

BANKING SCENARIO

Oracle



DECEMBER 8, 2016

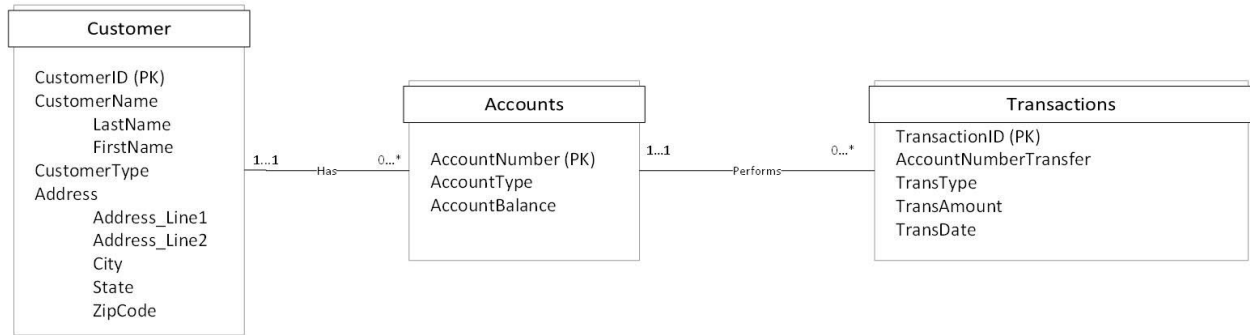
FRANK SMITH

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ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM

Bank Scenario



TABLES

In this section, the tables are created.

CUSTOMER TABLES

```
Create Table Customer (  
    CustomerID NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY Not Null,  
    FirstName Varchar(30) Not Null,  
    LastName Varchar(30) Not Null,  
    CustomerType Varchar2(14) Not Null,  
    Address_line1 Varchar2(60) Not Null,  
    Address_line2 Varchar2(60) Null,  
    City Varchar2(30) Not Null,  
    State Char(2) Not Null,  
    Zipcode Number(5) Not Null,  
    Constraint C_PK1 Primary Key(CustomerID),  
    Constraint CType_Check Check (CustomerType IN ('Large Business', 'Small Business', 'Personal'))  
)
```

A screenshot of a database console window with a black background and white text. The text reads "Table CUSTOMER created." with a period at the end. The window has a thin blue border on the left side.

Table CUSTOMER created.

ACCOUNTS TABLE

```
Create Table Accounts (  
  AccountNumber Number(12) Not Null,  
  CustomerID Number Not Null,  
  AccountType Varchar2(8) Not Null,  
  AccountBalance Number(10,2) Null,  
  Constraint A_PK1 Primary Key (AccountNumber),  
  Constraint A_FK1 Foreign Key (CustomerID) References Customer(CustomerID),  
  Constraint Balance_Check CHECK (AccountBalance>=0),  
  Constraint CustomerID_Check CHECK (CustomerID>0),  
  Constraint AType_Check Check (AccountType IN ('Savings', 'Checking', 'Business'))  
)
```

Table ACCOUNTS created.

TRANSACTION TABLE

```
Create Table Transaction (  
  TransactionID NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY Not Null,  
  AccountNumber Number(12) Not Null,  
  AccountNumberTransfer Number(12) Null,  
  TransType Varchar2(10) Not Null,  
  TransAmount Number(10,2) Not Null,  
  TransDate Date Not Null,  
  Constraint T_PK1 Primary Key (TransactionID),  
  Constraint T_FK1 Foreign Key (AccountNumber) References Accounts(AccountNumber),  
  Constraint T_FK2 Foreign Key (AccountNumberTransfer) References Accounts(AccountNumber),  
  Check (TransType IN ('Deposit', 'Transfer', 'Withdraw', 'Creation')),  
  Constraint Correct_Values Check (TransType = 'Deposit' AND TransAmount>0 OR  
  TransType = 'Withdraw' AND TransAmount<0 OR  
  TransType = 'Transfer' AND AccountNumberTransfer is not null AND TransAmount !=0 OR  
  TransType = 'Creation' AND TransAmount=0)  
)
```

I added a creation date for all new accounts.

A screenshot of a database console window with a black background and white text. The text reads "Table TRANSACTION created." The window has a blue vertical bar on the left side.

Table TRANSACTION created.

REQUIRED TRIGGERS, SEQUENCES, AND PROCEDURES

ACCOUNT CREATION DATE

Create or Replace Procedure Create_Tran_Accounts (u_Account Transaction.TransactionID%TYPE)

IS

BEGIN

INSERT INTO Transaction (AccountNumber, AccountNumberTransfer, TransType, TransAmount, TransDate) VALUES (u_Account, '', 'Creation','0.00' ,SYSDATE);

END Create_Tran_Accounts;

Procedure CREATE_TRAN_ACCOUNTS compiled

TRANSACTION: NO UPDATING ACCOUNT NUMBERS

Create or Replace Trigger Trigger_Trans_No_Updating

Before Update on Transaction

For Each Row

Begin

 If Updating ('AccountNumber') THEN

 Raise_Application_Error(-4000, 'Error: Changing the Account Number is not allowed.');

 End If;

End Trigger_Trans_No_Updating;

Trigger TRIGGER_TRANS_NO_UPDATING compiled

ACCOUNTS: NO UPDATING ACCOUNT NUMBERS

```
Create or Replace Trigger Trigger_Acc_No_Updating
Before Update on Accounts
For Each Row
Begin
  If Updating ('AccountNumber') THEN
    Raise_Application_Error(-4000, 'Error: Changing the Account Number is not allowed.');
```

End If;

End Trigger_Acc_No_Updating;

Trigger TRIGGER_ACC_NO_UPDATING compiled

ACCOUNTS SEQUENCE

```
CREATE SEQUENCE seq_A
INCREMENT BY 1
START WITH 1000000000001
maxvalue 999999999999;
```

Sequence SEQ_A created.

