

2012

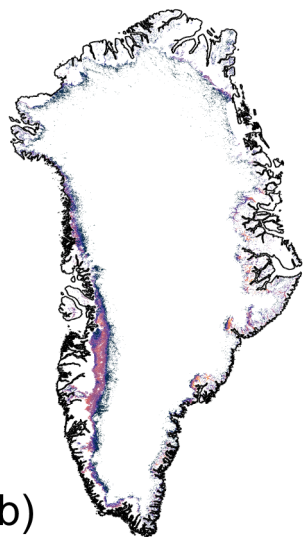
$\alpha < 0.451$

a)



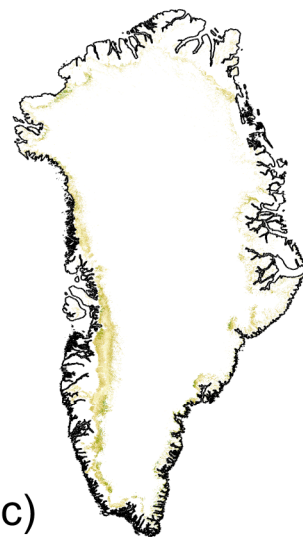
0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
minimum α

b)



10
20
30
40
50
60
70
dark ice duration (days)

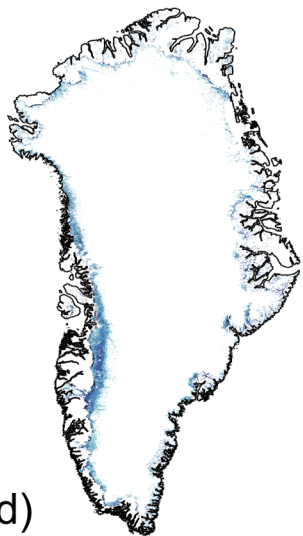
c)



5
10
15
20
25
30
35
40
bare-dark ice duration (days)

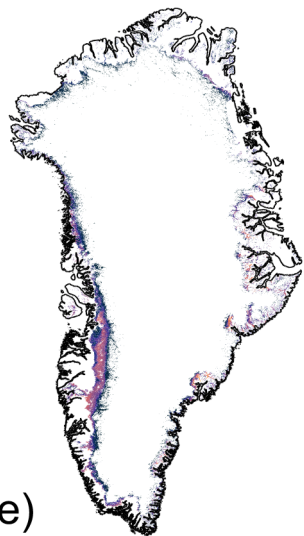
$\alpha < 0.431$

d)



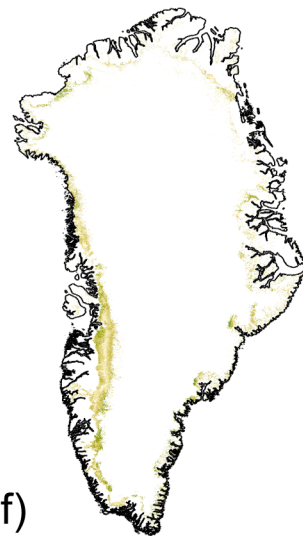
0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
minimum α

e)



10
20
30
40
50
60
70
dark ice duration (days)

f)



5
10
15
20
25
30
35
40
bare-dark ice duration (days)