

Abschlusspräsentation Projekt 1

Pouria Araghchi 170468, Kai Lukas Ilmenau 225338, Naveed Niazi 214471

May 23, 2023

TU Dortmund - Fachprojekt zu "Routingalgorithmen"

Inverse Capacity mit Zentralitätsmerkmalen

Inverse Capacity mit Zentralitätsmerkmalen

- inverseCapacity weights werden mit den Zentralitäten der Knoten einer Kante verrechnet
 - $weight * \frac{CentralityNode_i + CentralityNode_j}{2}$
- untersuchte Zentralitätsmetriken:
 - Betweenness, Closeness, Eigenvektor

Welche Zentralitätsmetriken?

Closeness centrality

- wie nah ein Knoten zu den anderen ist
- $\mathcal{P}_{i \rightarrow j}$ ist der kürzeste Pfad von i nach j
- $H(\mathcal{P}_{i \rightarrow j})$ ist der Hop-Count des Pfades

$$c_i = \frac{1}{\sum_{j \neq i} H(\mathcal{P}_{i \rightarrow j})}$$

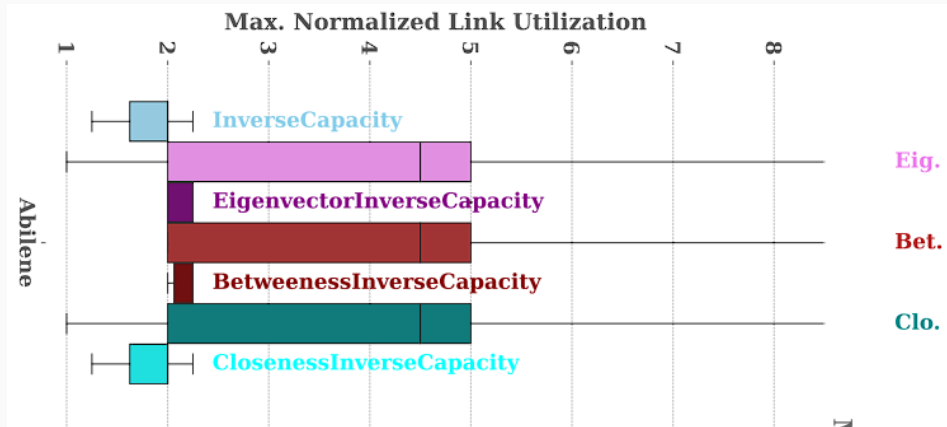
Betweenness centrality

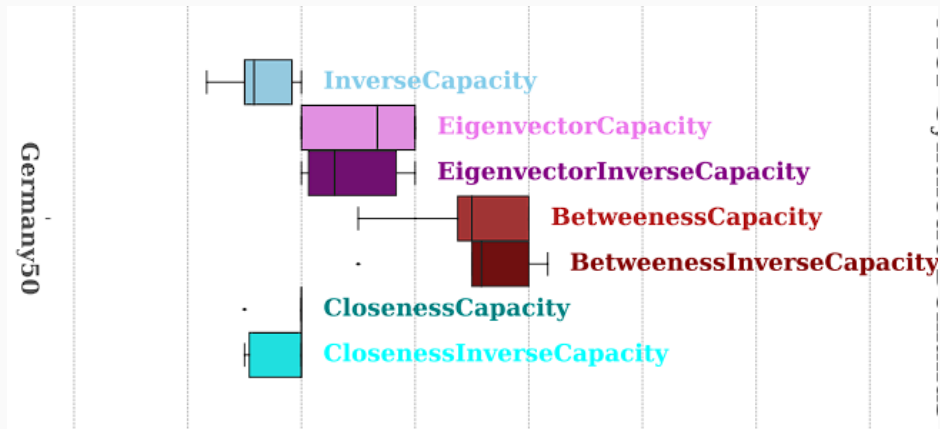
- Verhältnis aller kürzeren Wege zur Anzahl der kürzesten Wege die durch den Knoten gehen

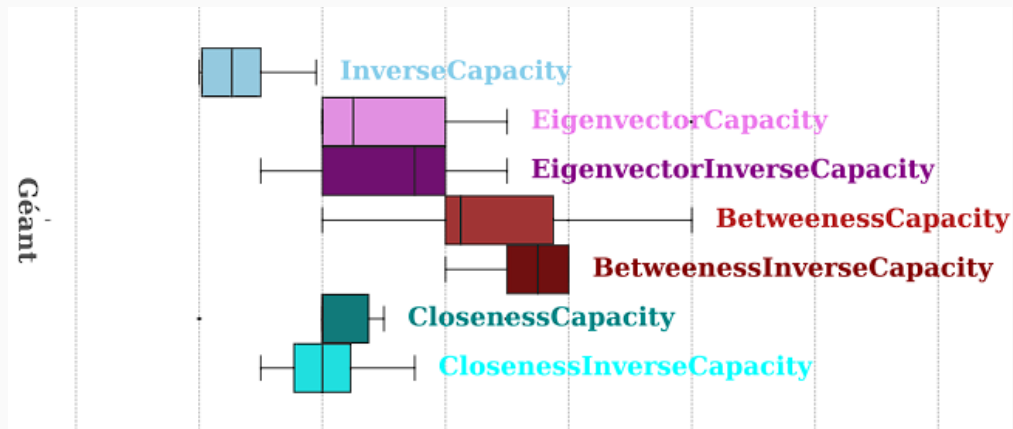
$$b_i = \sum_{s, t \in \mathcal{N}} \frac{|\mathcal{P}_{s \rightarrow t}(i)|}{|\mathcal{P}_{s \rightarrow t}|}$$