PROCEDURES

PROCEDURE 1: ADD NEW CUSTOMERS

(Using a procedure) System should be able to add new customers ensuring that no duplicates are entered, and type is valid. A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action.

PROCEDURE 1

```
Create or Replace Procedure Create_Customer (u_Fname Customer.FirstName%TYPE, u_Lname
Customer.LastName%TYPE, u_CustomerType Customer.CustomerType%TYPE, u_Address_Line1
Customer.Address_Line1%TYPE, u_Address_Line2 Customer.Address_Line2%TYPE, u_City
Customer.City%TYPE, u_State Customer.State%TYPE, u_Zipcode Customer.Zipcode%TYPE)
```

IS

```
Cust_Count INT;
```

```
Status int := 0; Valid_Update EXCEPTION; Invalid_UpdateMore EXCEPTION; Invalid_UpdateMissing
EXCEPTION; Invalid_UpdateWrong_Type EXCEPTION;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  If (u_Fname IS NOT NULL) AND (u_Lname IS NOT NULL) AND (u_Address_Line1 IS NOT NULL) AND
(u_City IS NOT NULL) AND (u_State IS NOT NULL) AND (u_Zipcode IS NOT NULL) Then
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
      select count(*)
```

```
      into Cust_Count
```

```
      from Customer
```

```
      Where u_Fname = FIRSTNAME AND u_Lname = LASTNAME AND Upper(u_CustomerType) =
Upper(CUSTOMERTYPE) AND u_Address_Line1 = ADDRESS_LINE1 AND u_City = CITY AND Upper(u_State)
= Upper(STATE) AND u_Zipcode = ZIPCODE;
```

```

if (Cust_Count < 1 ) THEN
    BEGIN
        If (Upper(u_CustomerType) = Upper('Personal')) THEN
            BEGIN
                INSERT INTO Customer (FirstName, LastName, CustomerType, Address_line1, Address_line2,
                City, State, Zipcode) VALUES (u_Fname, u_Lname, 'Personal', u_Address_Line1, u_Address_Line2, u_City,
                Upper(u_State), u_Zipcode);

                COMMIT;

                RAISE Valid_Update;

            END;
        ELSIF (Upper(u_CustomerType) = Upper('Small Business')) THEN
            BEGIN
                INSERT INTO Customer (FirstName, LastName, CustomerType, Address_line1, Address_line2,
                City, State, Zipcode) VALUES (u_Fname, u_Lname, 'Small Business', u_Address_Line1, u_Address_Line2,
                u_City, Upper(u_State), u_Zipcode);

                COMMIT;

                RAISE Valid_Update;

            END;
        ELSIF (Upper(u_CustomerType) = Upper('Large Business')) THEN
            BEGIN
                INSERT INTO Customer (FirstName, LastName, CustomerType, Address_line1, Address_line2,
                City, State, Zipcode) VALUES (u_Fname, u_Lname, 'Large Business', u_Address_Line1, u_Address_Line2,
                u_City, Upper(u_State), u_Zipcode);

                COMMIT;

                RAISE Valid_Update;

            END;
        ELSE
            BEGIN
                RAISE Invalid_UpdateWrong_Type;

            END;
        END IF;
    
```

```

        END;
    ELSE
        BEGIN
            RAISE Invalid_UpdateMore;
        END;
    END IF;
END;
ELSE
    BEGIN
        RAISE Invalid_UpdateMissing;
    END;
END IF;

```

Exception

```

WHEN Valid_Update THEN
    Status := 1;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Success ' || Status || ': Customer Created');

WHEN Invalid_UpdateMore THEN
    Status := 2;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Duplicate User');

WHEN Invalid_UpdateMissing THEN
    Status := 3;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Missing Data');

WHEN Invalid_UpdateWrong_Type THEN
    Status := 4;

```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Wrong Type Entered.');
```

```
When OTHERS THEN
```

```
Rollback;
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An error has occurred on: ' || SYSDATE || Status);
```

```
END Create_Customer;
```

Procedure CREATE_CUSTOMER compiled

PROCEDURE 1: INSERT

BEGIN

```
Create_Customer('Patty','May','large Business','123 Fake Street',' ','Baltimore','MD','21117');  
Create_Customer('Frank','Smith','Small Business','555 Fake Street',' ','Towson','md','21286');  
Create_Customer('Mary','Reed','Personal','212 Fake Street',' ','Anchorage','AK','99507');  
Create_Customer('John','Smith','Personal','999 Fake Street',' ','Scranton','PA','18504');  
Create_Customer('John','Duplicate','Personal','999 Fake Street',' ','Scranton','PA','18504');  
Create_Customer('John','Duplicate','Personal','999 Fake Street',' ','Scranton','PA','18504');  
Create_Customer('John','Blaylock','Bad Type','999 Fake Street',' ','Scranton','PA','18504');  
Create_Customer('John','Blaylock','Personal','999 Fake Street',' ','Scranton','PA','18504');  
Create_Customer('Missing','Value','Personal',' ',' ','Scranton','PA','18504');
```

END;

Working and Non-Working Examples

The screenshot displays the SQL Developer interface. At the top, a message bar indicates "Task completed in 0.269 seconds" and "PL/SQL procedure successfully completed." Below this, the "Dbms Output" window shows the following log:

```
Success 1: Customer Created  
Success 1: Customer Created  
Success 1: Customer Created  
Success 1: Customer Created  
Success 1: Customer Created  
Error 2: Duplicate User  
Error 4: Wrong Type Entered.  
Success 1: Customer Created  
Error 3: Missing Data
```

Below the output window, the "CUSTOMER" table is displayed in a grid view. The table has the following columns: CUSTOMERID, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME, CUSTOMERTYPE, ADDRESS_LINE1, ADDRESS_LINE2, CITY, STATE, and ZIPCODE. The data rows are as follows:

CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CUSTOMERTYPE	ADDRESS_LINE1	ADDRESS_LINE2	CITY	STATE	ZIPCODE
1	Patty	May	Large Business	123 Fake Street	(null)	Baltimore	MD	21117
2	Frank	Smith	Small Business	555 Fake Street	(null)	Towson	MD	21286
3	Mary	Reed	Personal	212 Fake Street	(null)	Anchorage	AK	99507
4	John	Smith	Personal	999 Fake Street	(null)	Scranton	PA	18504
5	John	Duplicate	Personal	999 Fake Street	(null)	Scranton	PA	18504
6	John	Blaylock	Personal	999 Fake Street	(null)	Scranton	PA	18504

PROCEDURE 2: ADD NEW ACCOUNTS

(Using a procedure) System should be able to add a new account for an existing customer. Given a customer ID, and an account type, the system should verify that the customer id, and account type are valid, then create a new account. A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action.

PROCEDURE 2

Create or Replace Procedure Create_Accounts (u_ID Customer.CustomerID%TYPE, u_Account_Type Accounts.AccountType%TYPE)

IS

--USED FOR ERROR CHECKING

Status int := 0; valid_AccountCreated EXCEPTION; Invalid_Customer EXCEPTION; Invalid_AccountType EXCEPTION;

u_Count int;

BEGIN

Select Count(*) INTO u_Count

From Customer

Where u_ID = CustomerID;

IF (u_Count = 1) THEN

BEGIN

IF ((u_Account_Type = 'Savings') OR (u_Account_Type = 'Checking') OR (u_Account_Type = 'Business'))
THEN

BEGIN

Insert into Accounts (AccountNumber, CustomerID, AccountType, AccountBalance) values
(seq_A.nextval, u_ID , u_Account_Type , '0.00');

BEGIN

Create_Tran_Accounts(seq_A.currval);

```

        END;

        Commit;

        RAISE valid_AccountCreated;

    END;

ELSE

    BEGIN

        RAISE Invalid_AccountType;

    END;

END IF;

END;

ELSE

    RAISE Invalid_Customer;

END IF;

Commit;

Exception

WHEN valid_AccountCreated THEN

    Status := 1;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Success ' || Status || ': Account Created');

WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND or TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN

    Status := 2;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Invalid Data Entered');

WHEN Invalid_Customer THEN

    Status := 3;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Customer ID is not Valid');

```

```
WHEN Invalid_AccountType THEN
    Status := 4;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Account Type is not Valid');

When OTHERS THEN
    Rollback;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Wrong Type Entered.');
```

END Create_Accounts;

Procedure CREATE_ACCOUNTS compiled

PROCEDURE 2: INSERT

LOCK TABLE Accounts IN SHARE MODE NOWAIT;

BEGIN

Create_Accounts('1','Savings');

Create_Accounts('1','Checking');

Create_Accounts('2','Business');

Create_Accounts('3','Checking');

Create_Accounts('4','Savings');

Create_Accounts('5','Checking');

Create_Accounts('70','Savings');

Create_Accounts('2','Bad Type');

Create_Accounts('2','');

END;

Working and Non-Working Examples

Task completed in 0.076 seconds

Lock succeeded.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Dbms Output

Buffer Size: 20000

AIT-732 x

```

Success 1: Account Created
Success 1: Account Created
Success 1: Account Created
Success 1: Account Created
Success 1: Account Created
Error 3: Customer ID is not Valid
Error 4: Account Type is not Valid
Error 4: Account Type is not Valid

```

Start Page x AIT-732 x ACCOUNTS x

Columns	Data	Model	Constraints	Grants	Statistics	Triggers	Flashback	Dependenci
ACCOUNTNUMBER	CUSTOMERID	ACCOUNTTYPE	ACCOUNTBALANCE					
1	100000000001	1 Savings	0					
2	100000000002	1 Checking	0					
3	100000000003	2 Business	0					
4	100000000004	3 Checking	0					
5	100000000005	4 Savings	0					
6	100000000006	5 Checking	0					

I added "Creation" dates to the transaction table every time a new account is created.

AIT-732 TRANSACTION

ColumnsDataModelConstraintsGrantsStatisticsTriggersFlashbackDependenciesDetailsPartitionsIndexesSQL

Sort..Filter:

	TRANSACTIONID	ACCOUNTNUMBER	ACCOUNTNUMBERTRANSFER	TRANSTYPE	TRANSAMOUNT	TRANSDATE
1	1	100000000001	(null)	Creation		005-DEC-16
2	2	100000000002	(null)	Creation		005-DEC-16
3	3	100000000003	(null)	Creation		005-DEC-16
4	4	100000000004	(null)	Creation		005-DEC-16
5	5	100000000005	(null)	Creation		005-DEC-16
6	6	100000000006	(null)	Creation		005-DEC-16

PROCEDURE 3: TRANSACTIONS

(Using a procedure and trigger) System should be able to handle valid transactions on valid accounts for valid customers maintaining the integrity of the account balances. Specifically, the system should allow deposits to accounts (must have account number, amount), withdrawals (must have account number, amount) from accounts and transfers between accounts (must have 2 account numbers and an amount). When these transactions are made, the account balance must be updated (via trigger). No account balance may go below zero. A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action.

PROCEDURE 3

