

## Ground Source Heat Pump Coil Optimization

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MATH 319/ENGR 419

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```
clear variables, close all
clc
```

## Data:

```
BTU = [18017;19920;20727;21464;22144;22777;23369;23926;24453;17870;18679;
19410;20079;20696;21269;21806;22310;22785;23235;23662;24068;24455;
16352;17056;17693;18273;18808;19302;19763;20193;20596;20975;21332;
21669;14176;14734;15232;15681;16089;16461;16801;17115;17404;17672;
17930;18158;18369];

costperBTU = [0.153916531; 0.142329776; 0.138597609; 0.135786440; 0.133699045;
0.132196828; 0.131189467; 0.130602280; 0.130377363; 0.145212946;
0.140701046; 0.137334278; 0.134840671; 0.133048770; 0.131834728;
0.131097512; 0.130781526; 0.130834467; 0.131211312; 0.131883625;
0.132826568; 0.134018129; 0.135903402; 0.132240380; 0.129599018;
0.127773377; 0.126590516; 0.125962591; 0.125793120; 0.126037385;
0.126645971; 0.127581975; 0.128819024; 0.130333976; 0.118793799;
0.116548147; 0.115199835; 0.114567400; 0.114528118; 0.115002636;
0.115932260; 0.117253952; 0.118945581; 0.120968786; 0.123240150;
0.125891364; 0.128830034];

CFM = [700; 900; 1000; 1100; 1200; 1300; 1400; 1500; 1600
800; 900; 1000; 1100; 1200; 1300; 1400; 1500
1600; 1700; 1800; 1900; 2000; 800; 900; 1000
1100; 1200; 1300; 1400; 1500; 1600; 1700; 1800
1900; 800; 900; 1000; 1100; 1200; 1300; 1400
1500; 1600; 1700; 1800; 1900; 2000];

GPM = [5; 5; 5; 5; 5; 5; 5; 5; 5
5; 4; 4; 4; 4; 4; 4; 4; 4
4; 4; 4; 4; 4; 4; 3; 3
3; 3; 3; 3; 3; 3; 3; 3
3; 3; 2; 2; 2; 2; 2; 2
2; 2; 2; 2; 2; 2; 2; 2];
```

Fit a surface to predict BTU as a function of CFM and GPM.

Using a linear model:

```
% Set up fittype and options.
ft = 'poly23';

% Fit model to data.
[fitresult1, ~] = fit( [CFM,GPM], BTU, ft, 'Normalize', 'on' )
```

```

% Plot fit with data.
figure( 'Name', 'Cost Per BTU' );
plot( fitresult1, [CFM,GPM], BTU );

% legend( h, 'Cost per BTU', 'BTU vs. CFM, GPM', 'Location', 'NorthEast', 'Interpreter', 'none'
);
% Label axes
title( 'BTU/hr of Ground Source Heat Pump Coil' );
xlabel( 'Airflow (CFM)', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
ylabel( 'Fluid Flow (GPM)', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
zlabel( 'BTU/hr', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
grid on
view( -46.3, 11.8 );