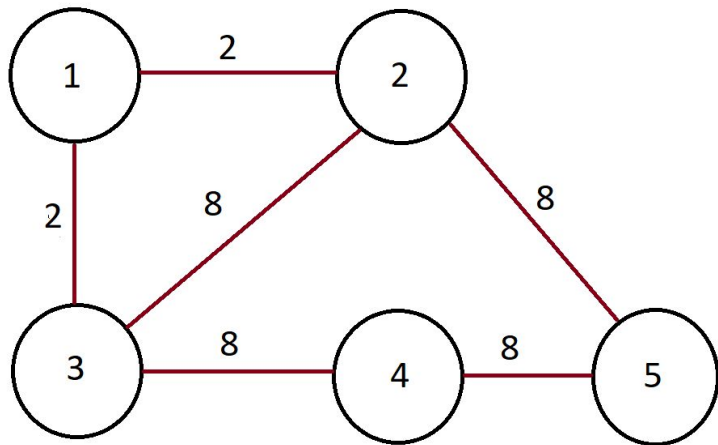
Eigenvector centrality

- entspricht dem i -ten Element des Eigenvektors der dem größten Eigenwert λ_1 der Adjazenzmatrix entspricht

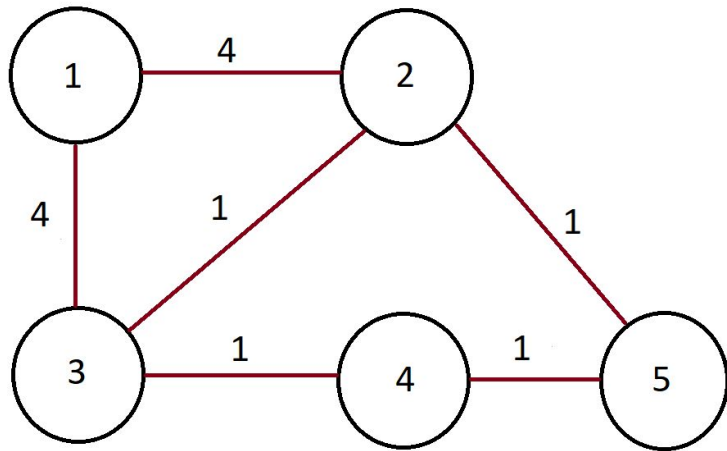




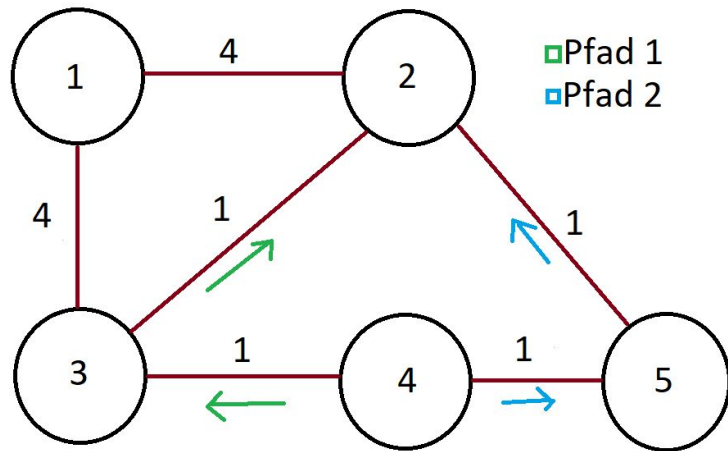




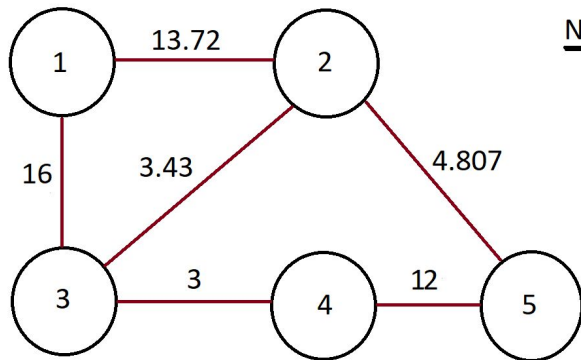
InverseCapacity anwenden



Optimale Pfade

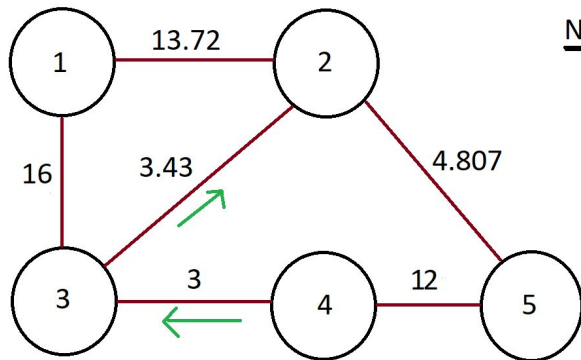


Jetzt mit Zentralitäten



Node	Betw.
1	0.250
2	0.333
3	0.250
4	0.083
5	0.083

Anzahl der Pfade

