

How to formally cite a blog post

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Other blog posts often provide important background material for your own posts, and they are typically cited by inline links in the text. But sometimes we need more formal citations, e.g. when citing blog posts in a journal article or when providing a bibliography. But how do you properly cite a blog post?

Flickr picture by CCAC North Library.

The APA Style – from the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association – suggests the following format:

Fenner, M.H. (2011, January 23). Beyond the PDF ... is ePub [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/>

This is a good start, but I think the citation should include the name of the blog. The Chicago Manual of Style does this:

Fenner, M.H., “Beyond the PDF ... is ePub,” *Gobbledygook*, January 23, 2011, <http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/>

The MLA Style also mentions the Publisher, and the date the blog post was accessed (in addition to the publication date):

Fenner, M.H. “Beyond the PDF ... is ePub”. *Gobbledygook*. PLoS Blogs. January 23, 2011. Web. July 21, 2011. <http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/>

This is a little bit too much for me. There is an argument to use the accession date for web content, but having two dates can be confusing and the publication date is more important. I personally prefer a citation format that looks very similar to a journal article citation (and comes closest to the Chicago Manual of Style):

Fenner, M.H. Beyond the PDF ... is ePub. *Gobbledygook*, January 23, 2011. <http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/>

If we want to include blog posts in a reference list, we also have to think about the formatting. In **BibTeX** a blog entry would look like this:

APA Style

6th edition

Periodical Articles

Magazine Article

Rule #
7.01 #7

General Format:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B. (Year, Month). Title of article. Title of Periodical, vol#(issue #), page numbers.

Wallace, A. (2009, November). An epidemic of fear: How panicked parents skipping shots endangers us all. *Wired*, 17(11), 128-135, 166-170.

PRINT
EXAMPLE

Articles retrieved from an electronic source (library database, publisher website, etc.) require a "Retrieved from" statement that includes the web address of the publisher like this:

Wallace, A. (2009, November). An epidemic of fear: How panicked parents skipping shots endangers us all. *Wired*, 17(11), 128-135, 166-170. Retrieved from <http://www.wired.com>

ONLINE
EXAMPLE

Magazine Article with No Author Given

Genius Defined. (2006, December) *Newsweek*, 148(25), 8. Retrieved from <http://www.newsweek.com>

ONLINE
EXAMPLE

Newspaper Article

7.01 #10

Gragg, J. (2009, September 13). Spotlight on Pittsburgh: World leaders meet at O.L. Lawrence. *North Campus Voice*, pp. 1,3.

Journal Article (print or online) with a DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

7.01

General Format:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. Title of Periodical, vol#(issue #), page numbers. doi # if available

For journals, provide an issue number (in parentheses after the volume number) only if the cited periodical starts each issue with a page 1.

Mosher, C., & Danoff-Burg, S. (2007). Death anxiety and cancer-related stigma: A terror management analysis. *Death Studies*, 31(10), 885-907. doi:10.1080/07481180701603360

For items with eight or more authors, list the first six followed by an ellipsis [...] and then the last author:

7.01 #2

Alonso, P., Gratacos, M., Manchón, J., Segalás, C., González, J., Labad, J.,... Estivill, X. (2008). Genetic susceptibility to obsessive-compulsive hoarding: the contribution of neurotrophic tyrosine kinase receptor type 3 gene. *Genes, Brain & Behavior*, 7(7), 778-785. doi:10.1111/j.1601-183X.2008.00418.x

Journal Article – without a DOI (print or online)

7.01 #3

Dunsing, T. (2009). Periodontal disease - The overlooked diabetes complication. *Nephrology Nursing Journal*, 36(5), 489-495.

PRINT
EXAMPLE

Journal articles without a DOI that were retrieved from an electronic source (library database, publisher website, etc.) require a "Retrieved from" statement that includes the web address of the journal publisher (see APA Manual pp. 199):

Hogge, W. and Fischer, C. (2000). Grief responses of senior and elderly widows: practical implications. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, 26(2), 35-43. Retrieved from <http://www.jognonline.com/>

ONLINE
EXAMPLE

Figure 1:

```
@misc{ author = {Fenner, Martin}, title = {Beyond the PDF ... is ePub}, journal = {Gobbledygook}, type = {Blog}, number = {January 23}, year = {2011}, howpublished = {\url{http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/}}
```

BibTeX doesn't have an entry type for blog posts, so we have to use @misc and use the type field. @unpublished is an alternative, but that is a strange name. We have to put the URL into the howpublished field, which is also awkward.

RIS is another popular format, and knows about blogs and URLs:

```
TY - BLOG AU - Fenner, Martin TI - Beyond the PDF ... is ePub JF - Gobbledygook PY - 2011/01/23 UR - http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/ ER -
```

BibTeX and **RIS** both predate the web. A modern reference format should use HTML or XML so that it can be embedded directly in the blog post. The recently announced Schema.org micro data format is a strong candidate for this Scholarly HTML, and it has a BlogPosting format:

```
<div itemscope itemtype="http://schema.org/BlogPosting"> <span itemprop="author" itemscope itemtype="http://schema.org/Person"> <span itemprop="name">Fenner, Martin</span> </span> <span itemprop="name">Beyond the PDF ... is ePub</span> <span itemprop="publisher">Gobbledygook</span> <time datetime="2011-01-23">01/23/11</time> <a href="http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/" itemprop="url">http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/</a> </div>
```

There are other ways to describe this blog post with **Schema.org**, but the best practices are still evolving. How this BlogPosting above looks in a blog obviously depends on the CSS styling used, without any styling it looks like this:

```
Fenner, Martin
Beyond the PDF ... is ePub
Gobbledygook
01/23/11
http://blogs.plos.org/mfenner/2011/01/23/beyond-the-pdf-...-is-epub/
```

With a little work on the CSS for this blog, the citation could look exactly as shown above, but with added semantic information that is understood by search engines and other tools. It is clear to me that HTML-based standards such as Schema.org are the future for embedding citation information in blog posts. We need better tools to make this process as painless as possible.