

# Introduction to compiler projects

# Introduction to cs215

- Weight:
  - Project1 : 30% (maximum to 5 bonus points)
  - Project2: 70% (maximum to 10 bonus points)
    - 40 points for test cases  
( <http://www.cs.sjtu.edu.cn/~jiangli/teaching/CS308/projects/testcases.zip> )
    - 20 points for report (must be written in English!)
    - 10 points for optimization , error handling , etc.

# Bonus points

- Project1, 5 points:
  - Error handling
- Project2, 10points:
  - Code optimization:
    - Dead code elimination, algebraic identities
  - Error handling
  - Report writing
- Write comments in your code and point out your highlights in report to let TA know your contribution!

# One mistake in project1

- For grammar of stmt:

- STMT  $\rightarrow$ ...

- RETURN EXP SEMI |

- IF LP EXP RP STMT ESTMT |

- FOR LP EXP SEMI EXP SEMI EXP RP STMT...

- EXP  $\rightarrow$  ...

- |  $\epsilon$

- Expression in return statement and if statement **cannot** be omitted
- But the three expressions in for statement can be omitted

# One mistake in project1(con't)

- **Change grammar as follows:**

- STMT  $\rightarrow$ ...

- RETURN EXP SEMI |

- IF LP EXP RP STMT ESTMT |

- FOR LP FEXP SEMI FEXP SEMI FEXP RP STMT...

- FEXP  $\rightarrow$  EXP

- |  $\epsilon$

- EXP cannot be derived to  $\epsilon$  !

# Revise your grammar

- Change your grammar for more convenience use!
- In the grammar laws of EXP:
  - separate binary operator by different precedence and associativity.
  - add other terminals and non-terminals
  - ...

# Problems in project1

- Don't include lex.yy.c in your \*.y:
  - Using yylval & return value by \*.l to deliver tokens and information.
  - Include y.tab.c in your \*.l
  - Using “extern int yylineno” to get line number of token in \*.y
  - Write main function in \*.y
  - You can set up a header file “common.h” for the same struct used in \*.l and \*.y
- Any more questions:
  - Google, Baidu, bing ...
  - Email to TA
  - Come to 3-125, the second seat of second row to ask TA Chen Lerong on 6:30pm-9:30pm, Tuesday & Wednesday
- Recommend tutorial:
  - <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/cn/linux/sdk/lex/>
  - <http://dinosaur.compilertools.net/>

# Advice for project2

- Start your work as early as possible
- Using command “clang -emit-llvm-s” to see how LLVM generate LLVM IR
- Write your report early even you didn't finish your project very well
- Read llvm reference carefully



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**NO PLAGIARISM!**