

Week 5

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DSC 650 Big Data

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SparkSQL commands in Scala

```
[scala> df.createOrReplaceTempView("df")

[scala> spark.sql("SHOW TABLES").show()
446238 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.hive.
446238 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.hive.
446274 [main] WARN org.apache.spark.sql.hi
+-----+-----+-----+
|database|tableName|isTemporary|
+-----+-----+-----+
|         |         df|         true|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
[scala> spark.sql("SELECT * FROM df WHERE Final > 50").show()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|SSN|Test1|Test2|Test3|Test4|Final|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|  Airpump|  Andrew|223-45-6789|  49|  1|  90| 100|  83|  A|
|   Backus|   Jim|143-12-1234|  48|  1|  97|  96|  97| A+|
| Elephant|   Ima|456-71-9012|  45|  1|  78|  88|  77| B-|
| Franklin|  Benny|234-56-2890|  50|  1|  90|  80|  90| B-|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
[scala> spark.sql("SELECT * FROM df").show()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|SSN|Test1|Test2|Test3|Test4|Final|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|  Alfalfa| Aloysius|123-45-6789|  40|  90| 100|  83|  49| D-|
|  Alfred|University|123-12-1234|  41|  97|  96|  97|  48| D+|
|   Gerty|  Gramma|567-89-0123|  41|  80|  60|  40|  44|  C|
| Android| Electric|087-65-4321|  42|  23|  36|  45|  47| B-|
| Bumpkin|   Fred|456-78-9012|  43|  78|  88|  77|  45| A-|
|  Rubble|  Betty|234-56-7890|  44|  90|  80|  90|  46| C-|
| Noshow|  Cecil|345-67-8901|  45|  11|  -1|  4|  43|  F|
|   Buff|   Bif|632-79-9939|  46|  20|  30|  40|  50| B+|
| Airpump|  Andrew|223-45-6789|  49|  1|  90| 100|  83|  A|
|   Backus|   Jim|143-12-1234|  48|  1|  97|  96|  97| A+|
|Carnivore|   Art|565-89-0123|  44|  1|  80|  60|  40| D+|
|   Dandy|   Jim|087-75-4321|  47|  1|  23|  36|  45| C+|
| Elephant|   Ima|456-71-9012|  45|  1|  78|  88|  77| B-|
| Franklin|  Benny|234-56-2890|  50|  1|  90|  80|  90| B-|
|   George|   Boy|345-67-3901|  40|  1|  11|  -1|  4|  B|
|Heffalump| Harvey|632-79-9439|  30|  1|  20|  30|  40|  C|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 Spark SQL Queries in Scala

Query 1

```
[scala> spark.sql("Select `Last name`, `First name`, Grade FROM df where Grade = 'A'").show()
+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+
|  Airpump|   Andrew|    A|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

Query 2

```
[scala> spark.sql("Select `Last name`, `First name`, (Test1 + Test2 + Test3 + Test4 + Final) as TotalScore FROM df ").show()
+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|TotalScore|
+-----+-----+-----+
|  Alfalfa|  Aloysius|    362.0|
|  Alfred|University|    379.0|
|   Gerty|   Gramma|    265.0|
| Android|  Electric|    193.0|
| Bumpkin|   Fred|    331.0|
| Rubble|   Betty|    350.0|
| Noshov|   Cecil|    102.0|
|   Buff|   Bif|    186.0|
| Airpump|   Andrew|    323.0|
| Backus|   Jim|    339.0|
| Carnivore|  Art|    225.0|
|  Dandy|   Jim|    152.0|
| Elephant|  Ima|    289.0|
| Franklin| Benny|    311.0|
|  George|   Boy|     55.0|
| Heffalump| Harvey|    121.0|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

Query 3

```
[scala> spark.sql("Select `Last name`, `First name`, Grade FROM df where Grade NOT IN ('A+', 'A', 'A-', 'B+', 'B', 'B-') ").show()
+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+
|  Alfalfa|  Aloysius|  D-|
|  Alfred|University| D+|
|   Gerty|   Gramma|  C|
| Rubble|   Betty| C-|
| Noshov|   Cecil|  F|
| Carnivore|  Art| D+|
|  Dandy|   Jim| C+|
| Heffalump| Harvey|  C|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

