



|             |                                   |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
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| Mata Kuliah | Algoritma Pemrograman Praktik VII |
| Projek      | Projek Pertemuan 12               |

### Copy Paste Codingan:

#### 1. Create Database dan Tabel

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')

koneksi.execute('''
    CREATE TABLE HEWAN (
        id_hewan INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
        nama_hewan VARCHAR(50),
        jenis VARCHAR(50),
        asal VARCHAR(50),
        jml_skrng INTEGER(10),
        thn_ditemukan INTEGER(10)
    )
''')

koneksi.close()
```

#### 2. INSERT INTO

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')

koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Orangutan','Mamalia','Sumatera',14000,2021)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Harimau Sumatera','Mamalia','Sumatera',400,2020)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Komodo','Reptil','Nusa Tenggara',3000,2019)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Anoa','Mamalia','Sulawesi',5000,2022)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Badak Jawa','Mamalia','Jawa',72,2021)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Kuskus','Mamalia','Papua',50,2020)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Trenggiling','Mamalia','Sumatera',90,2022)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Burung Cendrawasih','Burung','Papua',45,2021)''')
koneksi.execute('''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Penyu Hijau','Reptil','Nusa Tenggara Timur',20,2022)''')
```

```
koneksi.execute(''INSERT INTO HEWAN(nama_hewan,jenis,asal,jml_skrng,thn_ditemukan)
VALUES ('Gajah Sumatera','Mamalia','Sumatera',2500,2023)''')

koneksi.commit()
koneksi.close()
```

### 3.SELECT ALL

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN ")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
{:<30}".format("id_hewan","nama_hewan","jenis","asal","jml_skrng","thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
{:<30}".format(baris[0],baris[1],baris[2],baris[3],baris[4],baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()
```

### 4.SELECT WHERE

-jenis = mamalia

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN WHERE jenis = 'Mamalia' ")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
{:<30}".format("id_hewan","nama_hewan","jenis","asal","jml_skrng","thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
```

```
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format(baris[0],baris[1],baris[2],baris[3],baris[4],baris[5]))
```

```
print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()
```

-jumlah sekarang <= 1000

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN WHERE jml_skrng <= 1000 ")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format("id_hewan","nama_hewan","jenis","asal","jml_skrng","thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format(baris[0],baris[1],baris[2],baris[3],baris[4],baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()
```

## 5.SELECT WHERE AND

Jenis = mamalia & asal = Sumatera

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN WHERE jenis = 'Mamalia' AND asal = 'Sumatera'
")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format("id_hewan","nama_hewan","jenis","asal","jml_skrng","thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
```

```

        print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format(baris[0],baris[1],baris[2],baris[3],baris[4],baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()

```

## 6.SELECT WHERE OR

Asal = sumatera OR jumlah saat ini > 500

```

import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN WHERE asal = 'Mamalia' OR jml_skrng > 500 ")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format("id_hewan","nama_hewan","jenis","asal","jml_skrng","thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}
{:<30}".format(baris[0],baris[1],baris[2],baris[3],baris[4],baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()

```

## 7.SELECT SUM

SUM(jumlah saat ini)

```

import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT SUM(jml_skrng) FROM HEWAN")

total = kursor.fetchone()[0]

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*50)
print(f"TOTAL POPULASI HEWAN LANGKA SAAT INI : {total}")
print("-"*50)
print("-"*50)
koneksi.close()

```

## 8.SELECT ORDER BY

-nama hewan bersasar awal alphabetic

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN ORDER BY nama_hewan ASC")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
      {:<30}".format("id_hewan", "nama_hewan", "jenis", "asal", "jml_skrng", "thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
          {:<30}".format(baris[0], baris[1], baris[2], baris[3], baris[4], baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()
```

-jumlah hewan dari yang terbanyak

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN ORDER BY jml_skrng DESC")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
      {:<30}".format("id_hewan", "nama_hewan", "jenis", "asal", "jml_skrng", "thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
          {:<30}".format(baris[0], baris[1], baris[2], baris[3], baris[4], baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()
```

-tahun ditemukan dari tahun yang terlama

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
```

```

kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN ORDER BY thn_ditemukan ASC")

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
      .format("id_hewan", "nama_hewan", "jenis", "asal", "jml_skrng", "thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
          .format(baris[0], baris[1], baris[2], baris[3], baris[4], baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()

```

## 9.SELECT LIKE

Cari nama hewan yang diawali dengan karakter “B”

