

The Programming Language Céu



LabLua – PUC-Rio
www.lua.inf.puc-rio.br

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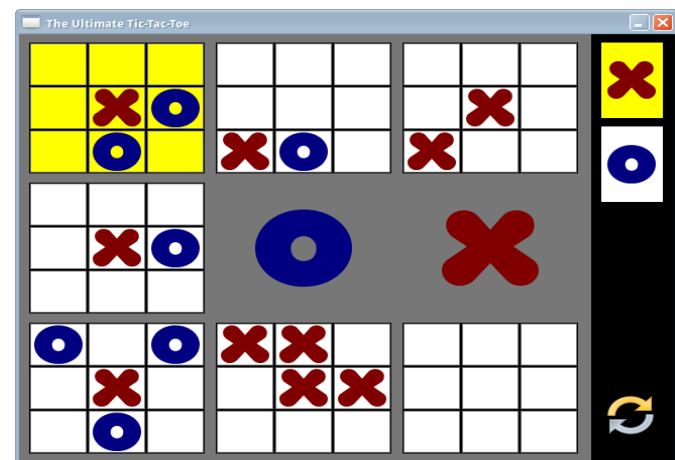
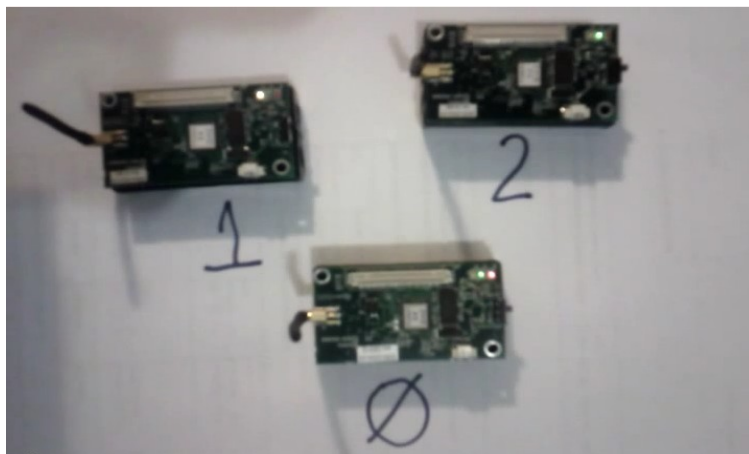
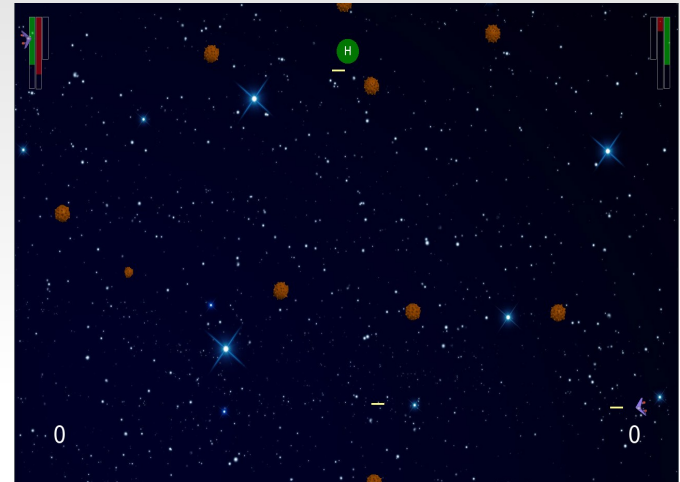
Who I am

- Academic from Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- LabLua @ PUC-Rio University
 - The home of Lua
 - Research in programming languages
- Single designer/developer of Céu
- Currently a Postdoc
 - considerable time on Céu (but I wish was full time)

What is Céu?