SparkSQL with Python (PySpark)

```
SparkSession available as 'spark'.
[>>> df = spark.read.format('csv').option('header', 'true').load('/data/grades.csv')
[>>> df.show()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|SSN|Test1|Test2|Test3|Test4|Final|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Alfalfa|Aloysius|123-45-6789|40|90|100|83|49|D-|
|Alfred|University|123-12-1234|41|97|96|97|48|D+|
|Gerty|Gramma|567-89-0123|41|80|60|40|44|C|
|Android|Electric|087-65-4321|42|23|36|45|47|B-|
|Bumpkin|Fred|456-78-9012|43|78|88|77|45|A-|
|Rubble|Betty|234-56-7890|44|90|80|90|46|C-|
|Noshov|Cecil|345-67-8901|45|11|-1|4|43|F|
|Buff|Bif|632-79-9939|46|20|30|40|50|B+|
|Airpump|Andrew|223-45-6789|49|1|90|100|83|A|
|Backus|Jim|143-12-1234|48|1|97|96|97|A+|
|Carnivore|Art|565-89-0123|44|1|80|60|40|D+|
|Dandy|Jim|087-75-4321|47|1|23|36|45|C+|
|Elephant|Ima|456-71-9012|45|1|78|88|77|B-|
|Franklin|Benny|234-56-2890|50|1|90|80|90|B-|
|George|Boy|345-67-3901|40|1|11|-1|4|B|
|Heffalump|Harvey|632-79-9439|30|1|20|30|40|C|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
[>>> df.createOrReplaceTempView('df')
[>>> spark.sql('SHOW TABLES').show()
477254 [Thread-4] WARN org.apache.hadoop.
477254 [Thread-4] WARN org.apache.hadoop.
477308 [Thread-4] WARN org.apache.spark.s
+-----+-----+-----+
|database|tableName|isTemporary|
+-----+-----+-----+
|         |df         |true        |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
[>>> spark.sql('SELECT * FROM df WHERE Final > 50').show()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|SSN|Test1|Test2|Test3|Test4|Final|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Airpump|Andrew|223-45-6789|49|1|90|100|83|A|
|Backus|Jim|143-12-1234|48|1|97|96|97|A+|
|Elephant|Ima|456-71-9012|45|1|78|88|77|B-|
|Franklin|Benny|234-56-2890|50|1|90|80|90|B-|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
[>>> spark.sql('SELECT * FROM df').show()
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|SSN|Test1|Test2|Test3|Test4|Final|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Alfalfa|Aloysius|123-45-6789|40|90|100|83|49|D-|
|Alfred|University|123-12-1234|41|97|96|97|48|D+|
|Gerty|Gramma|567-89-0123|41|80|60|40|44|C|
|Android|Electric|087-65-4321|42|23|36|45|47|B-|
|Bumpkin|Fred|456-78-9012|43|78|88|77|45|A-|
|Rubble|Betty|234-56-7890|44|90|80|90|46|C-|
|Noshov|Cecil|345-67-8901|45|11|-1|4|43|F|
|Buff|Bif|632-79-9939|46|20|30|40|50|B+|
|Airpump|Andrew|223-45-6789|49|1|90|100|83|A|
|Backus|Jim|143-12-1234|48|1|97|96|97|A+|
|Carnivore|Art|565-89-0123|44|1|80|60|40|D+|
|Dandy|Jim|087-75-4321|47|1|23|36|45|C+|
|Elephant|Ima|456-71-9012|45|1|78|88|77|B-|
|Franklin|Benny|234-56-2890|50|1|90|80|90|B-|
|George|Boy|345-67-3901|40|1|11|-1|4|B|
|Heffalump|Harvey|632-79-9439|30|1|20|30|40|C|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

3 Spark SQL Queries in PySpark

Query 1