```

import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
nama = 'B%'
kursor.execute("SELECT * FROM HEWAN WHERE nama_hewan LIKE ?", (nama,))

baris_tabel = kursor.fetchall()

print('DATA HEWAN')
print('='*150)
print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
      .format("id_hewan", "nama_hewan", "jenis", "asal", "jml_skrng", "thn_ditemukan"))
print("-"*150)

for baris in baris_tabel:
    print("{:<5} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30} {:<30}"
          .format(baris[0], baris[1], baris[2], baris[3], baris[4], baris[5]))

print("-"*150)
koneksi.close()

```

## 10. UPDATE SET

-jumlah Orangutan menjadi 900

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
jmlSkrngUpdate = 900
idHewan = 1
kursor.execute(f"UPDATE HEWAN SET jml_skrng = {jmlSkrngUpdate} WHERE id_hewan = {idHewan}")
koneksi.commit()

if kursor.rowcount > 0:
    print(f>Data Hewan dengan id {idHewan} berhasil di update")
else :
    print(f>Tidak ada Data Hewan dengan id {idHewan}")
koneksi.close()
```

-asal Komodo menjadi "Nusa Tenggara Timur"

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All
idHewan = 3
kursor.execute(f'UPDATE HEWAN SET asal = "Nusa Tenggara Timur" WHERE id_hewan = {idHewan}')
koneksi.commit()

if kursor.rowcount > 0:
    print(f>Data Hewan dengan id {idHewan} berhasil di update")
else :
    print(f>Tidak ada Data Hewan dengan id {idHewan}")
koneksi.close()
```

## 11. DELETE FROM

-hapus isian field jenis = "Mamalia"

```
import sqlite3
koneksi = sqlite3.connect('hewan.db')
kursor = koneksi.cursor()

#Select All

kursor.execute(f"DELETE FROM HEWAN WHERE jenis = 'Mamalia'")
koneksi.commit()
```

```
print('Data Berhasil Dihapus')  
koneksi.close()
```

*Screenshot hasil Codingan:*



### 3.SELECT ALL

```
DATA HEWAN
=====
id_hewan nama_hewan          jenis          asal          jml_skrng      thn_ditemukan
-----
1      Orangutan             Mamalia        Sumatera      14000           2021
2      Harimau Sumatera        Mamalia        Sumatera      400              2020
3      Komodo                   Reptil         Nusa Tenggara  3000            2019
4      Anoa                     Mamalia        Sulawesi      5000            2022
5      Badak Jawa                Mamalia        Jawa          72              2021
6      Kuskus                    Mamalia        Papua         50              2020
7      Trenggilling              Mamalia        Sumatera      90              2022
8      Burung Cendrawasih        Burung         Papua         45              2021
9      Penyu Hijau               Reptil         Nusa Tenggara Timur  20              2022
10     Gajah Sumatera            Mamalia        Sumatera      2500            2023
=====
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```

### 4.SELECT WHERE

-jenis = mamalia

```
DATA HEWAN
=====
id_hewan nama_hewan          jenis          asal          jml_skrng      thn_ditemukan
-----
1      Orangutan             Mamalia        Sumatera      14000           2021
2      Harimau Sumatera        Mamalia        Sumatera      400              2020
4      Anoa                     Mamalia        Sulawesi      5000            2022
5      Badak Jawa                Mamalia        Jawa          72              2021
6      Kuskus                    Mamalia        Papua         50              2020
7      Trenggilling              Mamalia        Sumatera      90              2022
10     Gajah Sumatera            Mamalia        Sumatera      2500            2023
=====
PS C:\Users\LABKOM\Documents\258 py\PROJECT-AKHIR-ALPROVII-5230411258> █
```

-jumlah sekarang <= 1000

```
DATA HEWAN
=====
id_hewan nama_hewan          jenis          asal          jml_skrng      thn_ditemukan
-----
2      Harimau Sumatera        Mamalia        Sumatera      400              2020
5      Badak Jawa                Mamalia        Jawa          72              2021
6      Kuskus                    Mamalia        Papua         50              2020
7      Trenggilling              Mamalia        Sumatera      90              2022
8      Burung Cendrawasih        Burung         Papua         45              2021
9      Penyu Hijau               Reptil         Nusa Tenggara Timur  20              2022
=====
PS C:\Users\LABKOM\Documents\258 py\PROJECT-AKHIR-ALPROVII-5230411258> █
```

### 5.SELECT WHERE AND

Jenis = mamalia & asal = Sumatera

```
DATA HEWAN
=====
id_hewan nama_hewan          jenis          asal          jml_skrng      thn_ditemukan
-----
1      Orangutan             Mamalia        Sumatera      14000           2021
2      Harimau Sumatera        Mamalia        Sumatera      400              2020
7      Trenggilling              Mamalia        Sumatera      90              2022
10     Gajah Sumatera            Mamalia        Sumatera      2500            2023
=====
PS C:\Users\LABKOM\Documents\258 py\PROJECT-AKHIR-ALPROVII-5230411258> █
```