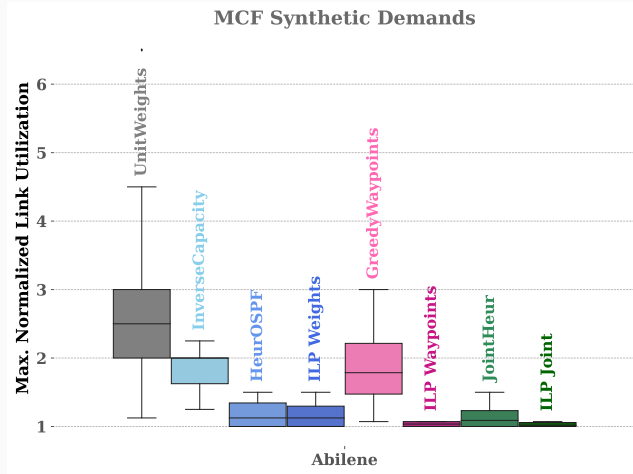


Node	Betw.
1	0.250
2	0.333
3	0.250
4	0.083
5	0.083

Naveed

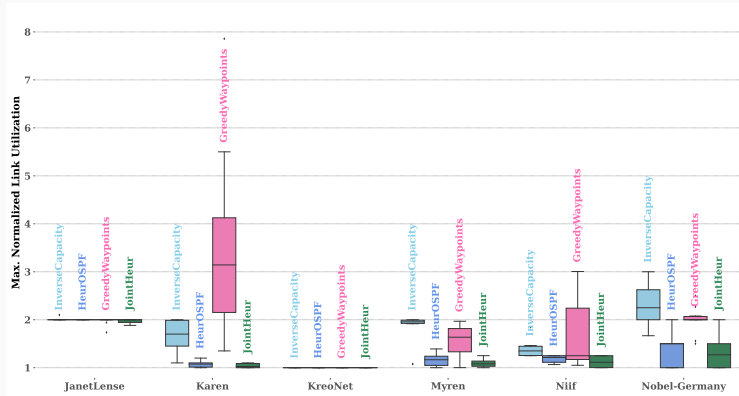
Plotergebnisse

- All-algorithms



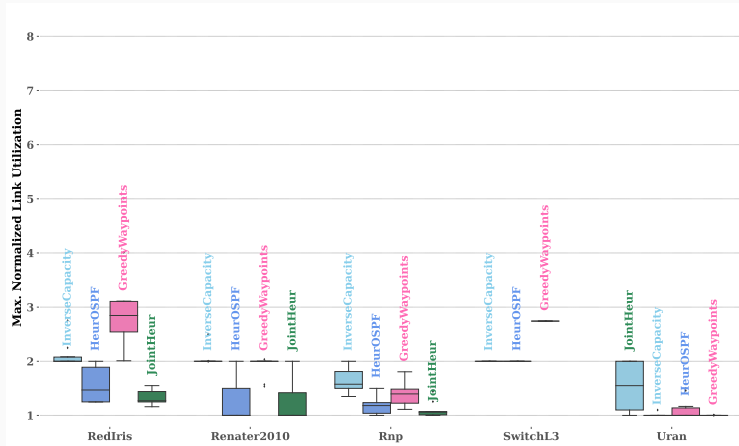
Plotergebnisse

- All-topologies:
 - 1)



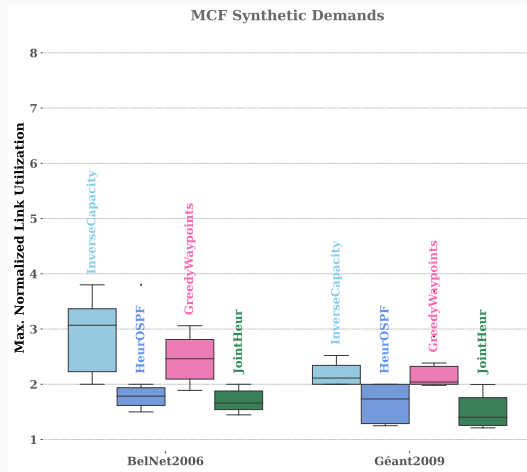
Plotergebnisse

- All-topologies:
2)



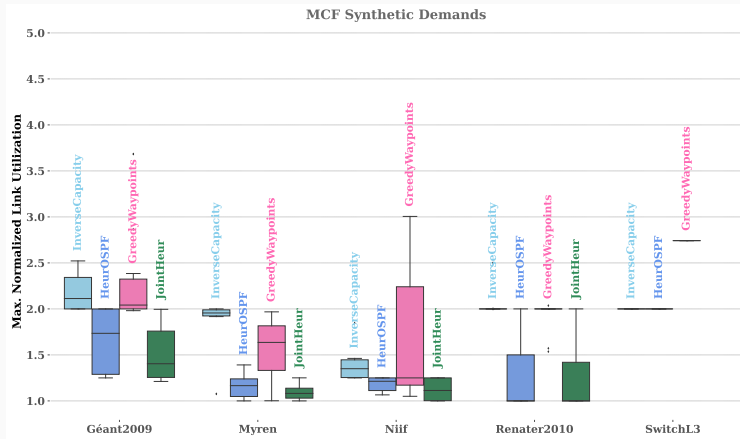
Plotergebnisse

- All-topologies:
3)



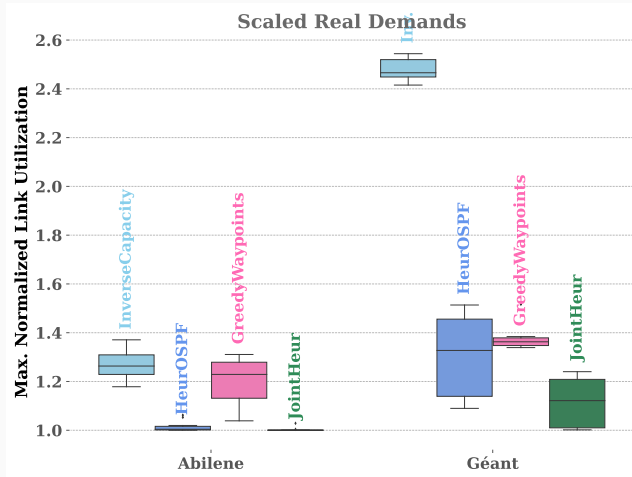
Plotergebnisse

- All-topologies:
4)



