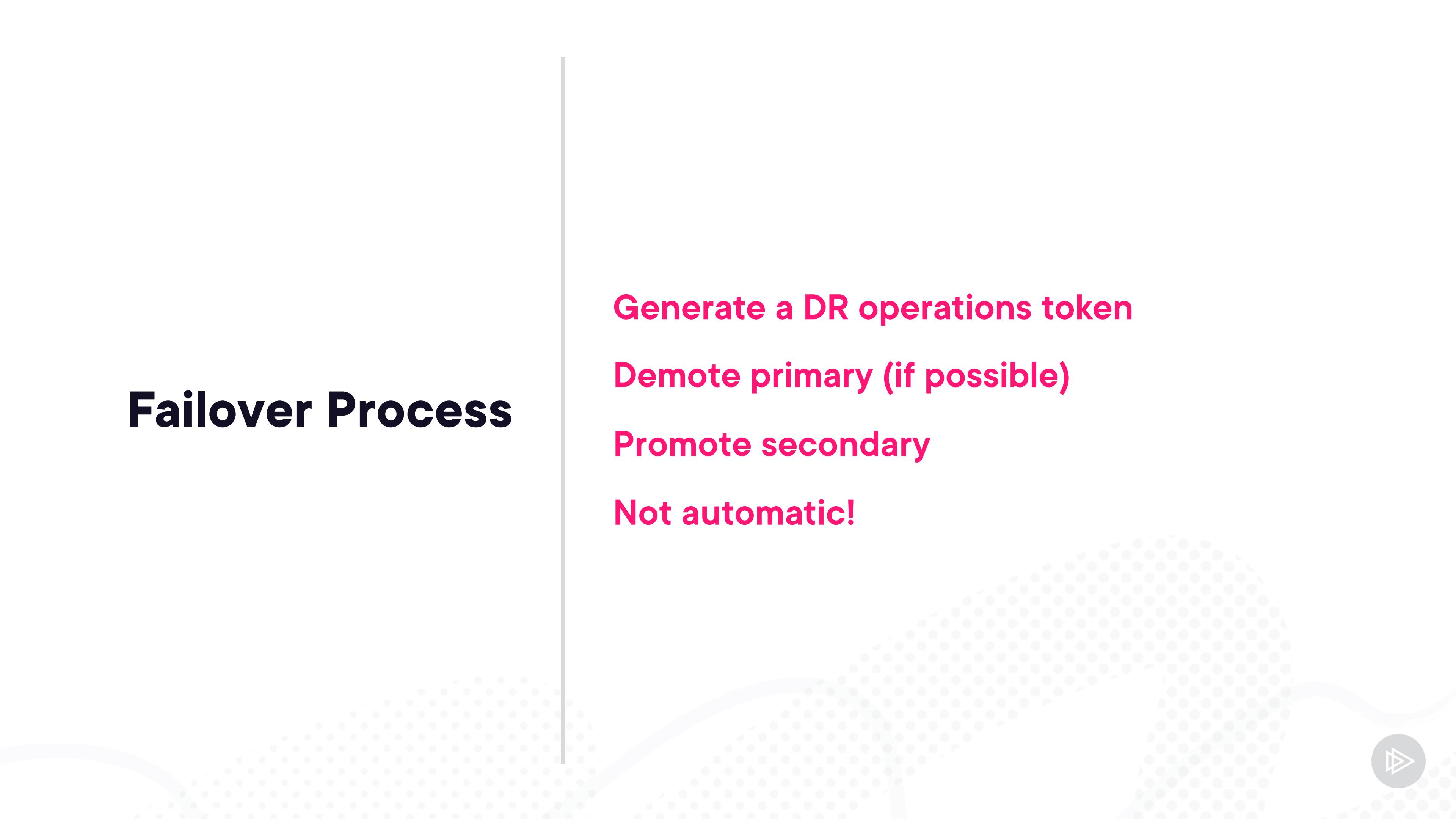
Tokens and leases replicated



Vault DR Cluster



Failover Process



Generate a DR operations token

Demote primary (if possible)

Promote secondary

Not automatic!

