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MKDIR

Usage:

This command is use to create new directories.

Formula:

```
mkdir+directory_name
```

Examples:

1. To create a directory: `mkdir directory_name`
 2. To create multiple directories at once: `mkdir directory1 directory2 directory3`
 3. To check the manual of the command: `man mkdir`
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TOUCH

Usage:

This command creates an empty file or update file timestamp

Formula:

```
touch + file_name
```

Examples:

1. To create an empty file: `touch file_name`
 2. To create multiples files at once: `touch file1 fil2 file3`
 3. To check the manual of the command: `man touch`
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RM

Usage:

This command is use to remove files or directories.

Formula:

```
rm + file or directory
```

Examples:

1. To remove a file: `touch file_name`

2. To remove a directory: `rm directory_name`
 3. To force a removal of a file: `rm -f file_name`
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RMDIR

Usage:

This command is use to remove empty directories.

Formula:

```
rmkdir + directory_name
```

Examples:

1. To remove an empty directory: `rmkdir directory_name`
 2. To remove an empty directory inside of another: `rmkdir parent/child`
 3. To check the manual of the command: `man rmkdir`
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MV

Usage:

This command is use to move or rename files and directories.

Formula:

```
mv + source + destination
```

Examples:

1. To rename a file: `mv old_name new_name`
 2. To move multiple files into a directory: `mv file1 file2 directory_name/`
 3. To move a file into another directory: `mv file_name directory_name`
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CP

Usage:

This command is use to copy files and directories.

Formula:

```
cp + file_name or directory_name
```

Examples:

1. To copy a file into another directory: `cp file directory/`
2. To copy a directory and all its contents recursively: `cp -r folder1/ folder2/`

3. To copy a file and rename it: `cp file_name newfile_name`
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FILE

Usage:

This command is use to determine file type.

Formula:

`file + file_name`

Examples:

1. To check type of a text file: `file file_name`
2. To check the type of an image file: `file image_name`
3. To check the type of a script file: `file script_file`