Plotergebnisse

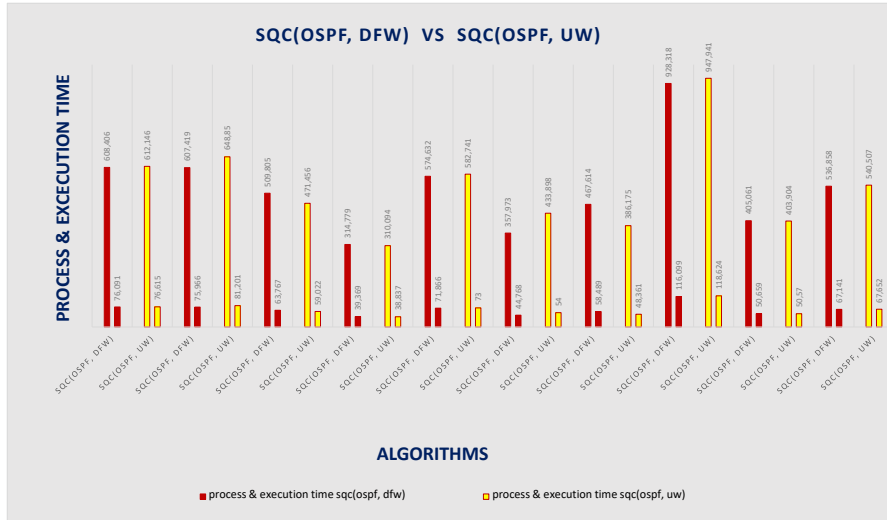
- Real demands:



Ergebnisse

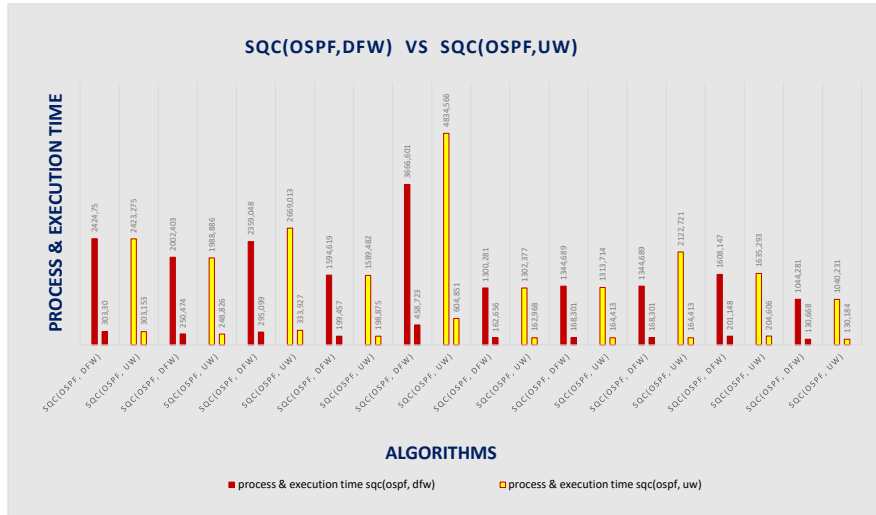
All Algorithms

Algorithm-Name	Topology	Nodes	Links	MCF-Synthetic Damands	Process-Time	Execution-Time
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,509	0,064
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,074	0,074
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	601,031	75,168
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	608,406	76,091
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	612,146	76,615
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,465	0,058
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,057	0,057
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	612,31	76,579
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	607,419	75,966
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	648,85	81,201
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,47	0,059
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,069	0,069
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	572,566	71,619
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	509,805	63,767
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	471,456	59,022
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,496	0,062
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,636	0,064
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	309,209	39
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	314,779	39,369
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	310,094	38,837
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,543	0,068
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,0605	0,061
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	582,1	72,801
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	574,632	71,866
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	582,741	73
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,474	0,059
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,074	0,074
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	356,241	44,551
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	357,973	44,768
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	433,898	54
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,735	0,092
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,087	0,087
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	513,129	64,183
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	467,614	58,489
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	386,175	48,361
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,484	0,061
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,061	0,061
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	926,012	115,811
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	928,318	116,099
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	947,941	118,624
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,467	0,058
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,073	0,073
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	414,148	51,796
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	405,061	50,659
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	403,904	50,57
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	0,465	0,058
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	182	0,058	0,058
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	182	539,813	67,512
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	182	536,858	67,141
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	182	540,507	67,652



