

Disciplina - BC1419

Título

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Santo André Data

$$P_{i \to f} = \frac{1}{\hbar^2} \left| \int_0^t H_{fi} e^{i\omega_{fi}t'} dt' \right|^2$$
 (1.1)

com $H_{fi}=\langle\phi_f|H_1(t)|\phi_i\rangle$ e $\omega_{fi}=(E_f^0-E_i^0)/\hbar$. Tem-se $H_1(t)=V_0\cos(\omega t)$. Daí

$$P_{i\to f} = \frac{1}{\hbar^2} \left| \int_0^t \langle \phi_f | V_0 \cos(\omega t') | \phi_i \rangle e^{i\omega_{fi}t'} dt' \right|^2 = \frac{1}{\hbar^2} \left| \int_0^t V_{fi} \cos(\omega t') e^{i\omega_{fi}t'} dt' \right|^2$$

com $V_{fi} = \langle \phi_f | V_0 | \phi_i \rangle$. Assim

$$P_{i \to f} = \frac{|V_{fi}|^2}{\hbar^2} \left| \int_0^t \frac{e^{i\omega t'} + e^{-i\omega t'}}{2} e^{i\omega_{fi}t'} dt' \right|^2 = \frac{|V_{fi}|^2}{\hbar^2} \left| \int_0^t \frac{e^{i(\omega_{fi} + \omega)t'} + e^{i(\omega_{fi} - \omega)t'}}{2} dt' \right|^2$$

$$P_{i\to f} = \frac{|V_{fi}|^2}{\hbar^2} \left| \frac{1}{2} \int_0^t e^{i(\omega_{fi} + \omega)t'} + e^{i(\omega_{fi} - \omega)t'} dt' \right|^2$$

$$P_{i\to f} = \frac{|V_{fi}|^2}{\hbar^2} \left| \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{e^{i(\omega_{fi}+\omega)t} - 1}{i(\omega_{fi}+\omega)t} + \frac{e^{i(\omega_{fi}-\omega)t} - 1}{i(\omega_{fi}-\omega)t} \right] \right|^2$$