

V702

## **Aktivierung mit Neutronen**

Fritz Agildere  
fritz.agildere@udo.edu

Amelie Strathmann  
amelie.strathmann@udo.edu

Durchführung: 13. Juni 2023

Abgabe:

TU Dortmund – Fakultät Physik

## **Inhaltsverzeichnis**

|          |                     |          |
|----------|---------------------|----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Zielsetzung</b>  | <b>2</b> |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Theorie</b>      | <b>2</b> |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Durchführung</b> | <b>2</b> |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Auswertung</b>   | <b>2</b> |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Diskussion</b>   | <b>2</b> |
|          | <b>Anhang</b>       | <b>3</b> |

**1 Zielsetzung**

**2 Theorie**

**3 Durchführung**

**4 Auswertung**

**5 Diskussion**

## Anhang

tu technische universität  
dortmund

**Proben für die Neutronenaktivierung**

| Element    | Aktivierungszeit<br>$t_A$ [min] | Messintervall $\Delta t$<br>[s] | Minimale<br>Messzeit [min] |
|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Rhodium    | > 20                            | 15 - 20                         | 12                         |
| Silber     | > 10                            | 8 - 10                          | 7                          |
| Indium     | > 240                           | 200 - 250                       | 60                         |
| Dysprosium | > 500                           | 400 - 800                       | > 60                       |
| Vanadium   | > 15                            | 30 - 40                         | 15                         |
| Brom       | $30 < t_A < 40$                 | 150 - 200                       | 30                         |
| Jod        | > 100                           | 200 - 300                       | 40                         |
| Mangan     | > 600                           | 400 - 800                       | > 60                       |

Abbildung 1: Ausgehängte Liste.

| mins | N  |
|------|----|
| 10   | 3  |
| 20   | 9  |
| 30   | 5  |
| 40   | 1  |
| 50   | 5  |
| 60   | 4  |
| 70   | 1  |
| 80   | 6  |
| 90   | 2  |
| 100  | 3  |
| 110  | 5  |
| 120  | 3  |
| 130  | 4  |
| 140  | 2  |
| 150  | 67 |
| 160  | 3  |
| 170  | 8  |
| 180  | 5  |
| 190  | 4  |

| t   | N | t   | N |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| 200 | 3 | 390 | 5 |
| 210 | 4 | 400 | 2 |
| 220 | 6 | 410 | 6 |
| 230 | 3 | 420 | 8 |
| 240 | 3 | 430 | 7 |
| 250 | 2 | 440 | 6 |
| 260 | 2 | 450 | 6 |
| 270 | 6 | 460 | 3 |
| 280 | 2 | 470 | 3 |
| 290 | 3 | 480 | 5 |
| 300 | 5 | 490 | 3 |
| 310 | 4 | 500 | 4 |
| 320 | 3 | 510 | 7 |
| 330 | 2 | 520 | 2 |
| 340 | 3 | 530 | 2 |
| 350 | 4 | 540 | 3 |
| 360 | 2 | 550 | 5 |
| 370 | 5 | 560 | 4 |
| 380 | 4 | 570 | 2 |
|     |   | 580 | 3 |
|     |   | 590 | 1 |

|         |                |                 |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| 600     | Z              | (zu langsam...) |
| Rhodium | $\Delta t = 8$ | für 12min       |
| $N_1$   | $t$ in s       | $N_2$           |
| 305     | 8              | 57              |
| 228     | .              | 51              |
| 215     | .              | 32              |
| 175     |                | 57              |
| 161     |                | 47              |
| 151     |                | 34              |
| 142     |                | 47              |
| 107     |                | 29              |
| 109     |                | 19              |
| 111     |                | 33              |
| 112     |                | 30              |
| 65      |                | 28              |
| 86      |                | 35              |
| 71      |                | 19              |
| 76      |                | 30              |
| 70      |                | 24              |
| 52      |                | 26              |

| $N_3$            | + alle 85 | $N_4$ |
|------------------|-----------|-------|
| 22               | .         | 10    |
| <del>16</del> 17 | .         | 22    |
| 25               |           | 19    |
| 19               | .         | 16    |
| 12               |           | 7     |
| 16               | .         | 12    |
| 17               |           | 14    |
| 18               |           | 11    |
| 17               |           | 12    |
| 15               |           | 18    |
| 19               |           | 11    |
| 23               |           | 7     |
| 18               |           | 16    |
| 24               |           | 17    |
| 18               |           | 17    |
| 18               |           | 10    |
| 16               |           | 12    |
| 13               |           | 13    |
|                  |           | 9     |



|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| N <sub>5</sub> | 4 |
| 8              | 1 |
| 15             | 2 |
| 11             |   |
| 16             |   |
| 9              |   |
| 10             |   |
| 9              |   |
| 5              |   |
| 9              |   |
| 9              |   |
| 6              |   |
| 13             |   |
| 8              |   |
| 9              |   |
| 10             |   |
| 11             |   |
| 10             |   |
| 8              |   |
| 8              |   |

| Vandium          |       | 15 min            |
|------------------|-------|-------------------|
| $\Delta t = 30s$ |       |                   |
| $N_1$            | $N_2$ | $t \text{ in } s$ |
| 188              | 47    | 30                |
| 171              | 47    | .                 |
| 148              | 43    | .                 |
| 116              | 40    | .                 |
| 127              | 41    |                   |
| 96               | 22    |                   |
| 115              | 39    |                   |
| 83               | 40    |                   |
| 71               | 30    |                   |
| 66               | 32    |                   |
| 68               | 21    |                   |
| 70               | 26    |                   |
| 62               | 25    |                   |
| 57               | 21    |                   |
| 52               |       |                   |
| 63               |       |                   |

| Rhodium 2 |       | in 12 min        |
|-----------|-------|------------------|
|           |       | $\Delta t = 15s$ |
| $N_1$     | $N_2$ | t in s           |
| 751       | 46    | 15               |
| 532       | 47    |                  |
| 425       | 46    |                  |
| 395       | 40    |                  |
| 274       | 36    |                  |
| 264       | 37    |                  |
| 192       | 17    |                  |
| 148       | 30    |                  |
| 123       | 33    |                  |
| 118       | 27    |                  |
| 93        | 31    |                  |
| 85        | 29    |                  |
| 82        | 23    |                  |
| 70        | 31    |                  |
| 64        | 34    |                  |
| 57        | 19    |                  |
| 46        | 22    |                  |
|           | 26    |                  |

|    |  |
|----|--|
| 13 |  |
| 17 |  |
| 22 |  |
| 26 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 13 |  |
| 16 |  |
| 16 |  |
| 25 |  |
| 21 |  |
| 14 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 14 |  |

1.04m