Results-Real-Demands

Algorithm-Name	Topology	Nodes	Links	MCF-Synthetic-Demands	Process-Time	Execution-Time
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	917	1,505	0,227
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	917	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	917	2406,44	300,93
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	917	2424,75	303,30
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	917	2423,275	303,153
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1,505	0,226
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	924	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	924	1988,597	248,701
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	2002,403	250,474
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	924	1988,886	248,826
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	910	1,539	0,261
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	910	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	910	2242,128	280,409
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	910	2359,048	295,099
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	910	2669,013	333,927
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	763	1,499	0,219
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	763	0,074	0,074
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	763	2362,522	295,505
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	763	1594,619	199,457
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	763	1589,482	198,875
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	917	1,571	0,247
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	917	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	917	3086,212	386,005
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	917	3666,601	458,723
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	917	4834,566	604,851
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	784	1,539	0,221
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	784	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	784	1331,053	166,468
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	784	1300,281	162,656
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	784	1302,377	162,968
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1,519	0,238
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	924	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	924	1171,284	146,487
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1344,689	168,301
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	924	1313,714	164,413
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1,548	0,269
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	924	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	924	2365,246	295,823
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1344,689	168,301
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	924	2122,721	164,413
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	714	1,479	0,198
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	714	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	714	1546,135	193,369
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	714	1608,147	201,148
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	714	1635,293	204,606
demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1,517	0,237
uniformWeights	abilene	12	30	924	0,006	0,006
heur_ospf_weights	abilene	12	30	924	1042,781	130,416
sq_demandFirstWayPoint	abilene	12	30	924	1044,281	130,668
sq_uniformWeight	abilene	12	30	924	1040,231	130,184



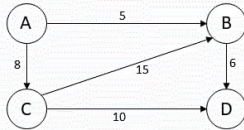
Algorithmus Sequential Combination:

- Nimmt zwei Algorithmen als Parameter OSPF und DFW(Demand First Way Point)
- Ersetzen DFW durch UW(Uniform Weights)

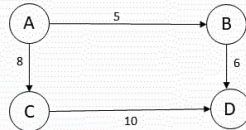
Warum?

- DFW und UW werden zur Optimierung der Verkehrssteuerung in Netzwerk eingesetzt.
- Beide Algorithmen zielen drauf ab die Netzwerküberlastung durch Anpassung der Linkgewichte zu minimieren
- Aber die unterscheiden sich in ihrer Herangehensweise an das Traffic Engineering
- Der DFW-Algorithmus konzentriert sich darauf, den Verkehr zu spezifischen Zwischenpunkten im Netzwerk, sogenannten Waypoints, zu leiten, um die Verkehrslast auszugleichen und Staus zu vermeiden. Und Der UW-Algorithmus hingegen zielt darauf ab, den Verkehr gleichmäßig über das Netzwerk zu verteilen. Die Algorithmen funktionieren wie folgt:

DFW:



UW:

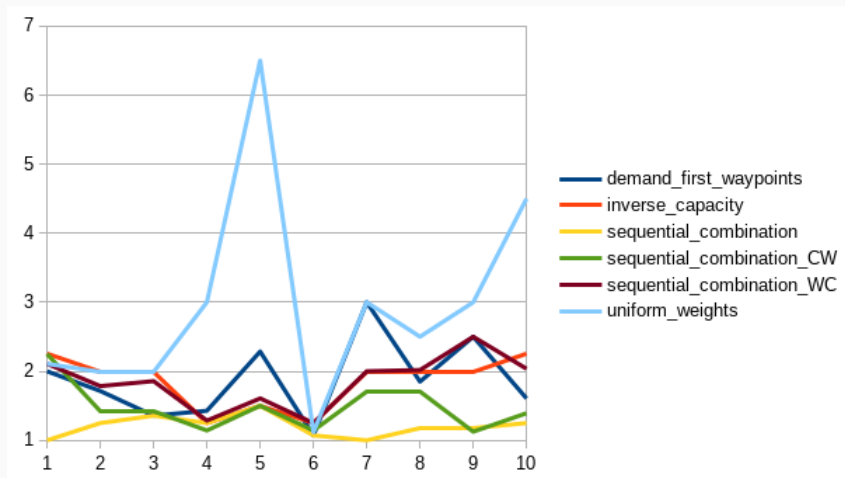


Sequential Combination aus InverseCapacity und DemandFirstWaypoints

- wenig Rechenzeit für *inverse_capacity* und *demand_first_waypoints*
- Kombi aus beidem genauer?
- zusätzliche Rechenzeit gerechtfertigt?