```
Create or Replace Procedure Add_Transaction (u_AccountNumber Transaction.AccountNumber%TYPE,
u_AccountNumberTransfer Transaction.AccountNumberTransfer%TYPE, u_AccountType
Transaction.TransType%TYPE, u_Amount Transaction.TransAmount%TYPE)
```

```
IS
```

```
--USED FOR ERROR CHECKING
```

```
Status int := 0; Invalid_Transaction EXCEPTION; Valid_TransactionCreatedD EXCEPTION;
Valid_TransactionCreatedW EXCEPTION; Valid_TransactionCreatedT EXCEPTION;
Invalid_TransactionFailed EXCEPTION; Invalid_AccountNumber EXCEPTION;
```

```
ValidAcc INT;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
Select Count(AccountNumber) into ValidAcc
```

```
From Accounts
```

```
Where u_AccountNumber = ACCOUNTNUMBER;
```

```
IF (ValidAcc = 1) THEN
```

```
IF (Upper(u_AccountType) = Upper('Deposit')) THEN
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
IF (u_AccountNumber IS NOT NULL) AND (u_Amount > 0) THEN
```

```

BEGIN

    INSERT INTO Transaction (AccountNumber, AccountNumberTransfer, TransType, TransAmount,
TransDate) VALUES (u_AccountNumber, '', 'Deposit', u_Amount, SYSDATE);

    Commit;

    RAISE Valid_TransactionCreatedD;

END;

ELSE

    BEGIN

        RAISE Invalid_TransactionFailed;

    END;

END IF;

END;

ELSIF (Upper(u_AccountType) = Upper('Withdraw')) THEN

    BEGIN

        IF (u_AccountNumber IS NOT NULL) AND (u_Amount < 0) THEN

            BEGIN

                INSERT INTO Transaction (AccountNumber, AccountNumberTransfer, TransType, TransAmount,
TransDate) VALUES (u_AccountNumber, '', 'Withdraw', u_Amount, SYSDATE);

                Commit;

                RAISE Valid_TransactionCreatedW;

            END;

        ELSE

            BEGIN

                RAISE Invalid_TransactionFailed;

            END;

        END IF;

    END;

ELSIF (Upper(u_AccountType) = Upper('Transfer')) THEN

    BEGIN

        IF (u_AccountNumber IS NOT NULL) AND (u_Amount < 0) AND (u_AccountNumberTransfer IS NOT
NULL) THEN

```

```

BEGIN

    INSERT INTO Transaction (AccountNumber, AccountNumberTransfer,TransType, TransAmount,
TransDate) VALUES (u_AccountNumber, u_AccountNumberTransfer, 'Transfer', u_Amount, SYSDATE);

    INSERT INTO Transaction (AccountNumber, AccountNumberTransfer,TransType, TransAmount,
TransDate) VALUES (u_AccountNumberTransfer, u_AccountNumber, 'Transfer', -(u_Amount), SYSDATE);

    Commit;

    RAISE Valid_TransactionCreatedT;

END;

ELSE

BEGIN

    RAISE Invalid_TransactionFailed;

END;

END IF;

END;

ELSE

BEGIN

    RAISE Invalid_Transaction;

END;

END IF;

ELSE

BEGIN

    RAISE Invalid_AccountNumber;

END;

END IF;

```

Exception

```

WHEN Valid_TransactionCreatedD THEN

    Status := 1;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Success ' || Status || ': Deposit Transaction Created');

```

```

WHEN Valid_TransactionCreatedW THEN

    Status := 2;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Success ' || Status || ': Withdraw Transaction Created');

WHEN Valid_TransactionCreatedT THEN

    Status := 3;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Success ' || Status || ': Transfer Transaction Created');

WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND or TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN

    Status := 4;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Invalid Data Entered');

WHEN Invalid_TransactionFailed THEN

    Status := 5;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Missing Data');

WHEN Invalid_Transaction THEN

    Status := 6;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Invalid Type Entered');

WHEN Invalid_AccountNumber THEN

    Status := 7;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Invalid Account Number Entered');

When OTHERS THEN

    Rollback;

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('An error has occurred on: ' || SYSDATE || Status);

```

```
END Add_Transaction;
```

Procedure ADD_TRANSACTION compiled

PROCEDURE 3: TRIGGER

```
create or replace trigger Trigger_Account_Balance
```

```
After insert or update or delete on Transaction
```

```
For Each Row
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
UPDATE Accounts SET AccountBalance = (AccountBalance + :New.TransAmount)
```

```
WHERE AccountNumber = :New.AccountNumber;
```

```
END Trigger_Account_Balance;
```

Trigger TRIGGER_ACCOUNT_BALANCE compiled

PROCEDURE 3: INSERT

```
BEGIN

Add_Transaction('100000000001', '', 'deposit', '10000');

Add_Transaction('100000000001', '', 'WITHDRAW', '-5000');

Add_Transaction('100000000002', '', 'Withdraw', '-5000');

Add_Transaction('100000000001', '100000000002', 'Transfer', '-5000');

Add_Transaction('100000000002', '', 'Deposit', '10000');

Add_Transaction('100000000003', '', 'Deposit', '10000');

Add_Transaction('100000000004', '', 'Deposit', '10000');

Add_Transaction('100000000005', '', 'Deposit', '10000');

Add_Transaction('100000000001', '', 'Deposit', '1333');

Add_Transaction('100000000090', '', 'Deposit', '1333');

