

oscode: fast solutions of oscillatory ODEs in cosmology

Fruzsina J. Agocs^{1,2}

¹Kavli Institute for Cosmology, Cambridge

²Astrophysics Group, Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge

What?

- C++ package with C++ and Python interface
- Solves $\ddot{x}(t) + 2\gamma(t)\dot{x}(t) + \omega^2(t)x(t) = 0$
- ω and γ can be explicit functions of time or array-like containers, storing results of numerical calculations

Why?

- Generalised oscillators extremely common in physics:
- Schrödinger equation, propagation of waves in atmosphere, primordial perturbations, ...
- Available numerical solvers inefficient at high frequencies, even if frequency varies slowly

How?

- Problem is poor representation of solution
- Use the Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin approximation
- This allows **skipping over** highly oscillatory regions