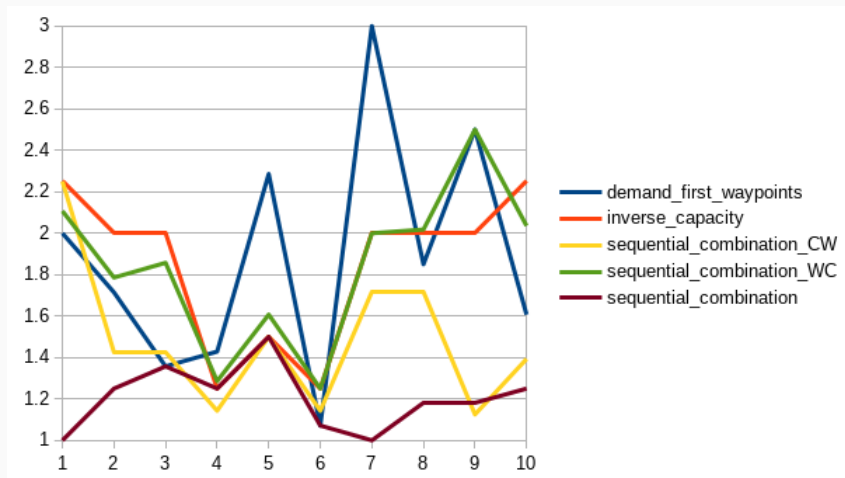
Zweiter Schritt: Ergebnisse

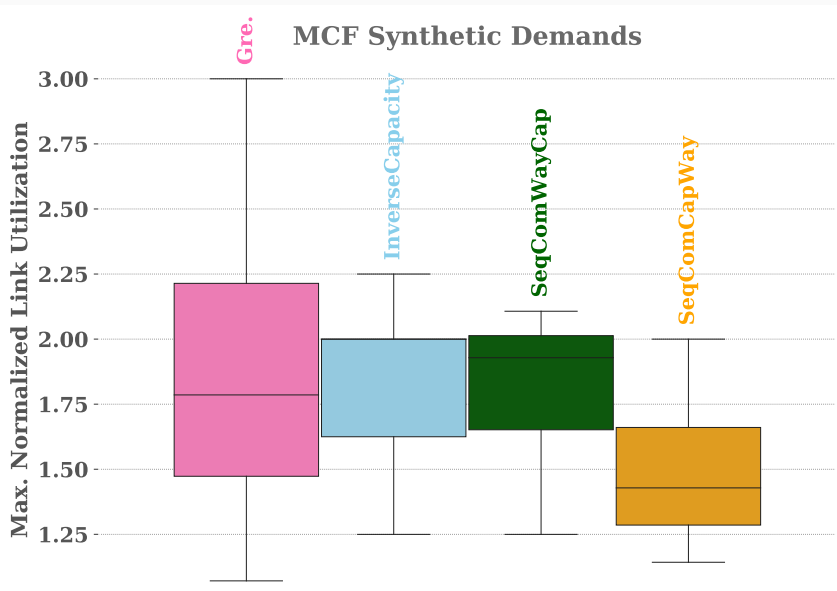
Zielmetrik: MLU (minimum link utilization)



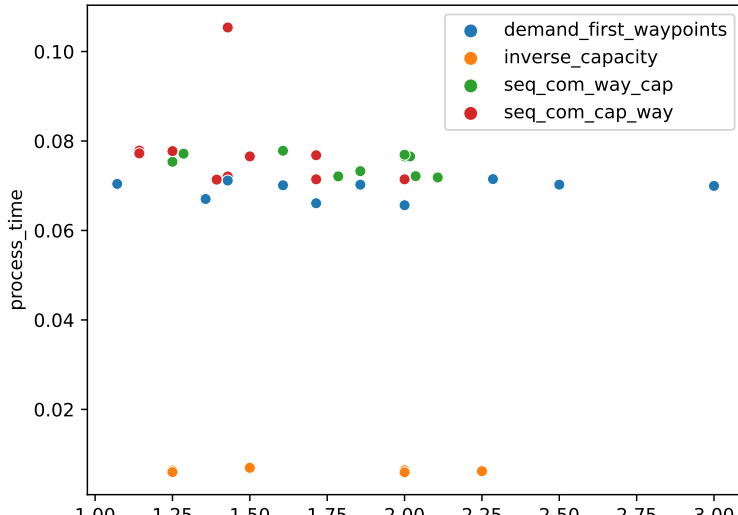
Zweiter Schritt: Ergebnisse

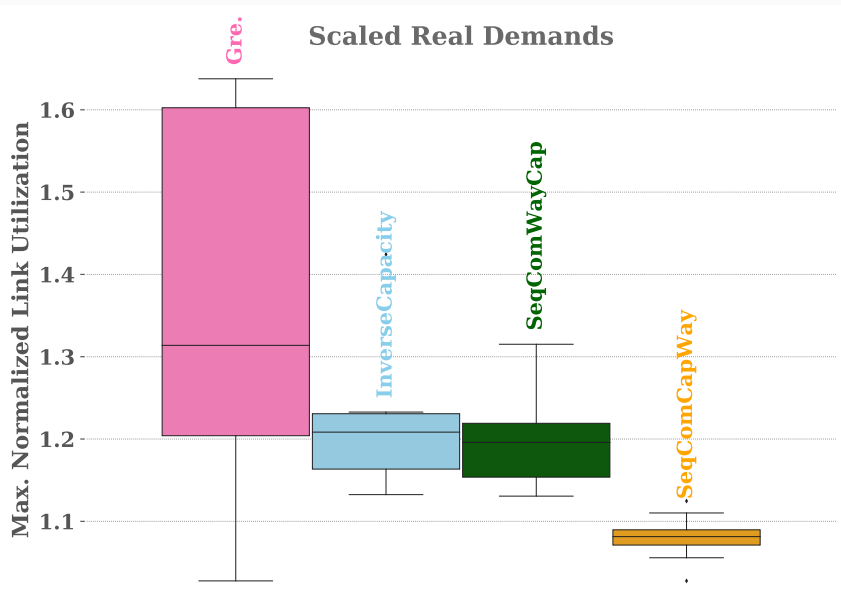
Zielmetrik: MLU (minimum link utilization) + Rechenzeit