END;
```

Working and Non-Working Examples

Task completed in 0.084 seconds
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed

Dbms Output
Buffer Size: 20000

AIT-732 x

Success 1: Deposit Transaction Created
Success 2: Withdraw Transaction Created
An error has occurred on: 05-DEC-16
Success 3: Transfer Transaction Created
Success 1: Deposit Transaction Created
Success 1: Deposit Transaction Created
Success 1: Deposit Transaction Created
Success 1: Deposit Transaction Created
Error 7: Invalid Account Number Entered

	ACCOUNTNUMBER	CUSTOMERID	ACCOUNTTYPE	ACCOUNTBALANCE
1	100000000001	1	Savings	1333
2	100000000002	1	Checking	15000
3	100000000003	2	Business	10000
4	100000000004	3	Checking	10000
5	100000000005	4	Savings	10000
6	100000000006	5	Checking	0

AIT-732 TRANSACTION

Columns Data Model Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback Dependencies Details Partitions Indexes SQL

Sort.. Filter:

	TRANSACTIONID	ACCOUNTNUMBER	ACCOUNTNUMBERTRANSFER	TRANSTYPE	TRANSAMOUNT	TRANSDATE
1	1	100000000001	(null)	Creation	0000	05-DEC-16
2	2	100000000002	(null)	Creation	-5000	05-DEC-16
3	3	100000000003	(null)	Creation	0000	05-DEC-16
4	4	100000000004	(null)	Creation	0000	05-DEC-16
5	5	100000000005	(null)	Creation	0000	05-DEC-16
6	6	100000000006	(null)	Creation	0000	05-DEC-16
7	7	100000000001	(null)	Deposit	10000	05-DEC-16
8	8	100000000001	(null)	Withdraw	-5000	05-DEC-16
9	10	100000000001	100000000002	Transfer	-5000	05-DEC-16
10	11	100000000002	100000000001	Transfer	5000	05-DEC-16
11	12	100000000002	(null)	Deposit	10000	05-DEC-16
12	13	100000000003	(null)	Deposit	10000	05-DEC-16
13	14	100000000004	(null)	Deposit	10000	05-DEC-16
14	15	100000000005	(null)	Deposit	10000	05-DEC-16
15	16	100000000001	(null)	Deposit	1333	05-DEC-16

PROCEDURE 4: STATE BALANCE

(Using a procedure) Given a state, display the sum of the balances by state

PROCEDURE 4

Create or Replace Procedure Balance_Per_State (u_State Customer.State%TYPE)

IS

--USED FOR ERROR CHECKING

Status int := 0; NO_Data EXCEPTION; Valid_Data EXCEPTION;

u_Total Number(10,2);

BEGIN

IF (u_State IS NOT NULL) THEN

BEGIN

SELECT SUM(AccountBalance) into u_Total

from Customer, Accounts

WHERE Customer.CustomerID = Accounts.CustomerID AND Upper(Customer.State) = Upper(u_State);

BEGIN

RAISE Valid_Data;

END;

Commit;

END;

ELSE

BEGIN

RAISE NO_Data;

END;

END IF;

Exception

WHEN NO_DATA THEN

 Status := 1;

 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': No Data entered.');

WHEN Valid_Data THEN

 Status := 2;

 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(Upper(u_State)) || ': ' || u_Total);

When OTHERS THEN

 Rollback;

 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('An Error has occurred On: ' || SYSDATE);

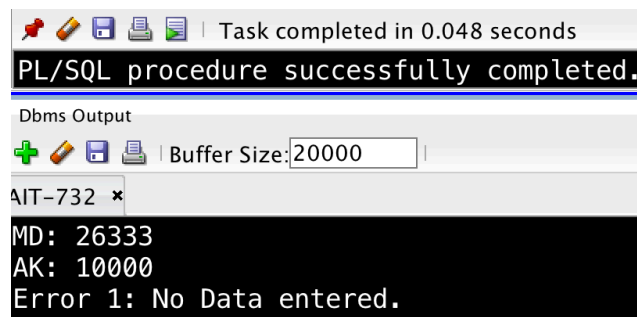
END Balance_Per_State;

Procedure BALANCE_PER_STATE compiled

PROCEDURE 4: INPUT

```
BEGIN  
Balance_Per_State ('md');  
Balance_Per_State ('AK');  
Balance_Per_State ('');  
END;
```

Working and Non-Working Examples



PROCEDURE 5: CHANGE OF ADDRESS

(Using a procedure) Given a customer id and a new address, update the customer's address. A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action.

PROCEDURE 5

Create or Replace Procedure Update_Customer (u_ID Customer.CustomerID%TYPE, u_Address_Line1 Customer.Address_Line1%TYPE, u_Address_Line2 Customer.Address_Line2%TYPE, u_City Customer.City%TYPE, u_State Customer.State%TYPE, u_Zipcode Customer.Zipcode%TYPE)

IS

--USED FOR ERROR CHECKING

Status int := 0; Invalid_Update EXCEPTION; Invalid_Customer EXCEPTION; Invalid_AllSame EXCEPTION;

```
u_Count int;  
c_Add1 Varchar2(60);  
c_Add2 Varchar2(60);  
c_City Varchar(30);  
c_State Char(2);  
c_Zip Number(5);  
c_Count INT;  
BEGIN
```

```
Select Count(*) INTO u_Count  
From Customer  
Where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
Select ADDRESS_LINE1, ADDRESS_LINE2, CITY, STATE, ZIPCODE INTO c_Add1, c_Add2, c_City, c_State,  
c_Zip  
From Customer  
Where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
c_Count := 0;
```