fprintf('BTU/hr as a function of CFM and GPM is: \n' )
fprintf('%0.2f + %0.2f*x + %0.2f*y + %0.2f*x^2 + %0.2f*x*y + %0.2f*y^2 + %0.2f*x^2*y + %0.2f*x*y^2 +
%0.2f*y^3 \n', fitresult1.p00, fitresult1.p10, fitresult1.p01, fitresult1.p20, fitresult1.p11,
fitresult1.p02, fitresult1.p21, fitresult1.p12, fitresult1.p03)
fprintf('\nwhere x = CFM and y = GPM.\n' )

```

Linear model Poly23:

$$\text{fitresult1}(x,y) = p00 + p10*x + p01*y + p20*x^2 + p11*x*y + p02*y^2 + p21*x^2*y + p12*x*y^2 + p03*y^3$$

where x is normalized by mean 1347 and std 362.9

and where y is normalized by mean 3.383 and std 1.095

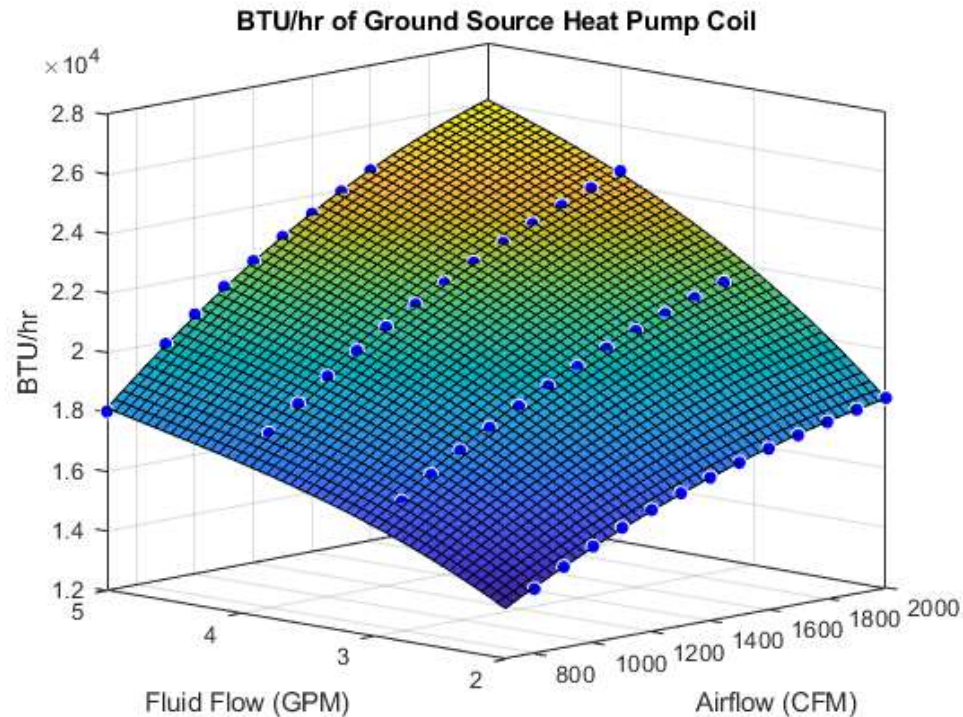
Coefficients (with 95% confidence bounds):

p00 =	2.038e+04	(2.036e+04, 2.041e+04)
p10 =	1861	(1841, 1882)
p01 =	2297	(2252, 2343)
p20 =	-240.5	(-254.9, -226.2)
p11 =	353.7	(338.7, 368.6)
p02 =	-443.3	(-461, -425.6)
p21 =	-44.41	(-59.93, -28.89)
p12 =	-73.12	(-92.93, -53.3)
p03 =	80.54	(55.72, 105.3)

BTU/hr as a function of CFM and GPM is:

$$20384.29 + 1861.18*x + 2297.13*y + -240.55*x^2 + 353.65*x*y + -443.28*y^2 + -44.41*x^2*y + -73.12*x*y^2 + 80.54*y^3$$

Where x = CFM and y = GPM.



Fit a surface to predict cost per BTU/hr as a function of CFM and GPM.

Using a linear model:

```
% Set up fitype and options.
ft = 'poly23';

% Fit model to data.
[fitresult2, ~] = fit( [CFM,GPM], costperBTU, ft, 'Normalize', 'on' );

% Plot fit with data.
figure( 'Name', 'Cost Per BTU/hr' );
plot( fitresult2, [CFM,GPM], costperBTU );