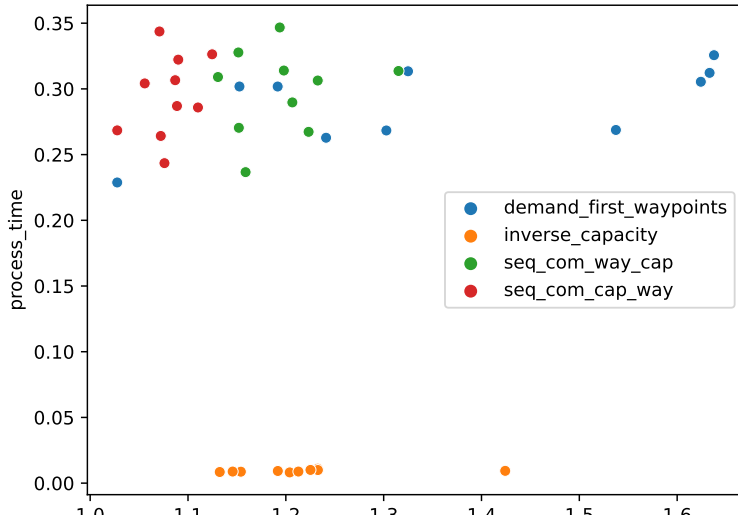


Ergebnisse

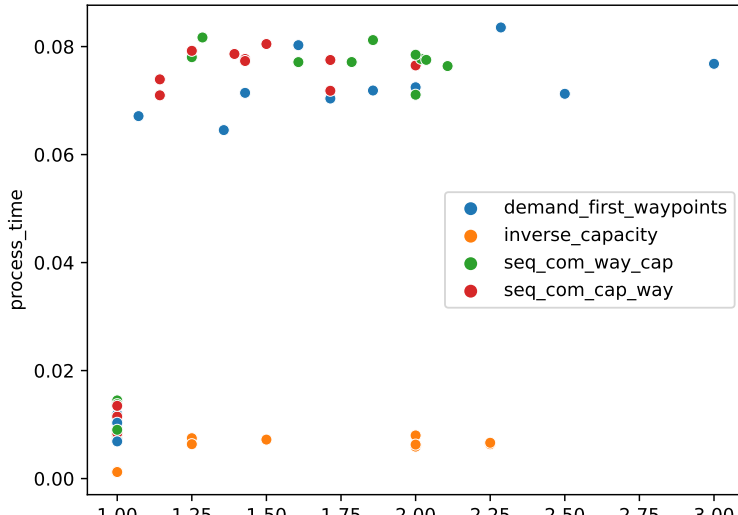




Ergebnisse



Ergebnisse



Zweiter Schritt: Fragen

- warum ist SQ_{CW} besser als SQ_{WC} ?
- Rechenaufwand von beiden gleich?
- warum SQ so viel besser als SQ_{CW} oder SQ_{WC} ?

Nächste Schritte:

- Algos genauer analysieren Schritt 3
- Experimente reproduzierbar machen Schritt 4

Fragen oder Anmerkungen?

Ergebnisse Reproduktion von Gruppe 3

Frame Title

```
root@DESKTOP-GB9GNI3: /opt/rep/src
Test-ID: 48, success: True [inverse_capacity, germany50, 4]: objective: 0.1981
submit test: 49 (germany50, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 4)
Test-ID: 49, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, germany50, 4]: objective: 0.1981
submit test: 50 (germany50, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 5)
Test-ID: 50, success: True [inverse_capacity, germany50, 5]: objective: 0.1711
submit test: 51 (germany50, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 5)
Test-ID: 51, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, germany50, 5]: objective: 0.1711
submit test: 52 (germany50, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 6)
Test-ID: 52, success: True [inverse_capacity, germany50, 6]: objective: 0.1977
submit test: 53 (germany50, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 6)
Test-ID: 53, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, germany50, 6]: objective: 0.1977
submit test: 54 (germany50, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 7)
Test-ID: 54, success: True [inverse_capacity, germany50, 7]: objective: 0.1962
submit test: 55 (germany50, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 7)
Test-ID: 55, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, germany50, 7]: objective: 0.1962
submit test: 56 (germany50, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 8)
Test-ID: 56, success: True [inverse_capacity, germany50, 8]: objective: 0.2041
submit test: 57 (germany50, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 8)
Test-ID: 57, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, germany50, 8]: objective: 0.2041
submit test: 58 (germany50, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 9)
Test-ID: 58, success: True [inverse_capacity, germany50, 9]: objective: 0.17
submit test: 59 (germany50, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 9)
Test-ID: 59, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, germany50, 9]: objective: 0.17
(wan_sr) root@DESKTOP-GB9GNI3:/opt/rep/src# python3 plot_results.py "../out/"
MCF Synthetic Demands - all_algorithms
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "plot_results.py", line 284, in <module>
    prepare_data_and_plot(df_i, title_i, plot_type_i)
  File "plot_results.py", line 190, in prepare_data_and_plot
    incomplete = get_incomplete_sample_nrs(df)
  File "plot_results.py", line 109, in get_incomplete_sample_nrs
    for idx, method in np.unique(df['algorithm_complete']):
```

Frame Title

```
root@DESKTOP-GB9GNI3: /opt/FpRouting/src
Test-ID: 5, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 0]: objective: 0.625
submit test: 6 (abilene, sequential_combination, D_idx = 0)
Test-ID: 6, success: True [sequential_combination, abilene, 0]: objective: 0.1319
submit test: 7 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 0)
Error on: {'test_idx': 7, 'topology_provider': 'snd_lib', 'topology_name': 'abilene', '#nodes': 12, '#links': 30, 'provider': 'mcf', '#demands': 182, 'active_pairs_fraction': 0.2, 'flows_per_pair': 7, 'mcf_method': 'maximal', 'seed': 318924135, 'sample_idx': 0, 'ilp_method': '', 'algorithm': 'average_utilization_weighted_shortpath'}
msg: name 'AverageUtilizationWeightedShortestPath' is not defined
Test-ID: 7, success: False [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 0]: objective: -1
submit test: 8 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 8, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.6417
submit test: 9 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_medium, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 9, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_medium, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.6417
submit test: 10 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_slow, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 10, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_slow, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.6417
submit test: 11 (abilene, demand_first_waypoints, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 11, success: True [demand_first_waypoints, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.1215
submit test: 12 (abilene, heur_ospf_weights, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 12, success: True [heur_ospf_weights, abilene, 1]: objective: 1.25
submit test: 13 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 13, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.6417
submit test: 14 (abilene, sequential_combination, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 14, success: True [sequential_combination, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.1406
submit test: 15 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 1)
Error on: {'test_idx': 15, 'topology_provider': 'snd_lib', 'topology_name': 'abilene', '#nodes': 12, '#links': 30, 'provider': 'mcf', '#demands': 182, 'active_pairs_fraction': 0.2, 'flows_per_pair': 7, 'mcf_method': 'maximal', 'seed': 318924135, 'sample_idx': 1, 'ilp_method': '', 'algorithm': 'average_utilization_weighted_shortpath'}
msg: name 'AverageUtilizationWeightedShortestPath' is not defined
Test-ID: 15, success: False [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 1]: objective: -1
submit test: 16 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 2)
Killed
(wan_sr) root@DESKTOP-GB9GNI3:/opt/FpRouting/src# Process ForkPoolWorker-229:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/multiprocessing/pool.py", line 127, in worker
```

