Table 1: Model of effects of tobacco use on birthweight using propensity score as a control

	Mother Tobacco-Use Status
Delta1	-237.099***
	(9.180)
Beta	-241.076***
	(16.738)
Delta2	90.427***
	(34.496)
Constant	3,445.897***
	(3.022)
N	114,610
\mathbb{R}^2	0.025
Adjusted R ²	0.025
Residual Std. Error	577.939 (df = 114606)
F Statistic	$963.616^{***} (df = 3; 114606)$

Notes:

^{***}Significant at the 1 percent level.

**Significant at the 5 percent level.

*Significant at the 10 percent level.