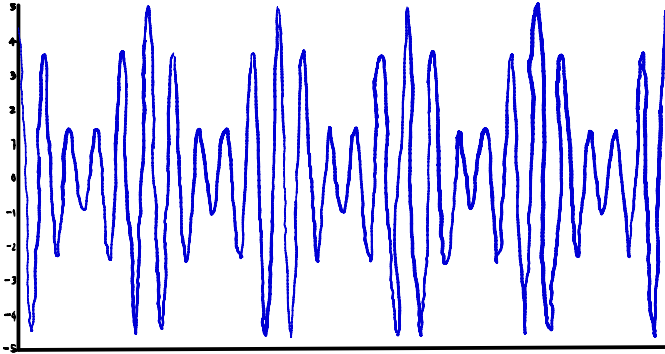


$$AM = [g + G \cdot m(t)] \cdot \cos(\omega t) / G \cdot m(t) \approx 2 \cdot \cos(\mu t)$$

$$a. \text{ frequency } = 20 \text{ Hz}$$

$$b. \text{ frequency } = 100 \text{ Hz}$$

Sketch AM in Time Domain



63010921 μ hnr nobub sec 3

$$g = 3$$

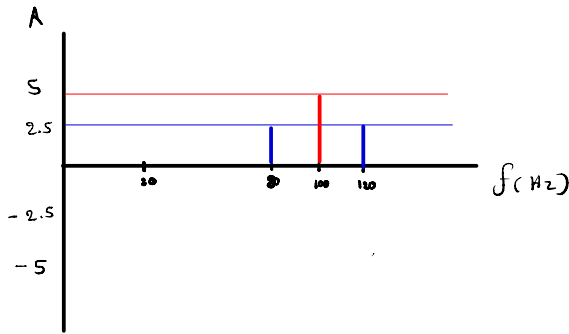
$$AM = [g + 2 \cos(\mu t)] \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f_c t = 200\pi t$$

$$\mu = 2\pi f_m t = 40\pi t$$

$$AM = [g + 2 \cos(40\pi t)] \cdot \cos(200\pi t)$$

Sketch AM in Frequency Domain



amplitude Modulation index (Modulation Depth)

$$m = \frac{P-D}{P+D}$$

$$P = 5 - (-5) = 10$$

$$D = 1 - (-1) = 2$$

$$= \frac{10-2}{10+2}$$

$$= \frac{8}{12} = 0.67$$

Under - Modulated