Frame Title

```
PS C:\...> python .\src\plot_results.py .\out\
MCF Synthetic Demands - all_algorithms
Mean objective over all topologies:
plot_results.py:247: RuntimeWarning: Mean of empty slice.
  mean = np.mean(df_x["objective"].values.mean())

ret = ret.dtype.type(ret / rcount)
      nan: nan

Plot files:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "...\plot_results.py", line 330, in <module>
    prepare_data_and_plot(df_i, title_i, plot_type_i)
  File "...\plot_results.py", line 282, in prepare_data_and_plot
    create_box_plot(df, "topology_name", "objective", "algorithm_complete", plot_file, x_label="",
  File "...\plot_results.py", line 143, in create_box_plot
    add_vertical_algorithm_labels(box_plot.axes)
  File "...\plot_results.py", line 103, in add_vertical_algorithm_labels
    lines_per_box = int(len(lines) / len(boxes))
ZeroDivisionError: division by zero
```

Frame Title

```
(wan_sr) routalga@Kai-Desktop:~$ pip install deap
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=4, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<pip._vendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x7fd324e17790>: Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution')': /simple/deap/
```


Frame Title

```
root@DESKTOP-G89GNI3:/opt/rep1/src# python3 main.py
(wan_sr) root@DESKTOP-G89GNI3:/opt/rep1/src# python3 main.py
Start PCF Synthetic Demands - All Topologies:
Academic license - for non-commercial use only - expires 2024-05-01
Using license file /opt/gurobi/gurobi.lic
submit test: 0 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 0)
Test-ID: 0, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 0]: objective: 0.625
submit test: 1 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 0)
Test-ID: 1, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 0]: objective: 0.625
submit test: 2 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 0)
Test-ID: 2, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 0]: objective: 0.6333
submit test: 3 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 1)
/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/site-packages/deap/creator.py:141: RuntimeWarning: A class named 'FitnessMin' has already been created and it will be overwritten. Consider deleting previous creation of that class or rename it.
RuntimeWarning:
/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/site-packages/deap/creator.py:141: RuntimeWarning: A class named 'Individual' has already been created and it will be overwritten. Consider deleting previous creation of that class or rename it.
RuntimeWarning:
/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/site-packages/deap/creator.py:141: RuntimeWarning: A class named 'Strategy' has already been created and it will be overwritten. Consider deleting previous creation of that class or rename it.
RuntimeWarning:
Test-ID: 3, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.6417
submit test: 4 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 4, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.6417
submit test: 5 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 1)
Test-ID: 5, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 1]: objective: 0.7667
submit test: 6 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 2)
Test-ID: 6, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 2]: objective: 0.7167
submit test: 7 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 2)
Test-ID: 7, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 2]: objective: 0.7167
submit test: 8 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 2)
Test-ID: 8, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 2]: objective: 0.7458
submit test: 9 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 3)
Test-ID: 9, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 3]: objective: 0.7083
submit test: 10 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 3)
Test-ID: 10, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 3]: objective: 0.7083
submit test: 11 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 3)
Test-ID: 11, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 3]: objective: 0.775
submit test: 12 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 4)
Test-ID: 12, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 4]: objective: 0.7083
submit test: 13 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 4)
Test-ID: 13, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 4]: objective: 0.7083
submit test: 14 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 4)
Test-ID: 14, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 4]: objective: 0.8875
submit test: 15 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 5)
Test-ID: 15, success: True [genetic_ospf_weights_quick, abilene, 5]: objective: 0.4333
submit test: 16 (abilene, inverse_capacity, D_idx = 5)
Test-ID: 16, success: True [inverse_capacity, abilene, 5]: objective: 0.4333
submit test: 17 (abilene, average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, D_idx = 5)
Test-ID: 17, success: True [average_utilization_weighted_shortpath, abilene, 5]: objective: 0.4333
submit test: 18 (abilene, genetic_ospf_weights_quick, D_idx = 6)
Process ForkPoolWorker-240:
Process ForkPoolWorker-223:
Process ForkPoolWorker-225:
Process ForkPoolWorker-243:
Killed
Process ForkPoolWorker-245:
(wan_sr) root@DESKTOP-G89GNI3:/opt/rep1/src# Traceback (most recent call last):
Traceback (most recent call last):
Traceback (most recent call last):
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/multiprocessing/pool.py", line 127, in worker
    put((job, i, result))
File "/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/multiprocessing/queues.py", line 164, in put
    self._writer.send_bytes(obj)
File "/root/anaconda3/envs/wan_sr/lib/python3.7/multiprocessing/pool.py", line 127, in worker
    put((job, i, result))
```