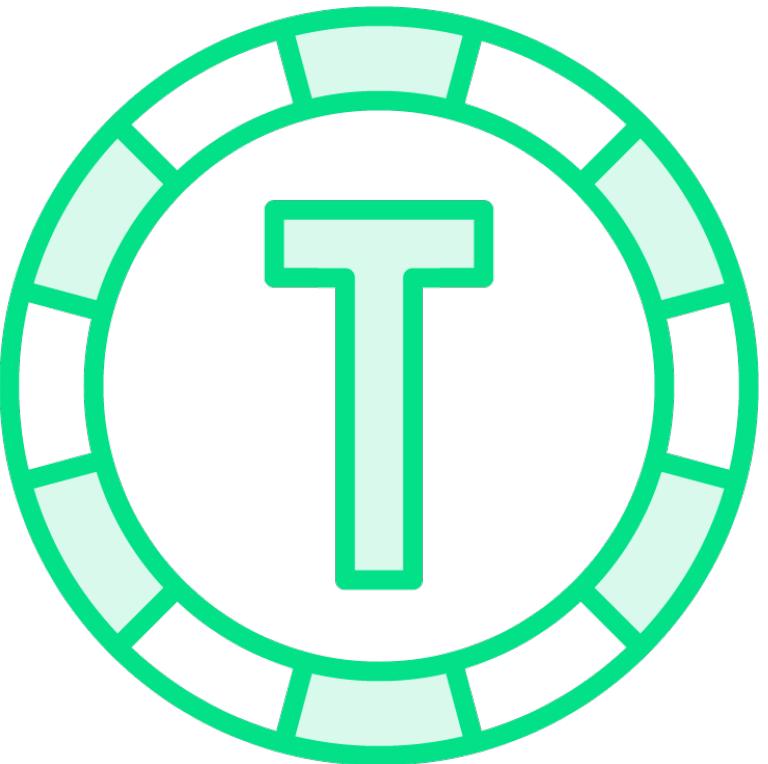


Fallback Process

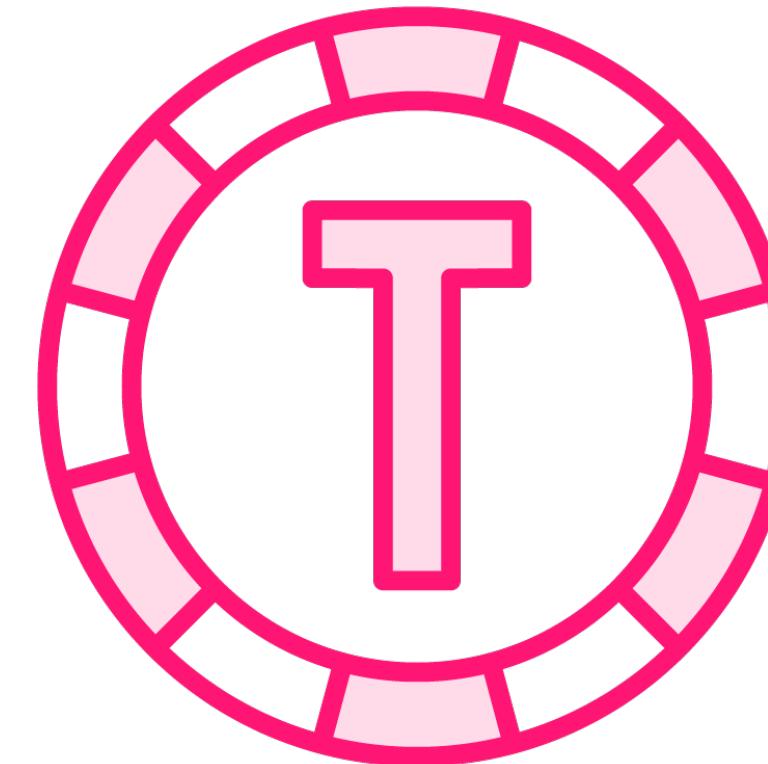
- Demote primary (while isolated)**
- Former primary becomes DR secondary**
- Replicate changes**
- Fallback to original primary**



DR Operations Token



Service token
Unseal or recovery keys
Does not require primary



Batch token
Does not require keys
Requires primary cluster

