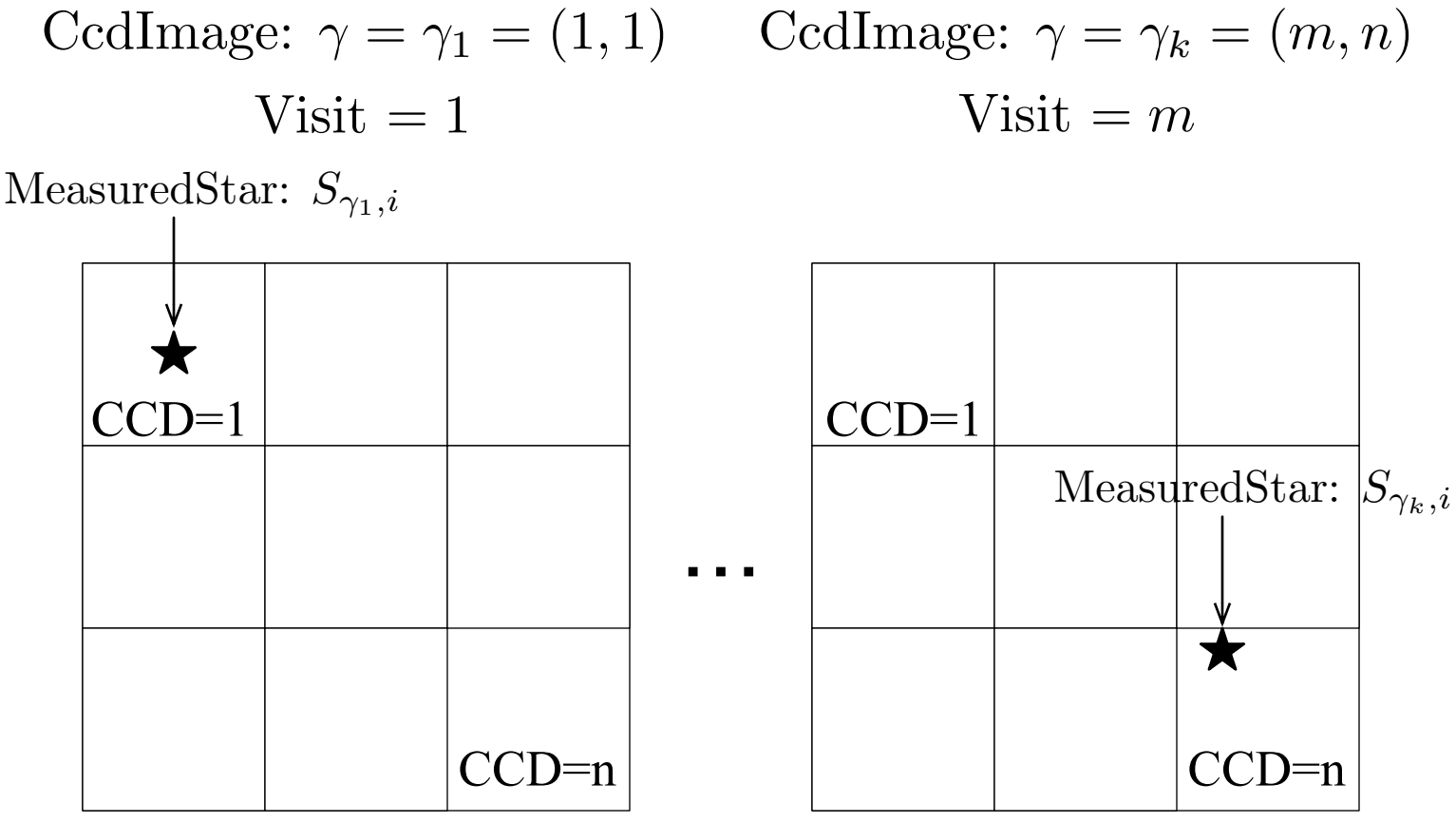


Measurements: $s_{\gamma i} = (x_{\gamma i}, y_{\gamma i}, f_{\gamma i})$

FittedStar: $F_i = \langle M_\gamma(s_{\gamma,i}) \rangle = (\alpha_i, \delta_i, \phi_i)$