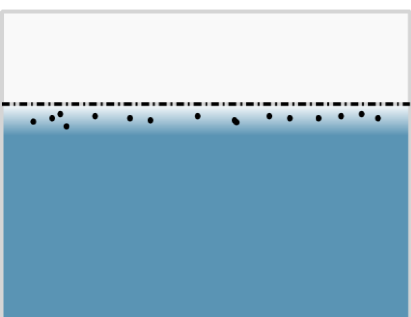
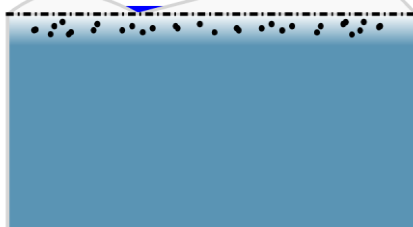


c)

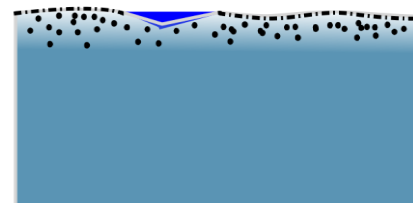
Phase 1:  
Snow melt



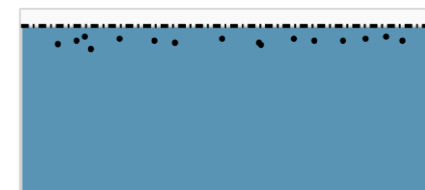
Phase 2: removal of snow and superimposed ice, and meltwater accumulation.



Phase 3: exposure of bare ice, weather crust changes, accumulation of meltwater and LAIs.



Phase 4: refreezing and snowfall.



snow

ice and weathering crust

meltwater

superimposed ice

light-absorbing impurities