```
NameError: name 'spark' is not defined
[>>> spark.sql("Select `Last name`, `First name`, Grade FROM df WHERE Grade = 'A'").show()
+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+
|  Airpump|   Andrew|    A|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

Query 2

```
[>>> spark.sql("Select `Last name`, `First name`, (Test1 + Test2 + Test3 + Test4 + Final) as TotalScore FROM df").show()
+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|TotalScore|
+-----+-----+-----+
|  Alfalfa|  Aloysius|    362.0|
|  Alfred|University|    379.0|
|   Gerty|   Gramma|    265.0|
| Android|  Electric|    193.0|
| Bumpkin|   Fred|    331.0|
| Rubble|   Betty|    350.0|
| Noshov|   Cecil|    102.0|
|   Buff|   Bif|    186.0|
| Airpump|  Andrew|    323.0|
| Backus|   Jim|    339.0|
| Carnivore|   Art|    225.0|
|  Dandy|   Jim|    152.0|
| Elephant|   Ima|    289.0|
| Franklin|  Benny|    311.0|
|  George|   Boy|     55.0|
|Heffalump| Harvey|    121.0|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

Query 3

```
[>>> spark.sql("Select `Last name`, `First name`, Grade FROM df WHERE Grade NOT IN ('A+', 'A', 'A-', 'B+', 'B', 'B-')").show()
+-----+-----+-----+
|Last name|First name|Grade|
+-----+-----+-----+
|  Alfalfa|  Aloysius|    D-|
|  Alfred|University|    D+|
|   Gerty|   Gramma|     C|
| Rubble|   Betty|    C-|
| Noshov|   Cecil|     F|
| Carnivore|   Art|    D+|
|  Dandy|   Jim|    C+|
|Heffalump| Harvey|     C|
+-----+-----+-----+
```

PySpark Code

```
>>> df = spark.read.format('csv').option('header', 'true').load('/data/IMDb-Movies-Clean.csv')
>>> df.show(5)
```

Title	Motion Picture Rating	Release Year	Runtime (Minutes)	Rating (Out of 10)	Number of Ratings (in thousands)
Napoleon	R	2023	158	6.7	11.26.2023
The Hunger Games: Mockingjay - Part 1	PG-13	2023	157	7.2	11.19.2023
The Killer	R	2023	118	6.8	11.19.2023
Leo	PG	2023	102	7	11.19.2023
Thanksgiving	R	2023	106	7	11.19.2023

only showing top 5 rows

Query 1

```
>>> spark.sql("Select Title, 'Rating (Out of 10)' FROM df WHERE 'Number of Ratings (in thousands)' > 500 ORDER BY 'Rating (Out of 10)' DESC LIMIT 10").show()
```

Title	Rating (Out of 10)
The Shawshank Redemption	9.3
Paint Drying	9.2
The Godfather	9.2
The Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring	9
Schindler's List	9
The Dark Knight	9
The Godfather Part II	9
12 Angry Men	9
Pulp Fiction	8.9
Fight Club	8.8

Query 2

```
>>> spark.sql("Select Title, 'Gross worldwide (in millions)' FROM df ORDER BY 'Gross worldwide (in millions)' DESC LIMIT 10").show()
```

Title	Gross worldwide (in millions)
Jumanji: Welcome to the Jungle	995.339
Black Mass	99.976
The Book of Life	99.784
Alpha	99.631
Street Fighter	99.432
Hellboy	99.379
The Lucky One	99.357
Shanghai Noon	99.274
Nacho Libre	99.255
Blue Jasmine	99.105

Query 3

```
>>> spark.sql("SELECT 'Motion Picture Rating', count('Motion Picture Rating') as count FROM df GROUP BY 'Motion Picture Rating' ORDER BY count DESC").show()
```

Motion Picture Rating	count
R	3508
PG-13	1942
PG	1148
Not Rated	599
TV-MA	242
G	213
Approved	150
Unrated	124
Passed	109
TV-14	87
TV-PG	49
NC-17	25
X	22
GP	17
TV-G	17
16+	7
13+	7
18+	5
M	5
M/PG	3