- Alternative to C for embedded applications
 - more safety
 - more expressiveness
- Embedded
 - the application is embedded in an environment and has to react to events from it in real time
- Based on Esterel (a French language born in the '80s)
- Céu in keywords
 - synchronous, imperative, reactive, concurrent, deterministic
- Céu means “sky” in Portuguese (Lua means “moon”)

Embedded/Reactive/Real time



Why Céu (vs C)

- Safety
 - safe resource management
 - leaked/dangling pointers
 - finite bounds in programs
 - unbounded memory
 - unbounded execution
- Expressiveness (reasoning)
 - events (emit, await)
 - concurrency (par, par/and, par/or)
 - lexical scope

Céu in one feature: par/or

- **par**: lexical composition of activities
 - static reasoning, static memory
 - synchronous execution
- **or**: orthogonal abortion
 - safe/consistent termination
 - no need for garbage collection
- permeates all aspects of the language
 - organism expansion, reference watching, finalization

Timeline

- [2007 - 2009] : MSc., **LuaGravity**, reactive extensions to Lua
- [2009 - 2013] : PhD., **Céu**, new language from scratch
 - focus on sensor networks (drivers, protocols)
 - [jan 2012] : first public release
 - [nov 2013] : paper on *SenSys'13*
- [2014 - 2015] : PostDoc, evolving **Céu**
 - *organism* abstraction
 - towards general applications
 - [mar 2015] : paper on *Modularity'15*
 - [apr 2015] : latest release (v0.9)

Next

- Reactive data structures
 - From: enum, struct, union, pointers
 - To: algebraic datatypes, arrays, hash tables
- Requests
 - bi-directional communication
 - deals with multiple requests, errors, cancellations

```
input int X_DONE;  
_request_x(v1);    // makes the request  
v2 = await X_DONE; // awaits the answer
```

```
output int X_REQUEST;  
input  int X_DONE;  
emit X_REQUEST=>v1; // makes the request  
v2 = await X_DONE;  // awaits the answer
```

```
output/input int=>int X;  
v2 = (request X=>v1);  
      // makes the request and awaits the answer
```


Non-academic “wish list”

(aka *mea-culpa*)


- Error messages
- Documentation
- Debugger!

Comments on “libaqm”

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- Favor **every** over **loop**
 - easier to reason
 - refuses awaits inside
 - i.e., ensures that **every** occurrence is handled
 - less lines of code :)

```
// run.ceu
loop do
  var _context context;
  ... // other vars
  (context, ...) = await START_IA_PROC;
  ... // non-awaiting statements
end
```




```
// run.ceu
var _context context;
... // other vars
every (context, ...) in START_IA_PROC do
  ... // non-awaiting statements
end
```

Comments on “libaqm”

- Use **finalize** for “post execution”
 - easier to reason
 - ensures execution regardless of external termination
 - less lines of code :)

```
// ia_prep.ceu
do
  _setdedicatedtoIA(true);
  par/or do
    ... // code that awaits
    _setdedicatedtoIA(false);
  with
    ... // code that awaits
    _setdedicatedtoIA(false);
  end
end
```




```
// ia_prep.ceu
do
  _setdedicatedtoIA(true);
  finalize with
    _setdedicatedtoIA(false);
  end
  par/or do
    ... // code that awaits
  with
    ... // code that awaits
  end
end
```

Comments on “libaqm”

- **do T** can return value
 - easier to reason
 - makes the organism anonymous
 - less lines of code :)

```
// ia_prep.ceu
var SealCheck first_sealcheck with
  this.context = context;
end;
var bool ok = await first_sealcheck.ok;
...
```




```
// ia_prep.ceu
var bool ok =
  do SealCheck with
    this.context = context;
  end;
...
```

Comments on “libaqm”

- Favor **output** events over **native** calls
 - analogous to **input** events
 - maps to **native** calls at the very end (configurable)
- Convert **emit/await** to **request**
 - matches **emit/await** with session IDs
 - i.e., no need for **await-until**

```
// bindings.ceu
#define MOVEABS( dev, pos ) \
do \
    _moveabs( dev, pos ); \
    var _dev_ids_t resp_dev = \
        await MOVE_DONE until \
            dev == resp_dev; \
end

... // many other similar macros
```



```
// bindings.ceu
output/input (int,float)=>void MOVEABS;

#define MOVEABS(dev, pos) \
    request MOVEABS=>(dev,pos)
```

Questions for the team

Questions for the team

- Motivations do use Céu?
- Process to adopt Céu?
 - Many *no* reasons: still pre-1.0, lack of documentation and tools, not backed by a company, primarily academic goals
- Expectations and Reality?
- Development of “libapm”?
 - APP=*1568 LoCs*, TST=*3182 LoCs*
 - Any estimates for these numbers in C/C++?
- Missing features in Céu?

Thanks!



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