

# Proof Rules

q14  
q13  
q16  
q15  
q12

$$\wedge_i \quad \frac{\varphi_1 \quad \varphi_2}{\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2}$$

$$\frac{\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2}{\varphi_1} \quad \frac{\varphi_1 \wedge \varphi_2}{\varphi_2} \quad \wedge_e.$$

$$\vee_i \quad \frac{\varphi_1}{\varphi_1 \vee \varphi_2} \quad \frac{\varphi_2}{\varphi_1 \vee \varphi_2}$$

$$\frac{\varphi_1 \vee \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_1 \rightarrow \varphi_3 \quad \varphi_2 \rightarrow \varphi_3}{\varphi_3} \vee_e$$

$$\rightarrow_i \quad \frac{\boxed{\begin{array}{c} \varphi_1 \\ \vdots \\ \varphi_2 \end{array}}}{\varphi_1 \rightarrow \varphi_2}$$

$$\frac{\varphi_1 \rightarrow \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_1}{\varphi_2} \rightarrow_e \quad \text{Modus Ponens}$$

$$\neg_i \quad \frac{\boxed{\begin{array}{c} \varphi \\ \vdots \\ \perp \end{array}}}{\neg \varphi}$$

$$\frac{\varphi \quad \neg \varphi}{\perp} \neg_e$$

$$\frac{\perp}{\varphi} \perp_e$$

$$\neg\neg_i \quad \frac{\varphi}{\neg\neg \varphi}$$

$$\frac{\neg\neg \varphi}{\varphi} \neg\neg_e$$