### 6.SELECT WHERE OR

Asal = sumatera OR jumlah saat ini > 500

| DATA HEWAN |                  |         |          |               |
|------------|------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan       | jenis   | asal     | thn_ditemukan |
| 1          | Orangutan        | Mamalia | Sumatera | 2021          |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera | Mamalia | Sumatera | 2020          |
| 7          | Trenggiling      | Mamalia | Sumatera | 2022          |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera | 2023          |

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## 7.SELECT SUM

SUM(jumlah saat ini)

| DATA HEWAN                                   |            |       |      |               |
|--|------------|-------|------|---------------|
| id_hewan                                     | nama_hewan | jenis | asal | thn_ditemukan |
| TOTAL POPULASI HEWAN LANGKA SAAT INI : 25177 |            |       |      |               |

## 8.SELECT ORDER BY

-nama hewan bersasar awal alphabetic

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |                     |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal                | thn_ditemukan |
| 4          | Anoa               | Mamalia | Sulawesi            | 2022          |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa                | 2021          |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua               | 2021          |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera     | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2023          |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2020          |
| 3          | Komodo             | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara       | 2019          |
| 6          | Kuskus             | Mamalia | Papua               | 2020          |
| 1          | Orangutan          | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2021          |
| 9          | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 2022          |
| 7          | Trenggiling        | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2022          |

-jumlah hewan dari yang terbanyak

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |                     |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal                | thn_ditemukan |
| 1          | Orangutan          | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2021          |
| 4          | Anoa               | Mamalia | Sulawesi            | 2022          |
| 3          | Komodo             | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara       | 2019          |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera     | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2023          |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2020          |
| 7          | Trenggiling        | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2022          |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa                | 2021          |
| 6          | Kuskus             | Mamalia | Papua               | 2020          |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua               | 2021          |
| 9          | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 2022          |

-tahun ditemukan dari tahun yang terlama

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |                     |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal                | thn_ditemukan |
| 3          | Komodo             | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara       | 2019          |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2020          |
| 6          | Kuskus             | Mamalia | Papua               | 2020          |
| 1          | Orangutan          | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2021          |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa                | 2021          |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua               | 2021          |
| 4          | Anoa               | Mamalia | Sulawesi            | 2022          |
| 7          | Trenggiling        | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2022          |
| 9          | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 2022          |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera     | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2023          |

## 9.SELECT LIKE

Cari nama hewan yang diawali dengan karakter “B”

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |       |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|-------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal  | thn_ditemukan |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa  | 2021          |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua | 2021          |

## 10.UPDATE SET

-jumlah Orangutan menjadi 900

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |                     |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal                | thn_ditemukan |
| 1          | Orangutan          | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 900           |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 400           |
| 3          | Komodo             | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara       | 3000          |
| 4          | Anoa               | Mamalia | Sulawesi            | 5000          |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa                | 72            |
| 6          | Kuskus             | Mamalia | Papua               | 50            |
| 7          | Trenggiling        | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 90            |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua               | 45            |
| 9          | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 20            |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera     | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2500          |

-asal Komodo menjadi “Nusa Tenggara Timur”

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |                     |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal                | thn_ditemukan |
| 1          | Orangutan          | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 900           |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 400           |
| 3          | Komodo             | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 3000          |
| 4          | Anoa               | Mamalia | Sulawesi            | 5000          |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa                | 72            |
| 6          | Kuskus             | Mamalia | Papua               | 50            |
| 7          | Trenggiling        | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 90            |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua               | 45            |
| 9          | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 20            |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera     | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2500          |

## 11. DELETE FROM

-hapus isian field jenis = “Mamalia”

Tampilan sebelum:

| DATA HEWAN |                    |         |                     |               |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis   | asal                | thn_ditemukan |
| 1          | Orangutan          | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 900           |
| 2          | Harimau Sumatera   | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 400           |
| 3          | Komodo             | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 3000          |
| 4          | Anoa               | Mamalia | Sulawesi            | 5000          |
| 5          | Badak Jawa         | Mamalia | Jawa                | 72            |
| 6          | Kuskus             | Mamalia | Papua               | 50            |
| 7          | Trenggiling        | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 90            |
| 8          | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung  | Papua               | 45            |
| 9          | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil  | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 20            |
| 10         | Gajah Sumatera     | Mamalia | Sumatera            | 2500          |

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Tampilan sesudah:

| DATA HEWAN   |                    |        |                     |           |               |
|--|--------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|
| =====  |                    |        |                     |           |               |
| id_hewan   | nama_hewan         | jenis  | asal                | jml_skrng | thn_ditemukan |
| -----  |                    |        |                     |           |               |
| 3  | Komodo             | Reptil | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 3000      | 2019          |
| 8  | Burung Cendrawasih | Burung | Papua               | 45        | 2021          |
| 9  | Penyu Hijau        | Reptil | Nusa Tenggara Timur | 20        | 2022          |
| -----  |                    |        |                     |           |               |
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