```
If (u_Count = 1) THEN
```

```
  BEGIN
```

```
    If (Upper(u_Address_Line1) <> Upper(c_Add1)) Then
```

```
      c_Count := c_Count + 1;
```

```
      BEGIN
```

```
        Update Customer set Address_Line1 = u_Address_Line1 where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('UPDATED: Address 1');
```

```
      END;
```

```
    End if;
```

```
If ((Upper(u_Address_Line2) <> Upper(c_Add2)) OR (u_Address_Line2 IS NOT NULL AND c_Add2 IS NULL)) Then
```

```
    c_Count := c_Count + 1;
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
        Update Customer set Address_Line2 = u_Address_Line2 where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('UPDATED: Address 2');
```

```
    END;
```

```
End if;
```

```
If (Upper(u_City) <> Upper(c_City)) Then
```

```
    c_Count := c_Count + 1;
```

```
    Update Customer set City = u_City where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('UPDATED: City');
```

```
End if;
```

```
If (Upper(u_State) <> Upper(c_State)) Then
```

```
    c_Count := c_Count + 1;
```

```
    Update Customer set State = u_State where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('UPDATED: State');
```

```
End if;
```

```
If (u_Zipcode <> c_Zip) Then
```

```
    c_Count := c_Count + 1;
```

```
    Update Customer set Zipcode = u_Zipcode where u_ID = CustomerID;
```

```
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('UPDATED: Zipcode');
```

```
End if;
```

```
If (u_Address_Line1 IS NULL) AND (u_Address_Line2 IS NULL) AND (u_City IS NULL) AND (u_State IS NULL) AND (u_Zipcode IS NULL) Then
```

```
    c_Count := c_Count + 1;
```

```

        RAISE Invalid_Update;
    END IF;

    If (c_Count = 0) THEN
        RAISE Invalid_AllSame;
    END IF;

    Commit;
END;
ELSE
    BEGIN
        RAISE Invalid_Customer;
    END;
END IF;

Exception

WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND or TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
    Status := 1;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': No Data entered, or to many rows.');
```

```

WHEN Invalid_Update THEN
    Status := 2;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': No Data Entered');
```

```

WHEN Invalid_Customer THEN
    Status := 3;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': Wrong Customer ID');
```

```
WHEN Invalid_AllSame THEN
    Status := 4;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': No update, all information is the same.');
```



```
When OTHERS THEN
    Rollback;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An Error has occurred on: ' || SYSDATE);

END Update_Customer;
```

Procedure UPDATE_CUSTOMER compiled

INSERT PROCEDURE 5

BEGIN

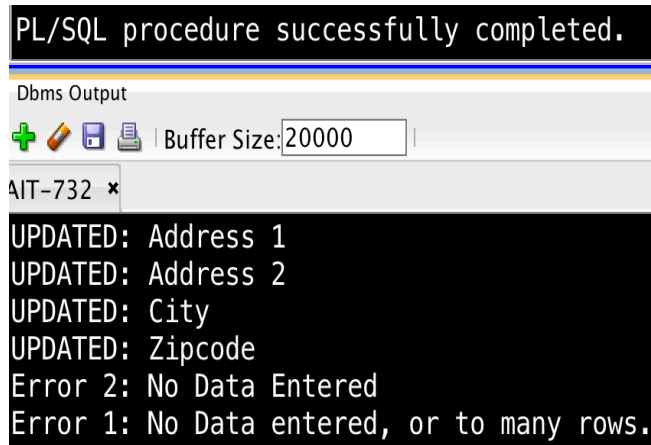
```
Update_Customer('1' , '555 Coding Way' , 'Unit G' , 'Towson' , 'MD' , '21286');
```

```
Update_Customer('1' , " , " , " , " , " );
```

```
Update_Customer(" , '555 Coding Way' , 'Unit G' , 'Towson' , 'MD' , '21286');
```

END;

Working and Non-Working Examples



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CUSTOMER

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Sort..

Filter:

	CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CUSTOMERTYPE	ADDRESS_LINE1	ADDRESS_LINE2	CITY	STATE	ZIPCODE
1	1	Patty	May	Large Business	123 Fake Street	(null)	Baltimore	MD	21117

AFTER

AIT-732CUSTOMER

ColumnsDataModelConstraintsGrantsStatisticsTriggersFlashbackDependenciesDetailsPartitionsIndexesSQL

<

PROCEDURE 6: AMOUNT GREATER THAN WHAT IS ENTERED

(Using a procedure) Given an amount, display the account number, last name, and amount of all transactions with an amount greater than the one passed into the procedure.

PROCEDURE 6

Create or Replace Procedure Amount_Greater_Than (u_Amount Transaction.TransAmount%TYPE)

AS

--USED FOR ERROR CHECKING

Status int := 0; Valid_Data EXCEPTION; Invalid_Data EXCEPTION;

rc sys_refcursor;

Acc_Number Number(12);

Trans_Number Number(12);

Cust_LName Varchar(30);

Trans_TransAmount Number(10,2);

u_Count NUMBER;

L_Counter NUMBER;

BEGIN

select count(*)

into u_Count

from Transaction

Where TransAmount > u_Amount;

If (u_Amount IS NOT NULL) THEN

BEGIN

OPEN rc for SELECT Accounts.AccountNumber, Transaction.AccountNumber, LastName,
transaction.TransAmount INTO Acc_Number, Trans_Number, Cust_LName, Trans_TransAmount


```

from Customer, Accounts, Transaction

WHERE Customer.CustomerID = Accounts.CustomerID AND Accounts.AccountNumber =
Transaction.AccountNumber AND Transaction.TransAmount > u_Amount;

BEGIN
    dbms_sql.return_result(rc);
    Commit;
    RAISE Valid_Data;
    END;
END;
ELSE
BEGIN
    RAISE Invalid_Data;
    END;
END IF;

```

Exception

