# CENG465 Assignment 2

### Mustafa Ozan Alpay

#### 02/05/2021

## Part A

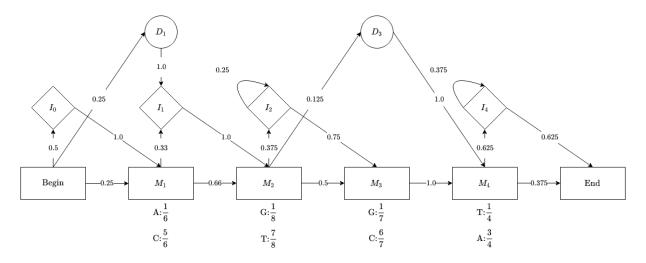


Figure 1: pHMM Structure

- Seq 1:  $Begin \rightarrow D_1 \rightarrow I_1 \rightarrow M_2 \rightarrow M_3 \rightarrow M_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow End$
- Seq 2:  $Begin \rightarrow I_0 \rightarrow M_1 \rightarrow I_1 \rightarrow M_2 \rightarrow M_3 \rightarrow M_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow End$
- Seq 3:  $Begin \rightarrow M_1 \rightarrow I_1 \rightarrow M_2 \rightarrow I_2 \rightarrow I_2 \rightarrow M_3 \rightarrow M_4 \rightarrow End$
- Seq 4:  $Begin \rightarrow I_0 \rightarrow M_1 \rightarrow M_2 \rightarrow D_3 \rightarrow M_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow End$
- Seq 5:  $Begin \to D_1 \to I_1 \to M_2 \to M_3 \to M_4 \to End$
- Seq 6:  $Begin \rightarrow I_0 \rightarrow M_1 \rightarrow M_2 \rightarrow I_2 \rightarrow M_3 \rightarrow M_4 \rightarrow I_4 \rightarrow End$
- Seq 7:  $Begin \rightarrow I_0 \rightarrow M_1 \rightarrow M_2 \rightarrow I_2 \rightarrow M_3 \rightarrow M_4 \rightarrow End$
- Seq 8:  $Begin \to M_1 \to M_2 \to M_3 \to M_4 \to I_4 \to End$

## Part B

The best path for the alignment AATGAC is  $Begin \to I_0 \to M_1 \to M_2 \to M_3 \to M_4 \to I_4 \to End$ , and the probability associated with that is 0.000064 according to Table 1.

|            | 66 99    | A        | A        | T        | G        | A        | $\mathbf{C}$ |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| BEGIN      | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| 10         | 0.000000 | 0.125000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| M1         | 0.000000 | 0.041667 | 0.020833 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| D1         | 0.250000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| I1         | 0.000000 | 0.062500 | 0.003472 | 0.001736 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| M2         | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.012153 | 0.000217 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| I2         | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.001139 | 0.000071 | 0.000004     |
| M3         | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000868 | 0.000000 | 0.000046     |
| D3         | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.001519 | 0.000027 | 0.000000 | 0.000000     |
| M4         | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000651 | 0.000000     |
| <b>I</b> 4 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000102     |
| END        | X        | X        | X        | X        | X        | X        | 0.000064     |

Table 1: Partial Probability Table for AATGAC