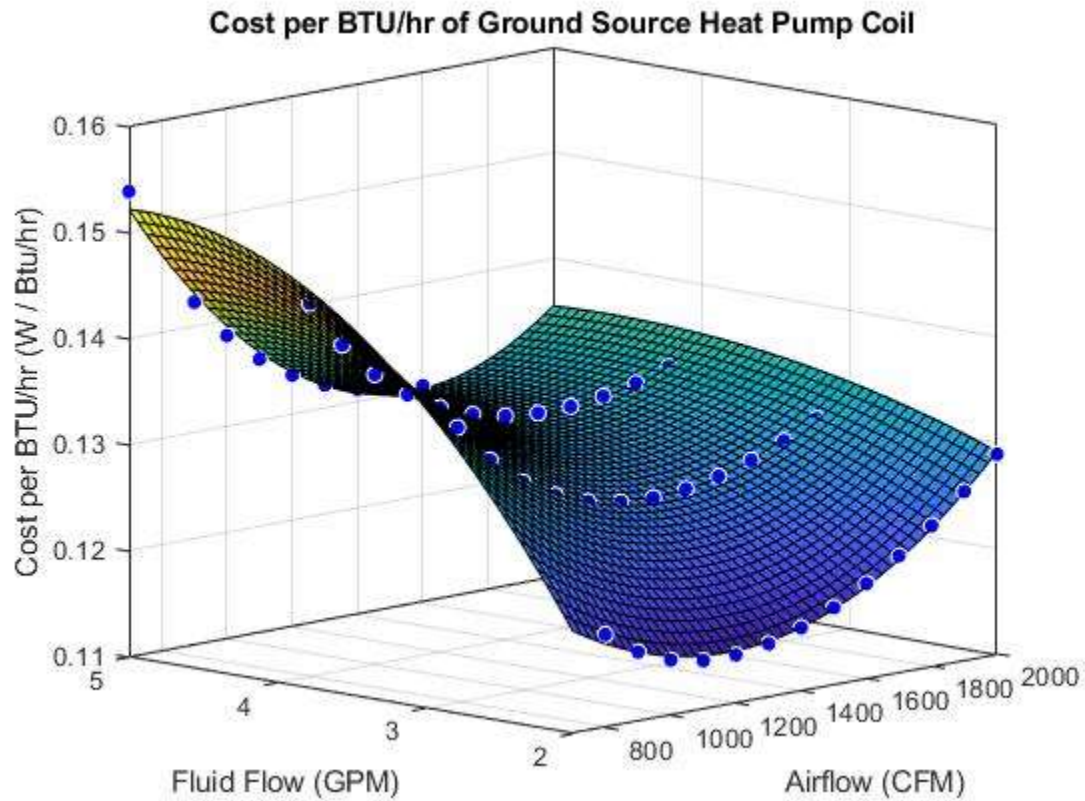
% legend( h, 'Cost per BTU', 'BTU vs. CFM, GPM', 'Location', 'NorthEast', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
% Label axes
title( 'Cost per BTU/hr of Ground Source Heat Pump Coil' );
xlabel( 'Airflow (CFM)', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
ylabel( 'Fluid Flow (GPM)', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
zlabel( 'Cost per BTU/hr (W / Btu/hr)', 'Interpreter', 'none' );
grid on
view( -46.3, 11.8 );

fprintf('Cost per BTU/hr as a function of CFM and GPM is: \n' )
fprintf('%2d + %2d*x + %2d*y + %2d*x^2 + %2d*x*y + %2d*y^2 + %2d*x^2*y + %2d*x*y^2 + %2d*y^3 \n', fitresult2.p00, fitresult2.p10, fitresult2.p01, fitresult2.p20, fitresult2.p11, fitresult2.p02, fitresult2.p21, fitresult2.p12, fitresult2.p03)
fprintf('\nwhere x = CFM and y = GPM.\n' )
```

Cost per BTU/hr as a function of CFM and GPM is:

$$1.28e-01 + -2.61e-03*x + 6.38e-03*y + 3.28e-03*x^2 + -2.87e-03*x*y + -2.95e-03*y^2 + 4.16e-04*x^2*y + 9.78e-04*x*y^2 + 3.41e-05*y^3$$

Where x = CFM and y = GPM.



*Published with MATLAB® R2019b*