```

WHEN Valid_Data THEN
    Status := 1;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Success ' || Status || ': Valid information entered.');
```

WHEN Invalid_Data THEN

```

    Status := 2;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error ' || Status || ': No data entered.');
```

When OTHERS THEN

```

    Rollback;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('An error has occurred on: ' || SYSDATE);

```

```
END Amount_Greater_Than;
```

Procedure AMOUNT_GREATER_THAN compiled

PROCEDURE 6: INSERT

```
BEGIN
```

```
Amount_Greater_Than ('100');
```

```
END;
```


ResultSet #1

ACCOUNTNUMBER	ACCOUNTNUMBER	LASTNAME	TRANSAMOUNT
1000000000001	1000000000001	May	10000
1000000000002	1000000000002	May	5000
1000000000002	1000000000002	May	10000
1000000000003	1000000000003	Smith	10000
1000000000004	1000000000004	Reed	10000
1000000000005	1000000000005	Smith	10000
1000000000001	1000000000001	May	1333

7 rows selected

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Dbms Output

 Buffer Size: 20000

\\IT-732 x

Success 1: Valid information entered.

PROCEDURE 7: EXTRA CREDIT

[EXTRA CREDIT]: Write a trigger so that anytime a customer changes their address, the old address, new address, date, customer id and user ID are stored in a log.

CREATE LOG TABLE

```
Create Table Customer_Log (  
  CustomerID INT Not Null,  
  UserID Varchar2(10) Not Null,  
  Change_Date DATE Not Null,  
  NEW_Address_line1 Varchar2(60) Not Null,  
  NEW_Address_line2 Varchar2(60) Null,  
  NEW_City Varchar2(30) Not Null,  
  NEW_State Char(2) Not Null,  
  NEW_Zipcode Number(5) Not Null,  
  OLD_Address_line1 Varchar2(60) Not Null,  
  OLD_Address_line2 Varchar2(60) Null,  
  OLD_City Varchar2(30) Not Null,  
  OLD_State Char(2) Not Null,  
  OLD_Zipcode Number(5) Not Null,  
  Constraint Log_FK1 Foreign Key (CustomerID) References Customer(CustomerID)  
)
```

Table CUSTOMER_LOG created.

YOU MAY OR MAY NOT NEED TO ALTER THE SESSION

Only if when adding the trigger, you get the following error:

ORA-00603: ORACLE server session terminated by fatal error

ORA-00600: internal error code, arguments: [kqlidchg0], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], [], []

ORA-00604: error occurred at recursive SQL level 1

ORA-00001: unique constraint (SYS.I_PLSCOPE_SIG_IDENTIFIER\$) violated00603. 00000 - "ORACLE server session terminated by fatal error"*Cause: An Oracle server session was in an unrecoverable state.*Action: Log in to Oracle again so a new server session will be created automatically. Examine the session trace file for more information.

```
ALTER SESSION SET PLSCOPE_SETTINGS = 'IDENTIFIERS:NONE';
```

PROCEDURE 7: TRIGGER

create or replace trigger Trigger_CustomerUpdate

After update on Customer

For Each Row

DECLARE

v_Username varchar2(10);

n_Add1 Varchar2(60);

n_Add2 Varchar2(60);

n_City Varchar2(30);

n_State Char(2);

n_Zip Number(5);

o_Add1 Varchar2(60);

o_Add2 Varchar2(60);

o_City Varchar2(30);

o_State Char(2);

o_Zip Number(5);

```
BEGIN
```

```
-- Find username of person performing the DELETE on the table
```

```
SELECT USER INTO v_Username
```

```
FROM dual;
```

```
n_Add1 := :new.Address_Line1;
```

```
n_Add2 := :new.Address_Line2;
```

```
n_City := :new.City;
```

```
n_State := :new.State;
```

```
n_Zip := :new.Zipcode;
```

```
o_Add1 := :old.Address_Line1;
```

```
o_Add2 := :old.Address_Line2;
```

```
o_City := :old.City;
```

```
o_State := :old.State;
```

```
o_Zip := :old.Zipcode;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
Insert INTO Customer_Log (CustomerID, UserID, Change_Date, New_Address_Line1,  
New_Address_Line2, New_City, New_State, New_Zipcode, Old_Address_Line1, Old_Address_Line2,  
Old_City, Old_State, Old_Zipcode)
```

```
VALUES (:new.CustomerID, v_Username, SYSDATE, n_Add1, n_Add2, n_City, n_State, n_Zip, o_Add1,  
o_Add2, :old.City, o_State, o_Zip);
```

```
END;
```

```
END Trigger_CustomerUpdate;
```

```
Session altered.
```

```
Trigger TRIGGER_CUSTOMERUPDATE compiled
```

PROCEDURE 7: TEST INSERT

Instead of rewriting Procedure 5, which would require more debugging, please use the simple update which will place a single row on the “Customer_Log” table. If you use “Procedure 5”, with the way it was designed to show what was updated, it will insert multiple rows.

Simple Update:

BEGIN

```
UPDATE Customer SET Address_Line1 = '111 SQL Drive', Address_Line2 = 'APT A', City = 'Long Island',  
State = 'NY', Zipcode = '11101'
```

```
WHERE CustomerID = '1';
```

END;

Insert That Writes Multiple Rows

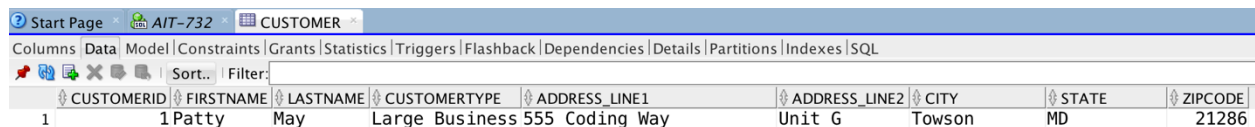
BEGIN

```
Update_Customer('1' , '111 SQL Drive' , 'APT A' , 'Long Island' , 'ny' , '11101');
```

END;

Working Examples

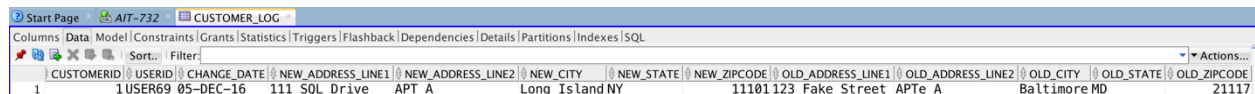
Before Insert



The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface with the CUSTOMER table selected. The table has the following columns: CUSTOMERID, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME, CUSTOMERTYPE, ADDRESS_LINE1, ADDRESS_LINE2, CITY, STATE, and ZIPCODE. There is one row of data.

CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CUSTOMERTYPE	ADDRESS_LINE1	ADDRESS_LINE2	CITY	STATE	ZIPCODE
1	Patty	May	Large Business	555 Coding Way	Unit G	Towson	MD	21286

After Insert



The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface with the CUSTOMER_LOG table selected. The table has the following columns: CUSTOMERID, USERID, CHANGE_DATE, NEW_ADDRESS_LINE1, NEW_ADDRESS_LINE2, NEW_CITY, NEW_STATE, NEW_ZIPCODE, OLD_ADDRESS_LINE1, OLD_ADDRESS_LINE2, OLD_CITY, OLD_STATE, and OLD_ZIPCODE. There is one row of data.

CUSTOMERID	USERID	CHANGE_DATE	NEW_ADDRESS_LINE1	NEW_ADDRESS_LINE2	NEW_CITY	NEW_STATE	NEW_ZIPCODE	OLD_ADDRESS_LINE1	OLD_ADDRESS_LINE2	OLD_CITY	OLD_STATE	OLD_ZIPCODE
1	USER69	05-DEC-16	111 SQL Drive	APT A	Long Island	NY	11011	123 Fake Street	APTe A	Baltimore	MD	21117

ALL DATA FROM ALL TABLES

Select *

From Customer, Accounts, Transaction

Where (Customer.CustomerID = Accounts.CustomerID) AND (Transaction.AccountNumber = Accounts.AccountNumber);

Moving Left to Right: Picture #1

CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CUSTOMERTYPE	ADDRESS_LINE1	ADDRESS_LINE2
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
2	Frank	Smith	Small Business	555 Fake Street	
3	Mary	Reed	Personal	212 Fake Street	
4	John	Smith	Personal	999 Fake Street	
5	John	Duplicate	Personal	999 Fake Street	
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A
CUSTOMERID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	CUSTOMERTYPE	ADDRESS_LINE1	ADDRESS_LINE2
2	Frank	Smith	Small Business	555 Fake Street	
3	Mary	Reed	Personal	212 Fake Street	
4	John	Smith	Personal	999 Fake Street	
1	Patty	May	Large Business	111 SQL Drive	APT A

15 rows selected

Moving Left to Right: Picture #2

CITY	ST	ZIPCODE	ACCOUNTNUMBER	CUSTOMERID	ACCOUNTT	ACCOUNTBALAN	TRANSACTIONID	ACCOUNTNUMBER	ACCOUNTNUMBER	TRANSTYPE
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Savings	1333	1	1.0E+11		Creation
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Checking	15000	2	1.0E+11		Creation
Towson	MD	21286	1.0E+11	2	Business	10000	3	1.0E+11		Creation
Anchorage	AK	99507	1.0E+11	3	Checking	10000	4	1.0E+11		Creation
Scranton	PA	18504	1.0E+11	4	Savings	10000	5	1.0E+11		Creation
Scranton	PA	18504	1.0E+11	5	Checking	0	6	1.0E+11		Creation
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Savings	1333	7	1.0E+11		Deposit
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Savings	1333	8	1.0E+11		Withdraw
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Savings	1333	10	1.0E+11	1.0E+11	Transfer
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Checking	15000	11	1.0E+11	1.0E+11	Transfer
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Checking	15000	12	1.0E+11		Deposit
CITY	ST	ZIPCODE	ACCOUNTNUMBER	CUSTOMERID	ACCOUNTT	ACCOUNTBALAN	TRANSACTIONID	ACCOUNTNUMBER	ACCOUNTNUMBER	TRANSTYPE
Towson	MD	21286	1.0E+11	2	Business	10000	13	1.0E+11		Deposit
Anchorage	AK	99507	1.0E+11	3	Checking	10000	14	1.0E+11		Deposit
Scranton	PA	18504	1.0E+11	4	Savings	10000	15	1.0E+11		Deposit
Long Island	NY	11101	1.0E+11	1	Savings	1333	16	1.0E+11		Deposit

Moving Left to Right: Picture #3

TRANSAMOUNT	TRANSDATE
0	06-DEC-16
0	06-DEC-16
0	06-DEC-16
0	06-DEC-16
0	06-DEC-16
0	06-DEC-16
10000	06-DEC-16
-5000	06-DEC-16
-5000	06-DEC-16
5000	06-DEC-16
10000	06-DEC-16
TRANSAMOUNT	TRANSDATE
10000	06-DEC-16
10000	06-DEC-16
-10000	06-DEC-16
1333	06-DEC-16